ANNUAL SUPPLEMENT 1954-59

Employment
Unemployment
Hours and Earnings
Labor Turnover
State and Area Statistics

EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

Including THE MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE

Annual Supplement

CONTENTS

STATISTICAL TABLES

Page

Section A--Labor Force, Employment, and Unemployment

SA-1. Employment status of the noninstitutional population, by sex, 1957-59.... 55
SA-2. Employment status of the total and urban civilian noninstitutional population, by region, 1957-59..... 56
SA-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by marital status and sex, 1957-59..... 57
SA-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, by color and sex, 1957-59..... 58
SA-5. Employment status of the male veterans of World War II in the civilian noninstitutional population, 1957-59..... 59
SA-6. Labor force including Armed Forces, by age and sex, 1957-59..... 60
SA-7. Civilian labor force, by age and sex, 1957-59..... 61
SA-8. Persons not in the labor force, by age and sex, 1957-59..... 62
SA-9. Experienced civilian labor force, by occupation group and sex, 1957-59... 63
SA-10. Employed persons, by age and sex, 1957-59..... 64
SA-11. Persons employed in nonagricultural industries, by age and sex, 1957-59.. 65
SA-12. Persons employed in agriculture, by age and sex, 1957-59..... 66
SA-13. Employed persons, by type of industry, class of worker, and sex, 1957-59. 67
SA-14. Employed persons, by occupation group and sex, 1959..... 68
SA-15. Employed persons, by occupation group and sex, 1957-59..... 70
SA-16. Employed persons, by occupation group, color, and sex, 1959..... 71
SA-17. Employed persons, by major occupation group, age, and sex, 1959..... 71
SA-18. Employed persons, by major occupation group and industry group, 1959..... 72
SA-19. Employed persons, by industry group, age, and sex, 1959..... 72
SA-20. Persons at work, by type of industry and hours worked during the survey week, 1957-59..... 73
SA-21. Persons at work, by type of industry, class of worker, and hours worked during the survey week, 1958-59..... 74
SA-22. Wage and salary workers in nonagricultural industries, by major industry group and full-time or part-time status during the survey week, 1957-59. 76
SA-23. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours during the survey week in nonagricultural industries, by usual status and reason for part-time work, 1957-59..... 78
SA-24. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours during the survey week in nonagricultural industries, by usual status and detailed reason for part-time work, 1957-59..... 79
SA-25. Persons at work during the survey week, by full-time or part-time status and major occupation group, 1959..... 79
SA-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries during the survey week, by full-time or part-time status and selected characteristics, 1959..... 80
SA-27. Employed persons with a job but not at work, by reason for not working, 1957-59..... 80
SA-28. Employed wage and salary workers with a job but not at work in nonagricultural industries, by reason for not working and pay status, 1957-59..... 81
SA-29. Unemployed persons, by age and sex, 1957-59..... 82
SA-30. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by industry group and class of worker, 1957-59..... 83
SA-31. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by occupation group, 1957-59..... 84
SA-32. Unemployment rates, by color, marital status, age, and sex, 1959..... 85
SA-33. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by major occupation group and color, 1959..... 85
SA-34. Unemployment rates and percent distribution of the unemployed, by age, sex, and major occupation group, 1959..... 86
SA-35. Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment, 1957-59..... 86
SA-36. Unemployed persons, by duration of unemployment and selected characteristics, 1959..... 87

Continued on following page.

EMPLOYMENT and EARNINGS

Including THE MONTHLY REPORT ON THE LABOR FORCE

Annual Supplement

CONTENTS--Continued

Page

Section B--Payroll Employment, by Industry

SB-1. Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry..... 88
SB-2. Production workers in nonagricultural establishments, by industry..... 93
SB-3. Federal military personnel..... 97
SB-4. Employees in private and Government shipyards, by region..... 97
SB-5. Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State..... 98
SB-6. Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division..... 101

Section C--Industry Hours and Earnings

SC-1. Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group..... 107
SC-2. Average hourly earnings excluding overtime of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group..... 107
SC-3. Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities..... 108
SC-4. Gross and spendable earnings in industrial and construction activities, in current and 1947-49 dollars..... 109
SC-5. Gross hours and earnings of production workers, by industry..... 110
SC-6. Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas..... 123

Section D--Labor Turnover

SD-1. Labor turnover rates, by industry..... 127
SD-2. Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas..... 134

Explanatory Notes 1-E
Metropolitan Area Definitions 9-E
BLS Regional Offices 13-E
State Cooperating Agencies ..... Inside back cover

TABLE SA-1: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY SEX, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	Total noninstitutional population	Total labor force including Armed Forces		Civilian labor force							Not in labor force				
					Employed			Unemployed							
		Number	Percent of population	Total	Total	Agricultural	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of civilian labor force		Total	Keeping house	In school	Unable to work	Other
									Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted					
BOTH SEXES															
1957	120,445	70,746	58.7	67,946	65,011	6,222	58,789	2,936	4.3	4.3	49,699	33,892	7,047	1,839	6,920
1958	121,950	71,284	58.5	68,647	63,966	5,844	58,122	4,681	6.8	6.8	50,666	34,233	7,524	1,790	7,119
1959	123,366	71,946	58.3	69,394	65,581	5,836	59,745	3,813	5.5	5.5	51,420	34,487	7,761	1,777	7,395
1959: January	122,724	70,027	57.1	67,430	62,706	4,693	58,013	4,724	7.0	6.0	52,697	34,680	10,189	1,737	6,091
February	122,832	70,062	57.0	67,471	62,722	4,692	58,030	4,749	7.0	5.9	52,770	34,626	10,127	1,990	6,026
March	122,945	70,768	57.6	68,189	63,828	5,203	58,625	4,362	6.4	5.7	52,177	34,306	10,133	1,927	5,813
April	123,059	71,210	57.9	68,639	65,012	5,848	59,163	3,627	5.3	5.1	51,849	34,256	9,947	1,835	5,810
May	123,180	71,955	58.4	69,405	66,016	6,408	59,608	3,389	4.9	4.9	51,225	33,866	9,717	1,755	5,888
June	123,296	73,862	59.9	71,324	67,342	7,231	60,111	3,982	5.6	5.1	49,435	34,436	3,829	1,789	9,381
July	123,422	73,875	59.9	71,338	67,594	6,825	60,769	3,744	5.2	5.1	49,547	34,920	1,174	1,755	11,699
August	123,549	73,204	59.3	70,667	67,241	6,357	60,884	3,426	4.8	5.4	50,345	35,291	808	1,785	12,461
September	123,659	72,109	58.3	69,577	66,347	6,242	60,105	3,230	4.6	5.6	51,550	34,522	7,737	1,755	7,536
October	123,785	72,629	58.7	70,103	66,831	6,124	60,707	3,272	4.7	6.0	51,155	33,966	9,599	1,691	5,899
November	123,908	71,839	58.0	69,310	65,640	5,601	60,040	3,670	5.3	5.9	52,068	34,426	10,013	1,677	5,952
December	124,034	71,808	57.9	69,276	65,699	4,811	60,888	3,577	5.2	5.5	52,552	34,552	9,862	1,627	6,185
MALE															
1957	58,813	48,649	82.7	45,882	43,990	5,037	38,952	1,893	4.1	4.1	10,164	94	3,546	1,085	5,439
1958	59,478	48,802	82.1	46,197	43,042	4,802	38,240	3,155	6.8	6.8	10,677	102	3,800	1,072	5,702
1959	60,100	49,081	81.7	46,562	44,089	4,749	39,340	2,473	5.3	5.3	11,019	83	3,871	1,065	6,000
1959: January	59,822	47,981	80.2	45,417	42,135	4,154	37,981	3,282	7.2	5.9	11,841	102	5,157	1,063	5,519
February	59,868	48,073	80.3	45,514	42,156	4,165	37,991	3,359	7.4	5.9	11,795	106	5,090	1,211	5,387
March	59,918	48,360	80.7	45,813	42,842	4,505	38,338	2,971	6.5	5.4	11,558	93	5,064	1,165	5,238
April	59,967	48,653	81.1	46,114	43,798	4,900	38,898	2,317	5.0	4.7	11,314	86	4,898	1,119	5,212
May	60,021	48,945	81.5	46,427	44,342	5,051	39,291	2,085	4.5	4.6	11,076	55	4,714	1,051	5,256
June	60,072	50,385	83.9	47,879	45,476	5,535	39,942	2,403	5.0	4.7	9,687	72	1,809	1,055	6,751
July	60,128	50,684	84.3	48,179	45,863	5,369	40,493	2,315	4.8	4.9	9,444	68	525	1,050	7,801
August	60,186	50,230	83.5	47,725	45,587	5,050	40,537	2,138	4.5	5.3	9,956	69	393	1,061	8,432
September	60,222	49,110	81.5	46,610	44,588	4,824	39,764	2,022	4.3	5.6	11,113	74	3,816	1,053	6,170
October	60,278	49,045	81.4	46,551	44,544	4,782	39,762	2,007	4.3	5.8	11,233	72	4,850	1,013	5,297
November	60,333	48,729	80.8	46,232	43,863	4,526	39,337	2,370	5.1	6.0	11,604	80	5,115	1,001	5,408
December	60,389	48,778	80.8	46,278	43,873	4,128	39,744	2,405	5.2	5.2	11,612	118	5,024	939	5,531
FEMALE															
1957	61,632	22,097	35.9	22,064	21,021	1,184	19,837	1,043	4.7	4.7	39,535	33,798	3,501	754	1,481
1958	62,472	22,482	36.0	22,451	20,924	1,042	19,882	1,526	6.8	6.8	39,990	34,131	3,724	718	1,417
1959	63,265	22,865	36.1	22,832	21,492	1,087	20,405	1,340	5.9	5.9	40,401	34,404	3,890	712	1,395
1959: January	62,902	22,046	35.0	22,013	20,571	539	20,032	1,442	6.6	6.1	40,856	34,577	5,032	674	572
February	62,964	21,989	34.9	21,957	20,566	527	20,039	1,391	6.3	6.0	40,975	34,519	5,037	779	639
March	63,027	22,408	35.6	22,376	20,985	698	20,287	1,391	6.2	6.3	40,619	34,213	5,069	762	574
April	63,092	22,557	35.8	22,525	21,214	949	20,265	1,310	5.8	6.0	40,535	34,171	5,050	716	598
May	63,159	23,010	36.4	22,978	21,674	1,358	20,317	1,304	5.7	5.5	40,149	33,811	5,003	704	632
June	63,224	23,477	37.1	23,445	21,866	1,696	20,170	1,579	6.7	5.7	39,748	34,363	2,020	734	2,630
July	63,294	23,191	36.6	23,159	21,731	1,455	20,276	1,429	6.2	5.6	40,102	34,852	649	704	3,898
August	63,363	22,974	36.3	22,942	21,654	1,307	20,347	1,288	5.6	5.7	40,389	35,222	415	723	4,029
September	63,437	22,999	36.3	22,967	21,759	1,418	20,341	1,209	5.3	5.6	40,437	34,448	3,922	702	1,366
October	63,506	23,584	37.1	23,552	22,287	1,343	20,945	1,265	5.4	6.4	39,922	33,894	4,748	679	602
November	63,574	23,110	36.4	23,078	21,777	1,074	20,703	1,301	5.6	5.8	40,464	34,346	4,898	676	544
December	63,644	23,030	36.2	22,998	21,826	683	21,144	1,172	5.1	6.1	40,614	34,434	4,838	688	653

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TABLE SA-2: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE TOTAL AND URBAN CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY REGION,[1] 1957–59

[Percent distribution]

Period and region	Total civilian labor force					Urban civilian labor force				
	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
NORTHEAST										
1957	58.3	100.0	2.8	92.8	4.4	58.9	100.0	0.4	95.0	
1958	58.0	100.0	2.7	90.1	7.3	58.4	100.0	.4	92.1	
1959	58.1	100.0	2.5	91.3	6.2	58.5	100.0	.4	93.1	
1959: January	57.6	100.0	2.2	89.9	7.9	58.2	100.0	.3	91.5	
February	57.6	100.0	2.2	89.8	8.0	58.0	100.0	.3	91.4	
March	57.7	100.0	2.3	90.3	7.4	58.3	100.0	.4	92.0	
April	57.6	100.0	2.4	91.6	6.0	58.1	100.0	.5	93.1	
May	57.8	100.0	2.5	91.8	5.7	58.2	100.0	.3	93.7	
June	58.7	100.0	2.6	91.2	6.2	59.0	100.0	.3	93.0	
July	59.3	100.0	2.9	91.0	6.1	59.4	100.0	.5	93.0	
August	58.7	100.0	2.7	92.0	5.3	58.9	100.0	.5	93.7	
September	57.5	100.0	2.7	91.9	5.4	57.8	100.0	.6	93.6	
October	58.2	100.0	2.6	92.1	5.3	58.5	100.0	.4	94.2	
November	58.1	100.0	2.4	92.1	5.5	58.6	100.0	.5	93.9	
December	58.4	100.0	2.1	92.8	5.1	58.9	100.0	.3	94.3	
NORTH CENTRAL										
1957	58.3	100.0	11.3	84.8	3.9	59.0	100.0	.5	95.0	
1958	57.5	100.0	10.8	82.4	6.8	58.2	100.0	.5	91.5	
1959	57.8	100.0	10.7	84.5	4.8	58.0	100.0	.6	93.7	
1959: January	56.2	100.0	9.4	84.4	6.1	57.2	100.0	.4	92.9	
February	56.7	100.0	9.6	84.2	6.2	57.5	100.0	.4	92.6	
March	56.9	100.0	10.2	84.2	5.6	57.2	100.0	.4	93.3	
April	57.2	100.0	11.3	84.1	4.6	57.5	100.0	.6	93.9	
May	57.9	100.0	11.7	84.2	4.1	57.7	100.0	.4	94.5	
June	59.3	100.0	12.3	83.0	4.7	58.7	100.0	.5	93.8	
July	59.3	100.0	12.0	83.7	4.3	58.5	100.0	1.0	93.8	
August	58.7	100.0	11.1	84.2	4.7	58.6	100.0	.8	93.4	
September	57.7	100.0	10.5	85.5	4.0	58.2	100.0	.7	94.5	
October	58.4	100.0	10.8	85.3	3.9	58.7	100.0	.8	94.5	
November	57.4	100.0	10.2	84.7	5.1	57.8	100.0	.5	93.5	
December	57.5	100.0	9.6	86.1	4.3	58.4	100.0	.5	94.4	
SOUTH										
1957	56.9	100.0	13.7	81.9	4.4	59.0	100.0	1.3	94.2	
1958	56.7	100.0	12.4	81.2	6.4	59.2	100.0	1.2	92.2	
1959	56.5	100.0	12.2	82.2	5.6	58.8	100.0	1.5	92.4	
1959: January	54.3	100.0	9.8	83.3	6.9	58.1	100.0	.8	93.0	
February	54.0	100.0	9.5	83.7	6.8	58.4	100.0	.7	92.9	
March	55.4	100.0	10.8	82.7	6.5	58.5	100.0	1.1	92.5	
April	56.0	100.0	11.9	82.7	5.4	58.6	100.0	1.7	92.5	
May	56.9	100.0	13.7	81.4	4.9	58.4	100.0	1.6	92.6	
June	59.3	100.0	15.7	78.4	5.9	60.0	100.0	2.1	90.8	
July	58.4	100.0	13.1	81.1	5.8	59.8	100.0	1.9	91.3	
August	57.8	100.0	12.8	82.2	5.0	59.4	100.0	1.8	92.3	
September	57.2	100.0	13.5	81.7	4.8	58.6	100.0	1.8	92.5	
October	56.9	100.0	13.2	82.1	4.7	58.4	100.0	1.9	92.5	
November	56.2	100.0	12.3	82.6	5.1	58.5	100.0	1.9	92.4	
December	55.3	100.0	9.6	84.8	5.6	58.3	100.0	1.2	93.2	
WEST										
1957	57.5	100.0	7.5	87.7	4.8	58.3	100.0	1.6	93.6	
1958	58.3	100.0	7.1	86.1	6.8	59.2	100.0	1.4	91.5	
1959	57.6	100.0	7.2	87.4	5.4	58.0	100.0	1.3	93.2	
1959: January	56.8	100.0	5.6	87.3	7.1	58.0	100.0	1.0	92.0	
February	56.5	100.0	5.8	87.0	7.2	57.6	100.0	1.2	91.8	
March	56.8	100.0	6.4	87.8	5.8	57.7	100.0	1.2	92.8	
April	57.3	100.0	7.9	87.2	4.9	57.8	100.0	1.2	94.0	
May	57.7	100.0	8.0	87.1	4.9	57.9	100.0	1.3	93.6	
June	58.7	100.0	8.4	86.1	5.5	58.9	100.0	1.2	93.2	
July	59.4	100.0	9.8	85.9	4.3	58.9	100.0	1.8	93.6	
August	58.6	100.0	8.5	87.5	4.0	58.3	100.0	1.5	94.6	
September	57.2	100.0	8.1	87.7	4.2	57.8	100.0	1.4	94.2	
October	57.9	100.0	6.9	88.2	4.9	58.6	100.0	1.3	93.5	
November	56.8	100.0	5.8	88.4	5.8	57.4	100.0	1.0	93.0	
December	57.1	100.0	5.4	88.5	6.1	57.3	100.0	.9	93.0	

[1] The regions are defined as follows: *Northeast*—Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont; *North Central*—Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, Ohio, South Dakota, Wisconsin; *South*—Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, West Virginia; *West*—Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, Wyoming.

TABLE SA-3: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS AND SEX, 1957–59

[Percent distribution]

Period and marital status	Male labor force					Female labor force				
	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed	As percent of population	Total	Employed		Unemployed
			Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries				Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	
SINGLE										
1957	62.2	100.0	16.0	74.8	9.2	50.0	100.0	3.5	90.9	5.6
1958	60.7	100.0	15.6	71.1	13.3	48.5	100.0	3.1	89.5	7.4
1959	60.6	100.0	15.1	73.3	11.6	47.4	100.0	3.5	89.4	7.1
1959: January	55.3	100.0	12.3	73.1	14.6	44.6	100.0	1.2	92.9	5.9
February	55.8	100.0	12.4	72.8	14.8	44.6	100.0	1.2	92.9	5.9
March	56.7	100.0	14.2	72.2	13.6	44.8	100.0	1.5	91.9	6.6
April	58.5	100.0	15.7	73.5	10.8	45.3	100.0	2.3	90.5	7.2
May	60.0	100.0	17.1	72.8	10.1	45.9	100.0	4.1	88.2	7.7
June	69.8	100.0	19.1	67.7	13.2	51.7	100.0	6.9	81.2	11.9
July	71.1	100.0	17.4	71.5	11.1	52.7	100.0	5.7	86.2	8.1
August	68.0	100.0	16.3	73.8	9.9	51.9	100.0	4.9	88.6	6.5
September	59.3	100.0	15.3	74.9	9.8	47.2	100.0	4.8	88.8	6.4
October	58.5	100.0	14.3	75.9	9.8	47.4	100.0	4.1	90.0	5.9
November	56.2	100.0	13.0	76.2	10.8	46.3	100.0	2.7	90.7	6.6
December	57.4	100.0	11.6	76.5	11.9	46.8	100.0	1.5	92.2	6.3
MARRIED, SPOUSE PRESENT										
1957	90.3	100.0	9.8	87.4	2.8	30.1	100.0	7.0	88.7	4.3
1958	89.9	100.0	9.1	85.8	5.1	30.7	100.0	6.0	87.5	6.5
1959	89.6	100.0	8.9	87.5	3.6	31.2	100.0	6.0	88.8	5.2
1959: January	89.1	100.0	8.4	86.3	5.3	30.4	100.0	3.3	90.2	6.5
February	89.3	100.0	8.4	86.2	5.4	30.1	100.0	3.2	90.8	6.0
March	89.5	100.0	8.8	86.5	4.7	30.7	100.0	4.3	90.3	5.4
April	89.6	100.0	9.4	87.2	3.4	30.8	100.0	5.6	89.4	5.0
May	89.7	100.0	9.3	87.7	3.0	31.9	100.0	7.6	87.7	4.7
June	89.8	100.0	9.4	87.9	2.7	31.5	100.0	8.8	86.1	5.1
July	90.0	100.0	9.0	88.1	2.9	30.7	100.0	7.8	86.9	5.3
August	89.8	100.0	8.8	88.3	2.9	30.5	100.0	7.1	87.7	5.2
September	89.8	100.0	8.9	88.2	2.9	31.7	100.0	7.6	87.6	4.8
October	89.7	100.0	9.0	88.1	2.9	32.7	100.0	7.0	88.1	4.9
November	89.6	100.0	8.9	87.4	3.7	32.0	100.0	5.9	88.8	5.3
December	89.2	100.0	8.1	88.3	3.6	31.5	100.0	3.8	91.9	4.2
OTHER MARITAL STATUS [1]										
1957	[2] 63.1	100.0	11.7	81.5	6.8	41.3	100.0	3.4	91.9	4.7
1958	63.1	100.0	11.7	77.1	11.2	41.6	100.0	2.9	90.4	6.7
1959	62.8	100.0	13.1	78.3	8.6	41.6	100.0	2.9	90.9	6.2
1959: January	62.1	100.0	10.2	77.2	12.6	41.4	100.0	1.6	90.9	7.6
February	60.8	100.0	9.8	77.4	12.8	41.7	100.0	1.7	90.7	7.6
March	61.7	100.0	10.8	78.5	10.8	42.3	100.0	2.1	90.2	7.7
April	62.8	100.0	11.4	79.2	9.4	42.9	100.0	2.8	90.8	6.4
May	63.1	100.0	12.8	79.5	7.7	42.3	100.0	3.5	90.6	5.9
June	62.9	100.0	13.5	79.0	7.5	41.7	100.0	3.5	91.9	4.6
July	62.9	100.0	17.1	75.7	7.2	41.3	100.0	2.9	91.2	5.9
August	63.1	100.0	15.2	78.2	6.6	40.3	100.0	2.9	91.6	5.5
September	63.2	100.0	15.4	77.4	7.3	41.0	100.0	3.9	90.9	5.2
October	64.3	100.0	15.7	78.0	6.2	41.9	100.0	4.0	90.0	6.0
November	63.7	100.0	12.6	79.3	8.1	41.2	100.0	3.6	90.9	5.5
December	63.0	100.0	11.7	80.6	7.7	41.4	100.0	2.3	91.6	6.1

[1] Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.

[2] Revised.

TABLE SA-4: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, 1957-59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period, color, and sex	Civilian population	Labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE									
Both sexes									
1957	105,865	60,640	57.3	58,290	5,255	53,034	2,350	3.9	45,225
1958	107,329	61,194	57.0	57,451	4,968	52,483	3,743	6.1	46,135
1959	108,623	61,856	56.9	58,851	4,928	53,923	3,004	4.9	46,767
1959: January	108,022	60,234	55.8	56,481	4,054	52,428	3,753	6.2	47,788
February	108,121	60,346	55.8	56,586	4,112	52,474	3,760	6.2	47,775
March	108,231	60,855	56.2	57,427	4,510	52,917	3,428	5.6	47,376
April	108,340	61,270	56.6	58,369	4,986	53,383	2,901	4.7	47,070
May	108,465	61,783	57.0	59,115	5,357	53,758	2,668	4.3	46,681
June	108,578	63,395	58.4	60,225	5,918	54,307	3,170	5.0	45,182
July	108,688	63,510	58.4	60,629	5,839	54,790	2,880	4.5	45,178
August	108,798	62,947	57.9	60,348	5,417	54,931	2,599	4.1	45,851
September	108,895	61,870	56.8	59,299	5,113	54,184	2,571	4.2	47,025
October	109,010	62,419	57.3	59,840	5,102	54,738	2,577	4.1	46,590
November	109,114	61,787	56.6	58,825	4,613	54,212	2,963	4.8	47,326
December	109,219	61,852	56.6	59,073	4,113	54,960	2,778	4.5	47,368
Male									
1957	50,537	41,428	82.0	39,909	4,359	35,550	1,519	3.7	9,109
1958	51,262	41,686	81.3	39,151	4,178	34,973	2,536	6.1	9,576
1959	51,868	41,993	81.0	40,047	4,113	35,934	1,945	4.6	9,875
1959: January	51,584	40,985	79.5	38,337	3,585	34,753	2,649	6.5	10,598
February	51,628	41,131	79.7	38,462	3,641	34,821	2,669	6.5	10,497
March	51,683	41,331	80.0	38,969	3,897	35,071	2,362	5.7	10,352
April	51,735	41,611	80.4	39,761	4,215	35,546	1,850	4.4	10,124
May	51,801	41,872	80.8	40,219	4,364	35,855	1,653	3.9	9,929
June	51,857	43,177	83.3	41,270	4,733	36,536	1,907	4.4	8,680
July	51,907	43,447	83.7	41,701	4,710	36,992	1,745	4.0	8,460
August	51,956	43,028	82.8	41,430	4,410	37,020	1,598	3.7	8,929
September	51,992	41,993	80.8	40,425	4,153	36,271	1,568	3.7	9,999
October	52,046	41,919	80.5	40,358	4,148	36,210	1,558	3.7	10,127
November	52,090	41,699	80.1	39,805	3,899	35,905	1,895	4.5	10,391
December	52,136	41,724	80.0	39,834	3,604	36,230	1,890	4.5	10,412
Female									
1957	55,329	19,212	34.7	18,381	896	17,484	832	4.3	36,116
1958	56,067	19,508	34.8	18,300	790	17,510	1,208	6.2	36,559
1959	56,755	19,863	35.0	18,804	815	17,989	1,059	5.3	36,893
1959: January	56,439	19,248	34.1	18,144	471	17,675	1,104	5.7	37,190
February	56,493	19,215	34.0	18,124	471	17,652	1,091	5.7	37,278
March	56,548	19,524	34.5	18,459	613	17,845	1,066	5.5	37,023
April	56,605	19,659	34.7	18,608	771	17,837	1,051	5.3	36,946
May	56,664	19,911	35.1	18,896	994	17,902	1,015	5.1	36,753
June	56,721	20,219	35.6	18,955	1,184	17,771	1,263	6.2	36,502
July	56,781	20,063	35.3	18,928	1,129	17,798	1,135	5.7	36,718
August	56,842	19,919	35.0	18,918	1,007	17,911	1,001	5.0	36,923
September	56,904	19,877	34.9	18,873	960	17,914	1,004	5.0	37,027
October	56,964	20,501	36.0	19,482	954	18,528	1,019	5.0	36,464
November	57,023	20,088	35.2	19,020	715	18,306	1,068	5.3	36,935
December	57,084	20,128	35.3	19,239	509	18,730	889	4.4	36,956
NONWHITE									
Both sexes									
1957	11,780	7,306	62.0	6,721	967	5,755	585	8.0	4,474
1958	11,985	7,453	62.2	6,516	877	5,639	938	12.6	4,531
1959	12,191	7 538	61.8	6,730	908	5,822	808	10.7	4,653
1959: January	12,105	7,196	59.4	6,225	639	5,585	971	13.5	4,909
February	12,121	7,125	58.8	6,135	580	5,556	989	13.9	4,996
March	12,135	7,334	60.4	6,400	693	5,708	933	12.7	4,801
April	12,150	7,370	60.7	6,644	863	5,780	726	9.9	4,780
May	12,166	7,621	62.6	6,901	1,051	5,850	721	9.5	4,544
June	12,181	7,928	65.1	7,117	1,313	5,804	811	10.2	4,252
July	12,196	7,828	64.2	6,965	986	5,978	863	11.0	4,369
August	12,214	7,720	63.2	6,893	940	5,953	827	10.7	4,494
September	12,232	7,707	63.0	7,048	1,128	5,920	659	8.5	4,524
October	12,249	7,684	62.7	6,991	1,022	5,969	695	9.0	4,565
November	12,265	7,523	61.3	6,815	986	5,830	708	9.4	4,742
December	12,282	7,424	60.4	6,625	698	5,928	799	10.8	4,858

TABLE SA-4: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, BY COLOR AND SEX, 1957–59—Con.

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period, color, and sex	Civilian population	Labor force							Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed		
				Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
NONWHITE—Continued									
Male									
1957	5,510	4,454	80.8	4,080	678	3,402	374	8.4	1,056
1958	5,611	4,511	80.4	3,891	624	3,267	619	13.7	1,100
1959	5,713	4,568	79.1	4,041	635	3,405	527	11.5	1,145
1959: January	5,674	4,431	78.1	3,798	569	3,228	633	14.3	1,243
February	5,681	4,383	77.2	3,693	523	3,170	690	15.7	1,298
March	5,687	4,482	78.8	3,873	607	3,266	609	13.6	1,205
April	5,694	4,504	79.1	4,037	685	3,352	467	10.4	1,190
May	5,702	4,554	79.9	4,123	687	3,435	432	9.5	1,148
June	5,709	4,702	82.4	4,207	801	3,405	496	10.5	1,007
July	5,716	4,732	82.8	4,162	660	3,501	570	12.0	985
August	5,725	4,697	82.0	4,157	640	3,517	540	11.5	1,028
September	5,731	4,617	80.6	4,163	669	3,494	454	9.8	1,114
October	5,739	4,633	80.7	4,185	634	3,551	449	9.7	1,106
November	5,746	4,533	78.9	4,058	626	3,432	475	10.5	1,213
December	5,754	4,554	79.1	4,038	524	3,514	515	11.3	1,200
Female									
1957	6,270	2,852	45.5	2,641	289	2,352	211	7.4	3,418
1958	6,374	2,943	46.2	2,623	252	2,371	318	10.8	3,431
1959	6,478	2,970	45.8	2,689	273	2,416	281	9.3	3,508
1959: January	6,431	2,765	43.0	2,427	70	2,357	338	12.2	3,666
February	6,440	2,742	42.6	2,442	56	2,386	299	10.9	3,698
March	6,447	2,852	44.2	2,527	85	2,441	325	11.4	3,596
April	6,456	2,866	44.4	2,607	178	2,428	259	9.0	3,590
May	6,464	3,067	47.4	2,778	364	2,414	289	9.4	3,397
June	6,472	3,226	49.8	2,910	512	2,399	316	9.8	3,246
July	6,480	3,096	47.8	2,803	326	2,477	293	9.5	3,384
August	6,489	3,023	46.6	2,736	300	2,436	287	9.5	3,467
September	6,501	3,090	47.5	2,886	459	2,427	205	6.6	3,411
October	6,510	3,052	46.9	2,806	389	2,417	246	8.1	3,459
November	6,519	2,990	45.9	2,757	360	2,398	233	7.8	3,529
December	6,529	2,871	44.0	2,587	173	2,414	284	9.9	3,658

TABLE SA-5: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE MALE VETERANS OF WORLD WAR II IN THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION, 1957–59

[Thousands of veterans]

Period	Total male veterans	Labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Employed			Unemployed		
			Total	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
1957	14,554	14,238	13,851	645	13,206	389	2.7	314
1958	14,512	14,185	13,477	647	12,830	707	5.0	327
1959	14,464	14,096	13,581	611	12,970	515	3.7	368
1959: January	14,486	14,097	13,362	576	12,786	735	5.2	389
February	14,482	14,073	13,328	584	12,744	745	5.3	408
March	14,478	14,103	13,415	622	12,793	688	4.9	375
April	14,474	14,087	13,587	649	12,938	500	3.5	385
May	14,470	14,078	13,659	616	13,043	419	3.0	393
June	14,466	14,082	13,700	630	13,070	382	2.7	382
July	14,462	14,092	13,669	595	13,074	423	3.0	370
August	14,458	14,073	13,631	602	13,029	442	3.1	384
September	14,454	14,106	13,660	609	13,051	446	3.2	348
October	14,450	14,138	13,727	629	13,098	411	2.9	312
November	14,446	14,117	13,574	611	12,963	543	3.8	328
December	14,442	14,104	13,657	609	13,048	447	3.2	338

TABLE SA-6: Labor Force Including Armed Forces, by Age and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Both Sexes															
Total:															
Number: 1957	70,746	1,017	1,923	2,927	7,234	7,438	8,072	8,168	7,999	7,484	6,334	5,073	3,785	1,863	1,427
1958	71,284	1,009	1,882	2,906	7,359	7,341	7,969	8,348	8,003	7,713	6,519	5,189	3,845	1,810	1,360
1959	71,946	1,025	2,021	2,923	7,471	7,156	7,921	8,404	8,063	7,868	6,703	5,309	3,924	1,791	1,366
As percent of noninstitutional population:															
1957	58.7	18.9	41.2	64.8	67.9	65.5	66.3	68.8	71.2	71.8	70.0	64.0	55.6	34.2	16.0
1958	58.5	18.1	38.1	63.5	68.0	65.8	66.1	69.1	71.1	72.5	70.4	64.8	55.6	32.6	15.3
1959	58.3	18.7	37.5	62.4	67.7	65.4	66.6	68.7	71.3	72.9	70.9	65.4	55.9	31.7	14.9
1959: January	70,027	697	1,575	2,747	7,220	7,180	7,922	8,342	7,984	7,715	6,607	5,227	3,885	1,689	1,237
February	70,062	756	1,584	2,714	7,194	7,205	7,891	8,346	8,008	7,683	6,633	5,109	3,949	1,754	1,230
March	70,768	801	1,600	2,732	7,305	7,186	7,974	8,400	8,032	7,787	6,659	5,228	3,933	1,790	1,342
April	71,210	842	1,788	2,751	7,289	7,141	7,961	8,400	8,066	7,913	6,661	5,313	3,923	1,762	1,403
May	71,955	1,042	1,905	2,729	7,345	7,211	8,021	8,409	8,071	7,966	6,703	5,376	3,946	1,860	1,372
June	73,862	1,619	2,739	3,196	7,647	7,161	7,920	8,390	8,060	7,984	6,731	5,340	3,863	1,830	1,384
July	73,875	1,539	2,939	3,296	7,690	7,123	7,886	8,327	8,036	7,884	6,713	5,322	3,903	1,833	1,386
August	73,204	1,423	2,583	3,347	7,723	7,167	7,786	8,333	7,979	7,816	6,664	5,345	3,882	1,777	1,379
September	72,109	969	1,894	2,969	7,567	7,161	7,912	8,436	8,063	7,876	6,736	5,355	3,952	1,793	1,426
October	72,629	982	1,903	2,879	7,586	7,190	8,000	8,525	8,211	7,954	6,750	5,384	3,974	1,837	1,455
November	71,839	797	1,810	2,869	7,515	7,077	7,913	8,483	8,172	7,922	6,803	5,358	3,934	1,790	1,402
December	71,808	828	1,935	2,850	7,578	7,079	7,872	8,448	8,084	7,920	6,780	5,350	3,937	1,779	1,370
Male															
Total:															
Number: 1957	48,649	685	1,207	1,778	4,781	5,409	5,837	5,696	5,350	4,960	4,241	3,516	2,710	1,364	1,114
1958	48,802	676	1,197	1,754	4,849	5,333	5,776	5,792	5,369	5,045	4,325	3,560	2,748	1,312	1,066
1959	49,081	676	1,256	1,786	4,987	5,253	5,728	5,842	5,393	5,101	4,387	3,584	2,766	1,285	1,038
As percent of noninstitutional population:															
1957	82.7	25.1	51.1	77.7	89.8	96.2	98.2	98.2	97.6	97.1	95.5	91.5	82.9	52.6	27.6
1958	82.1	23.8	47.9	75.7	89.5	96.4	98.1	98.1	97.8	97.2	95.5	91.8	83.2	50.1	26.2
1959	81.7	24.2	46.0	75.5	90.1	96.7	97.8	97.9	97.8	96.9	94.9	91.3	82.8	48.5	25.0
1959: January	47,981	436	1,014	1,647	4,792	5,263	5,740	5,820	5,361	5,080	4,326	3,574	2,744	1,243	942
February	48,073	493	1,022	1,669	4,785	5,265	5,749	5,794	5,364	5,048	4,339	3,566	2,765	1,281	939
March	48,360	536	1,045	1,663	4,840	5,275	5,761	5,828	5,398	5,078	4,366	3,543	2,742	1,282	1,007
April	48,653	581	1,136	1,691	4,896	5,264	5,744	5,832	5,386	5,085	4,392	3,564	2,754	1,264	1,066
May	48,945	707	1,228	1,711	4,883	5,252	5,734	5,842	5,402	5,098	4,383	3,593	2,750	1,312	1,040
June	50,385	1,104	1,731	1,978	5,136	5,258	5,731	5,862	5,406	5,114	4,400	3,567	2,733	1,313	1,073
July	50,684	1,056	1,812	2,060	5,234	5,298	5,725	5,843	5,398	5,121	4,413	3,588	2,771	1,314	1,093
August	50,230	971	1,562	2,050	5,220	5,285	5,707	5,850	5,391	5,111	4,396	3,588	2,770	1,284	1,096
September	49,110	620	1,165	1,796	5,065	5,242	5,729	5,856	5,388	5,110	4,405	3,595	2,792	1,279	1,087
October	49,045	605	1,159	1,726	4,999	5,226	5,720	5,867	5,417	5,122	4,400	3,614	2,802	1,290	1,101
November	48,729	509	1,078	1,718	4,974	5,198	5,709	5,867	5,404	5,113	4,411	3,608	2,792	1,276	1,075
December	48,778	493	1,125	1,722	5,024	5,214	5,692	5,843	5,407	5,137	4,417	3,603	2,772	1,286	1,094
Female															
Total:															
Number: 1957	22,097	332	716	1,150	2,453	2,029	2,234	2,472	2,648	2,525	2,092	1,557	1,074	499	314
1958	22,482	333	685	1,153	2,510	2,008	2,193	2,556	2,634	2,668	2,194	1,630	1,097	498	293
1959	22,865	349	765	1,137	2,484	1,903	2,193	2,562	2,670	2,767	2,316	1,725	1,158	506	330
As percent of noninstitutional population:															
1957	35.9	12.5	31.1	51.5	46.0	35.4	35.8	40.7	46.1	47.5	45.4	38.2	30.3	17.5	6.4
1958	36.0	12.1	28.1	51.0	46.4	35.8	35.6	41.3	45.7	49.1	46.5	39.5	30.4	17.0	6.4
1959	36.1	12.9	28.8	49.1	45.2	34.5	36.1	40.9	46.0	50.0	47.9	41.1	31.4	16.8	6.3
1959: January	22,046	261	561	1,100	2,429	1,917	2,183	2,522	2,624	2,634	2,281	1,653	1,141	446	295
February	21,989	263	561	1,045	2,409	1,940	2,142	2,553	2,644	2,635	2,294	1,542	1,184	474	300
March	22,408	265	555	1,068	2,465	1,911	2,213	2,577	2,634	2,709	2,293	1,684	1,191	508	335
April	22,557	261	652	1,060	2,393	1,877	2,217	2,568	2,680	2,828	2,269	1,748	1,169	498	337
May	23,010	335	677	1,018	2,462	1,959	2,287	2,568	2,669	2,867	2,320	1,782	1,196	548	333
June	23,477	515	1,008	1,218	2,511	1,903	2,189	2,529	2,654	2,869	2,331	1,772	1,130	517	331
July	23,191	483	1,127	1,236	2,456	1,825	2,161	2,484	2,638	2,763	2,300	1,734	1,132	519	333
August	22,974	452	1,021	1,297	2,503	1,881	2,081	2,484	2,587	2,705	2,268	1,756	1,112	493	303
September	22,999	349	729	1,172	2,502	1,919	2,183	2,580	2,675	2,766	2,331	1,759	1,160	514	361
October	23,584	377	744	1,153	2,587	1,964	2,280	2,659	2,794	2,832	2,350	1,770	1,172	547	334
November	23,110	288	732	1,151	2,541	1,879	2,204	2,616	2,768	2,809	2,392	1,750	1,142	514	327
December	23,030	335	810	1,128	2,554	1,865	2,180	2,605	2,677	2,783	2,363	1,747	1,165	493	335

TABLE SA-7: Civilian Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Both Sexes															
Total:															
Number: 1957	67,946	1,017	1,843	2,433	6,068	7,005	7,821	7,945	7,902	7,446	6,321	5,069	3,784	1,863	1,427
1958	68,647	1,009	1,818	2,442	6,271	6,935	7,733	8,125	7,903	7,674	6,506	5,186	3,845	1,810	1,390
1959	69,394	1,025	1,971	2,521	6,413	6,751	7,684	8,175	7,951	7,829	6,690	5,305	3,922	1,791	1,366
As percent of civilian noninstitutional population:															
1957	57.8	18.9	40.2	60.4	64.0	64.2	65.5	68.2	71.0	71.7	69.9	64.0	55.5	34.2	16.0
1958	57.5	18.1	37.3	59.4	64.4	64.5	65.4	68.5	70.8	72.5	70.4	64.8	55.6	32.6	15.3
1959	57.4	18.7	36.9	58.9	64.3	64.1	65.9	68.1	71.0	72.8	70.8	65.4	55.9	31.7	14.6
1959: January	67,430	697	1,527	2,314	6,136	6,770	7,690	8,114	7,879	7,676	6,594	5,223	3,884	1,689	1,237
February	67,471	756	1,530	2,299	6,101	6,797	7,660	8,118	7,902	7,645	6,620	5,105	3,948	1,754	1,236
March	68,189	801	1,546	2,319	6,217	6,780	7,744	8,173	7,927	7,749	6,646	5,224	3,932	1,790	1,342
April	68,639	842	1,734	2,340	6,204	6,736	7,731	8,174	7,961	7,875	6,648	5,309	3,922	1,762	1,403
May	69,405	1,042	1,852	2,321	6,269	6,809	7,793	8,185	7,967	7,928	6,690	5,372	3,945	1,860	1,372
June	71,324	1,619	2,686	2,790	6,576	6,761	7,693	8,167	7,956	7,946	6,718	5,336	3,862	1,830	1,384
July	71,338	1,539	2,886	2,890	6,619	6,723	7,659	8,103	7,932	7,847	6,700	5,319	3,902	1,833	1,386
August	70,667	1,423	2,530	2,941	6,653	6,767	7,562	8,110	7,875	7,779	6,651	5,341	3,881	1,777	1,379
September	69,577	969	1,845	2,574	6,522	6,757	7,673	8,208	7,948	7,836	6,722	5,351	3,951	1,793	1,428
October	70,103	982	1,858	2,496	6,567	6,782	7,749	8,293	8,085	7,911	6,735	5,380	3,973	1,837	1,455
November	69,310	797	1,768	2,496	6,518	6,663	7,649	8,245	8,035	7,877	6,787	5,354	3,933	1,790	1,402
December	69,276	828	1,893	2,476	6,580	6,665	7,608	8,210	7,946	7,875	6,764	5,346	3,936	1,779	1,370
Male															
Total:															
Number: 1957	45,882	685	1,127	1,290	3,626	4,982	5,590	5,476	5,255	4,923	4,230	3,512	2,710	1,363	1,114
1958	46,197	676	1,133	1,295	3,771	4,932	5,543	5,571	5,272	5,007	4,313	3,556	2,748	1,312	1,066
1959	46,562	676	1,206	1,390	3,940	4,852	5,494	5,616	5,283	5,063	4,375	3,580	2,765	1,285	1,036
As percent of civilian noninstitutional population:															
1957	81.9	25.1	49.3	71.7	87.0	95.9	98.2	98.1	97.6	97.1	95.5	91.4	82.9	52.6	27.8
1958	81.2	23.8	46.5	69.7	86.9	96.1	98.1	98.0	97.7	97.1	95.4	91.8	83.2	50.1	26.2
1959	80.9	24.3	45.0	70.5	87.8	96.4	98.2	97.8	97.7	96.9	94.9	91.3	82.8	48.5	25.0
1959: January	45,417	436	966	1,220	3,719	4,858	5,511	5,595	5,257	5,042	4,314	3,571	2,743	1,243	942
February	45,514	493	968	1,261	3,703	4,862	5,521	5,568	5,260	5,011	4,327	3,563	2,764	1,281	933
March	45,813	536	991	1,257	3,763	4,874	5,534	5,599	5,295	5,041	4,354	3,540	2,741	1,282	1,007
April	46,114	581	1,082	1,286	3,822	4,864	5,517	5,609	5,283	5,048	4,380	3,561	2,753	1,264	1,066
May	46,427	707	1,175	1,309	3,818	4,855	5,509	5,620	5,300	5,062	4,371	3,590	2,749	1,312	1,049
June	47,879	1,104	1,678	1,578	4,076	4,863	5,507	5,641	5,304	5,078	4,388	3,564	2,732	1,313	1,053
July	48,179	1,056	1,759	1,660	4,174	4,903	5,501	5,622	5,296	5,085	4,401	3,585	2,770	1,314	1,053
August	47,725	971	1,508	1,650	4,161	4,891	5,484	5,628	5,290	5,075	4,384	3,585	2,769	1,284	1,046
September	46,610	620	1,116	1,408	4,031	4,843	5,493	5,631	5,275	5,071	4,392	3,592	2,791	1,279	1,067
October	46,551	605	1,114	1,349	3,991	4,823	5,472	5,637	5,293	5,080	4,386	3,610	2,801	1,290	1,101
November	46,232	509	1,036	1,352	3,988	4,789	5,448	5,632	5,269	5,069	4,396	3,604	2,791	1,276	1,075
December	46,278	493	1,083	1,355	4,037	4,805	5,431	5,608	5,271	5,093	4,402	3,599	2,771	1,286	1,044
Female															
Total:															
Number: 1957	22,064	332	716	1,144	2,442	2,024	2,231	2,470	2,647	2,523	2,092	1,557	1,074	499	314
1958	22,451	333	685	1,147	2,500	2,003	2,190	2,553	2,632	2,666	2,193	1,630	1,097	498	324
1959	22,832	349	765	1,131	2,473	1,898	2,190	2,559	2,668	2,766	2,315	1,725	1,158	506	330
As percent of civilian noninstitutional population:															
1957	35.8	12.5	31.1	51.4	45.9	35.4	35.8	40.7	46.1	47.5	45.4	38.2	30.3	17.5	6.4
1958	36.0	12.1	28.1	50.8	46.3	35.7	35.5	41.3	45.6	49.1	46.4	39.5	30.4	17.0	6.4
1959	36.1	12.9	28.8	48.9	45.1	34.5	36.1	40.9	46.0	50.0	47.9	41.1	31.4	16.8	6.3
1959: January	22,013	261	561	1,094	2,418	1,912	2,180	2,519	2,622	2,633	2,280	1,653	1,141	446	295
February	21,957	263	561	1,039	2,398	1,935	2,139	2,550	2,642	2,634	2,293	1,542	1,184	474	303
March	22,376	265	555	1,062	2,454	1,906	2,210	2,574	2,632	2,708	2,292	1,684	1,191	508	335
April	22,525	261	652	1,054	2,382	1,872	2,214	2,565	2,678	2,827	2,268	1,748	1,169	498	337
May	22,978	335	677	1,012	2,451	1,954	2,284	2,565	2,667	2,866	2,319	1,782	1,196	548	323
June	23,445	515	1,008	1,212	2,500	1,898	2,186	2,526	2,652	2,868	2,330	1,772	1,130	517	331
July	23,159	483	1,127	1,230	2,445	1,820	2,158	2,481	2,636	2,762	2,299	1,734	1,132	519	333
August	22,942	452	1,021	1,291	2,492	1,876	2,078	2,481	2,585	2,704	2,267	1,756	1,112	493	333
September	22,967	349	729	1,166	2,491	1,914	2,180	2,577	2,673	2,765	2,330	1,759	1,160	514	361
October	23,552	377	744	1,147	2,576	1,959	2,277	2,656	2,792	2,831	2,349	1,770	1,172	547	354
November	23,078	288	732	1,144	2,530	1,874	2,201	2,613	2,766	2,808	2,391	1,750	1,142	514	327
December	22,998	335	810	1,121	2,543	1,860	2,177	2,602	2,675	2,782	2,362	1,747	1,165	493	326

TABLE SA-8: Persons Not in the Labor Force, by Age and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Both Sexes															
1957	49,699	4,363	2,744	1,592	3,419	3,920	4,103	3,709	3,231	2,940	2,718	2,847	3,028	3,585	7,306
1958	50,666	4,579	3,054	1,672	3,462	3,809	4,086	3,741	3,258	2,918	2,736	2,820	3,073	3,738	7,720
1959	51,420	4,460	3,366	1,761	3,562	3,787	3,981	3,830	3,252	2,930	2,756	2,809	3,099	3,861	7,967
1959: January	52,697	4,849	3,607	1,874	3,714	3,850	4,048	3,834	3,300	3,012	2,758	2,841	3,091	3,919	8,000
February	52,770	4,776	3,641	1,915	3,761	3,807	4,067	3,841	3,281	3,057	2,749	2,968	3,034	3,861	8,013
March	52,177	4,715	3,668	1,905	3,669	3,809	3,972	3,799	3,262	2,967	2,740	2,857	3,058	3,833	7,922
April	51,849	4,660	3,524	1,895	3,705	3,836	3,973	3,811	3,233	2,856	2,754	2,780	3,076	3,870	7,876
May	51,225	4,444	3,451	1,926	3,669	3,748	3,899	3,816	3,232	2,817	2,730	2,726	3,062	3,780	7,924
June	49,435	3,853	2,661	1,466	3,388	3,781	3,989	3,847	3,247	2,813	2,720	2,771	3,153	3,818	7,927
July	49,547	3,917	2,504	1,375	3,363	3,801	4,010	3,923	3,277	2,928	2,755	2,797	3,123	3,824	7,947
August	50,345	4,035	2,877	1,346	3,342	3,748	4,096	3,922	3,344	3,005	2,822	2,788	3,152	3,889	7,979
September	51,550	4,489	3,583	1,747	3,510	3,743	3,958	3,821	3,266	2,953	2,765	2,785	3,096	3,880	7,963
October	51,155	4,478	3,589	1,858	3,504	3,706	3,859	3,737	3,128	2,884	2,769	2,766	3,082	3,844	7,951
November	52,068	4,664	3,700	1,890	3,588	3,811	3,934	3,785	3,176	2,927	2,734	2,803	3,131	3,899	8,025
December	52,225	4,635	3,591	1,932	3,537	3,799	3,963	3,823	3,273	2,940	2,773	2,823	3,136	3,921	8,080
Male															
1957	10,164	2,046	1,157	510	540	213	105	107	128	148	199	328	559	1,229	2,899
1958	10,677	2,163	1,302	562	568	201	110	111	122	149	206	319	556	1,307	2,998
1959	11,019	2,112	1,475	581	548	180	100	129	122	160	234	341	574	1,363	3,100
1959: January	11,841	2,382	1,612	690	690	214	113	124	141	153	255	330	580	1,394	3,162
February	11,795	2,318	1,626	671	708	203	99	156	140	190	249	341	561	1,358	3,175
March	11,558	2,267	1,625	680	664	185	83	131	108	166	230	368	586	1,359	3,165
April	11,314	2,215	1,557	657	619	187	96	128	122	166	211	350	577	1,379	3,059
May	11,076	2,081	1,487	641	643	190	100	125	108	157	228	325	584	1,333	3,072
June	9,687	1,677	1,007	378	402	176	100	111	106	147	219	355	603	1,335	3,071
July	9,444	1,717	948	300	314	127	101	136	117	147	214	338	569	1,336	3,079
August	9,956	1,804	1,207	321	334	134	115	131	127	161	239	344	573	1,369	3,096
September	11,113	2,155	1,612	585	492	170	86	124	133	164	233	337	557	1,375	3,090
October	11,233	2,171	1,626	667	565	181	92	116	109	156	246	323	570	1,366	3,063
November	11,604	2,268	1,717	685	597	205	99	118	126	169	242	334	563	1,382	3,097
December	11,612	2,286	1,678	693	554	183	112	143	127	150	243	344	587	1,376	3,137
Female															
1957	39,535	2,317	1,587	1,083	2,879	3,707	3,998	3,602	3,103	2,792	2,519	2,519	2,468	2,357	4,606
1958	39,990	2,416	1,752	1,110	2,895	3,607	3,976	3,629	3,136	2,769	2,529	2,501	2,517	2,432	4,722
1959	40,401	2,348	1,891	1,180	3,014	3,607	3,881	3,701	3,130	2,769	2,522	2,468	2,525	2,498	4,867
1959: January	40,856	2,467	1,995	1,184	3,024	3,636	3,935	3,710	3,159	2,859	2,703	2,511	2,511	2,525	4,837
February	40,975	2,458	2,015	1,244	3,053	3,604	3,968	3,685	3,141	2,867	2,700	2,627	2,473	2,503	4,836
March	40,619	2,448	2,043	1,225	3,005	3,624	3,889	3,668	3,154	2,801	2,510	2,489	2,472	2,474	4,817
April	40,535	2,445	1,967	1,238	3,086	3,649	3,877	3,683	3,111	2,690	2,543	2,430	2,499	2,491	4,826
May	40,149	2,363	1,964	1,285	3,026	3,558	3,799	3,691	3,124	2,660	2,502	2,401	2,478	2,447	4,852
June	39,748	2,176	1,654	1,088	2,986	3,605	3,889	3,736	3,141	2,666	2,501	2,416	2,520	2,483	4,856
July	40,102	2,200	1,556	1,075	3,049	3,674	3,909	3,787	3,160	2,781	2,541	2,459	2,554	2,488	4,868
August	40,389	2,231	1,670	1,025	3,008	3,614	3,981	3,791	3,217	2,844	2,583	2,444	2,579	2,520	4,883
September	40,437	2,334	1,971	1,162	3,018	3,573	3,872	3,697	3,133	2,789	2,532	2,448	2,539	2,505	4,865
October	39,922	2,307	1,963	1,191	2,939	3,525	3,767	3,621	3,019	2,728	2,523	2,443	2,532	2,478	4,886
November	40,464	2,396	1,983	1,205	2,991	3,606	3,835	3,667	3,050	2,758	2,492	2,469	2,568	2,517	4,928
December	40,614	2,349	1,913	1,239	2,983	3,616	3,851	3,680	3,146	2,790	2,530	2,479	2,549	2,545	4,943

TABLE SA-9: EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE,[1] BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1957–59

[Percent distribution]

Occupation group	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
All occupation groups: Number (thousands)	68,952	68,213	67,596	46,315	45,951	45,689	22,637	22,261	21,907
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10.5	10.4	9.7	10.1	9.8	9.0	11.5	11.7	11.1
Medical and other health workers	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	3.2	3.3	3.1
Teachers, except college	2.2	2.2	2.0	.9	.8	.7	4.9	5.1	4.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	6.5	6.3	5.9	8.1	7.8	7.3	3.4	3.3	3.2
Farmers and farm managers	4.4	4.5	4.9	6.3	6.5	7.0	.5	.6	.7
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	10.2	10.1	10.0	12.8	12.7	12.6	4.8	4.7	4.7
Salaried workers	5.0	4.9	4.5	6.4	6.2	5.8	2.3	2.1	2.0
Self-employed workers in retail trade	2.5	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	1.6	1.8	1.9
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	.9	.9	.9
Clerical and kindred workers	14.0	14.0	13.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	29.1	29.1	29.0
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3.5	3.4	3.3	.2	.2	.2	10.3	10.1	9.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	10.6	10.6	10.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	18.8	19.1	19.2
Sales workers	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.6	7.8	7.5	7.6
Retail trade	3.9	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.9	6.8	6.8
Other sales workers	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	.9	.8	.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13.1	13.3	13.3	19.0	19.2	19.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Carpenters	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.1	3.9	3.9	.1	(2)	.1
Mechanics and repairmen	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.6	4.7	4.5	.1	.1	.1
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.6	(2)	(2)	.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	.4	.5	.5
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.4	.4	.5	.4
Operatives and kindred workers	18.6	18.8	19.8	19.9	20.0	20.9	16.0	16.5	17.5
Drivers and deliverymen	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.2	5.3	.1	.1	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers	15.0	15.3	16.2	14.5	14.8	15.6	15.9	16.4	17.3
Durable goods manufacturing	5.5	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.7	4.3	4.2	4.7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5.1	5.3	5.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	8.3	8.7	9.0
Other industries	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2	3.3	3.5	3.6
Private household workers	3.3	3.4	3.2	.1	.1	.1	10.0	10.2	9.7
Service workers, except private household	9.1	8.9	8.6	6.4	6.4	6.3	14.5	13.9	13.4
Protective service workers	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	.2	.1	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.6	5.4	5.4
Other service workers	5.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	3.7	3.6	8.7	8.4	7.9
Farm laborers and foremen	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.8
Paid workers	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	1.3	1.4	1.3
Unpaid family workers	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.9	2.8	3.5
Laborers, except farm and mine	6.2	6.2	6.0	9.0	9.0	8.7	.5	.5	.5
Construction	1.5	1.5	(3)	2.2	2.2	(3)	(2)	(2)	(3)
Manufacturing	1.9	1.9	(3)	2.7	2.7	(3)	.3	.3	(3)
Other industries	2.8	2.8	(3)	4.0	4.1	(3)	.2	.2	(3)

[1] Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

[2] Less than 0.05 percent.

[3] Not available.

TABLE SA-10: Employed Persons, by Age and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Both Sexes															
1957	65,011	940	1,612	2,167	5,638	6,693	7,560	7,693	7,655	7,194	6,126	4,899	3,654	1,791	1,387
1958	63,966	930	1,519	2,062	5,570	6,417	7,258	7,681	7,476	7,267	6,181	4,918	3,641	1,705	1,340
1959	65,581	951	1,670	2,168	5,870	6,358	7,351	7,832	7,622	7,496	6,419	5,075	3,747	1,703	1,320
1959: January	62,706	652	1,307	1,972	5,421	6,229	7,210	7,629	7,441	7,243	6,259	4,903	3,671	1,584	1,184
February	62,722	704	1,328	1,967	5,376	6,227	7,198	7,638	7,458	7,228	6,263	4,824	3,693	1,630	1,188
March	63,828	736	1,321	2,004	5,525	6,290	7,328	7,786	7,520	7,360	6,329	4,947	3,706	1,684	1,200
April	65,012	773	1,462	2,033	5,719	6,374	7,423	7,845	7,645	7,554	6,345	5,068	3,752	1,660	1,337
May	66,016	979	1,532	2,013	5,852	6,478	7,463	7,907	7,682	7,623	6,458	5,142	3,788	1,758	1,341
June	67,342	1,418	2,098	2,267	6,009	6,420	7,434	7,895	7,669	7,653	6,500	5,153	3,739	1,747	1,343
July	67,594	1,400	2,411	2,495	6,110	6,428	7,347	7,805	7,650	7,530	6,474	5,108	3,748	1,748	1,337
August	67,241	1,344	2,214	2,544	6,184	6,453	7,277	7,815	7,560	7,462	6,439	5,150	3,742	1,720	1,337
September	66,347	934	1,610	2,247	6,058	6,417	7,375	7,929	7,650	7,539	6,513	5,165	3,806	1,723	1,382
October	66,831	940	1,615	2,176	6,116	6,433	7,479	8,009	7,804	7,620	6,464	5,184	3,803	1,777	1,412
November	65,640	763	1,511	2,164	6,010	6,282	7,362	7,836	7,709	7,547	6,505	5,144	3,760	1,701	1,347
December	65,699	771	1,632	2,133	6,063	6,268	7,316	7,890	7,672	7,591	6,476	5,107	3,757	1,699	1,325
Male															
1957	43,989	633	987	1,130	3,343	4,791	5,431	5,327	5,100	4,756	4,095	3,390	2,612	1,312	1,082
1958	43,042	619	948	1,064	3,293	4,567	5,223	5,293	4,998	4,738	4,090	3,361	2,593	1,228	1,076
1959	44,089	623	1,015	1,183	3,597	4,588	5,275	5,407	5,085	4,856	4,192	3,427	2,631	1,213	967
1959: January	42,135	400	786	1,004	3,251	4,469	5,169	5,291	4,998	4,743	4,066	3,352	2,565	1,148	891
February	42,156	493	805	1,042	3,224	4,478	5,182	5,231	4,968	4,718	4,068	3,362	2,575	1,171	887
March	42,842	488	844	1,059	3,310	4,528	5,237	5,353	5,032	4,782	4,140	3,350	2,558	1,199	962
April	43,798	527	919	1,119	3,513	4,597	5,318	5,402	5,119	4,880	4,173	3,396	2,623	1,181	1,029
May	44,342	665	988	1,142	3,570	4,634	5,294	5,461	5,135	4,910	4,221	3,439	2,633	1,230	1,019
June	45,476	964	1,346	1,307	3,729	4,655	5,333	5,480	5,131	4,920	4,256	3,457	2,641	1,240	1,019
July	45,863	955	1,465	1,430	3,864	4,709	5,313	5,457	5,129	4,895	4,271	3,456	2,654	1,249	1,014
August	45,587	918	1,308	1,414	3,883	4,698	5,309	5,457	5,104	4,871	4,238	3,477	2,662	1,241	1,006
September	44,588	596	968	1,220	3,752	4,615	5,312	5,468	5,094	4,877	4,252	3,489	2,689	1,228	1,029
October	44,544	576	950	1,164	3,725	4,613	5,309	5,494	5,135	4,910	4,213	3,475	2,669	1,246	1,064
November	43,863	487	893	1,168	3,664	4,525	5,268	5,386	5,069	4,855	4,205	3,438	2,666	1,209	1,030
December	43,873	456	909	1,129	3,683	4,534	5,252	5,401	5,110	4,909	4,196	3,429	2,639	1,217	1,010
Female															
1957	21,021	307	626	1,037	2,295	1,902	2,129	2,366	2,555	2,438	2,031	1,509	1,041	479	305
1958	20,924	311	571	999	2,277	1,850	2,035	2,388	2,478	2,529	2,091	1,556	1,048	477	314
1959	21,492	328	655	985	2,273	1,770	2,076	2,425	2,536	2,640	2,227	1,648	1,116	489	352
1959: January	20,571	252	522	968	2,171	1,760	2,041	2,338	2,443	2,500	2,193	1,551	1,106	436	293
February	20,566	261	523	925	2,152	1,749	2,016	2,407	2,490	2,510	2,195	1,462	1,117	459	301
March	20,985	248	477	945	2,215	1,762	2,091	2,433	2,488	2,578	2,189	1,597	1,148	485	327
April	21,214	246	543	914	2,206	1,777	2,105	2,443	2,526	2,674	2,172	1,672	1,129	479	328
May	21,674	314	544	871	2,282	1,844	2,169	2,446	2,547	2,713	2,237	1,703	1,155	528	322
June	21,866	454	752	960	2,280	1,765	2,101	2,415	2,538	2,733	2,244	1,696	1,098	507	334
July	21,731	445	946	1,065	2,246	1,719	2,034	2,348	2,521	2,635	2,203	1,652	1,094	499	323
August	21,654	426	906	1,130	2,301	1,755	1,968	2,358	2,456	2,[illegible]	2,201	1,673	1,080	479	331
September	21,759	338	642	1,027	2,306	1,802	2,063	2,461	2,556	2,6[illegible]	2,261	1,676	1,117	495	353
October	22,287	364	665	1,012	2,391	1,820	2,170	2,515	2,669	2,7[illegible]	2,251	1,709	1,134	531	348
November	21,777	276	618	996	2,346	1,757	2,094	2,450	2,640	2,69[illegible]	2,300	1,706	1,094	492	317
December	21,826	315	723	1,004	2,380	1,734	2,064	2,489	2,562	2,682	2,280	1,678	1,118	482	313

TABLE SA-11: Persons Employed in Nonagricultural Industries, by Age and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Both Sexes															
1957	58,789	666	1,293	1,944	5,247	6,235	7,052	7,151	7,020	6,603	5,543	4,374	3,184	1,463	1,013
1958	58,122	672	1,219	1,853	5,184	6,004	6,800	7,169	6,922	6,648	5,642	4,420	3,210	1,391	987
1959	59,745	680	1,357	1,952	5,486	5,971	6,904	7,323	7,068	6,888	5,871	4,577	3,304	1,396	967
1959: January	58,013	532	1,139	1,822	5,140	5,904	6,790	7,182	6,972	6,740	5,805	4,465	3,315	1,338	868
February	58,030	567	1,154	1,821	5,112	5,902	6,818	7,207	7,000	6,688	5,834	4,384	3,311	1,363	870
March	58,625	579	1,115	1,820	5,201	5,927	6,917	7,331	7,019	6,800	5,790	4,477	3,335	1,394	918
April	59,163	573	1,183	1,803	5,314	6,013	6,962	7,333	7,067	6,915	5,786	4,550	3,328	1,368	967
May	59,608	707	1,186	1,759	5,402	6,049	6,973	7,389	7,070	6,937	5,840	4,592	3,308	1,434	961
June	60,111	877	1,531	1,942	5,501	5,995	6,912	7,326	6,978	6,966	5,853	4,593	3,261	1,421	958
July	60,769	901	1,898	2,221	5,620	6,017	6,872	7,261	7,042	6,810	5,874	4,573	3,260	1,440	979
August	60,884	902	1,759	2,294	5,768	6,057	6,822	7,302	6,982	6,847	5,864	4,639	3,261	1,387	1,000
September	60,105	632	1,281	2,011	5,626	5,967	6,896	7,387	7,070	6,905	5,931	4,649	3,328	1,375	1,049
October	60,707	680	1,325	1,964	5,702	5,992	7,012	7,433	7,240	6,975	5,908	4,681	3,305	1,435	1,056
November	60,040	584	1,277	1,974	5,655	5,893	6,927	7,306	7,171	6,983	5,965	4,640	3,296	1,377	994
December	60,888	625	1,437	1,992	5,791	5,937	6,947	7,419	7,207	7,095	6,003	4,683	3,345	1,417	989
Male															
1957	38,952	420	718	939	3,014	4,415	5,038	4,910	4,609	4,298	3,634	2,961	2,224	1,029	745
1958	38,240	413	689	886	2,964	4,224	4,856	4,893	4,561	4,259	3,657	2,952	2,220	955	711
1959	39,340	406	759	996	3,273	4,271	4,930	5,012	4,649	4,375	3,735	3,026	2,260	946	679
1959: January	37,981	290	633	861	2,997	4,163	4,803	4,903	4,597	4,316	3,678	2,973	2,235	926	605
February	37,991	314	642	906	2,981	4,183	4,846	4,861	4,566	4,252	3,698	2,976	2,226	931	608
March	38,338	339	650	888	3,015	4,209	4,899	4,970	4,609	4,306	3,689	2,955	2,232	946	630
April	38,898	356	677	904	3,147	4,290	4,960	5,002	4,647	4,353	3,719	2,976	2,265	921	680
May	39,291	450	708	915	3,208	4,306	4,938	5,064	4,672	4,381	3,752	3,003	2,249	956	688
June	39,942	569	917	1,026	3,326	4,333	4,965	5,083	4,627	4,415	3,779	3,015	2,263	948	677
July	40,493	586	1,062	1,188	3,468	4,378	4,951	5,044	4,677	4,361	3,806	3,046	2,258	975	693
August	40,537	569	953	1,199	3,546	4,389	4,967	5,073	4,657	4,393	3,790	3,082	2,251	958	710
September	39,764	374	716	1,040	3,399	4,276	4,969	5,071	4,657	4,395	3,820	3,087	2,297	936	729
October	39,762	376	719	1,004	3,373	4,276	4,960	5,073	4,711	4,428	3,785	3,088	2,273	961	736
November	39,337	331	693	1,013	3,376	4,211	4,942	4,988	4,652	4,408	3,772	3,039	2,286	930	698
December	39,744	316	739	1,007	3,440	4,243	4,955	5,017	4,721	4,492	3,793	3,072	2,291	964	693
Female															
1957	19,837	246	576	1,004	2,234	1,820	2,014	2,241	2,411	2,305	1,909	1,413	961	434	269
1958	19,882	259	530	968	2,220	1,781	1,944	2,276	2,361	2,388	1,986	1,467	990	437	275
1959	20,405	274	598	956	2,213	1,700	1,974	2,311	2,419	2,513	2,114	1,551	1,044	450	288
1959: January	20,032	242	506	961	2,143	1,741	1,987	2,279	2,375	2,424	2,127	1,492	1,080	412	263
February	20,039	253	512	914	2,130	1,719	1,972	2,346	2,434	2,436	2,136	1,408	1,084	432	262
March	20,287	240	465	932	2,186	1,718	2,018	2,361	2,410	2,494	2,101	1,522	1,103	448	288
April	20,265	217	506	899	2,167	1,723	2,002	2,331	2,420	2,562	2,067	1,574	1,063	447	287
May	20,317	257	478	844	2,194	1,743	2,035	2,325	2,398	2,556	2,088	1,589	1,059	478	273
June	20,170	308	614	916	2,175	1,662	1,947	2,243	2,351	2,551	2,074	1,578	998	473	281
July	20,276	315	836	1,033	2,152	1,639	1,921	2,217	2,365	2,449	2,068	1,527	1,002	465	286
August	20,347	333	806	1,095	2,222	1,668	1,855	2,229	2,325	2,454	2,074	1,557	1,010	429	290
September	20,341	258	565	971	2,227	1,691	1,927	2,316	2,413	2,510	2,111	1,562	1,031	439	320
October	20,945	304	606	960	2,329	1,716	2,052	2,360	2,529	2,547	2,123	1,593	1,032	474	320
November	20,703	253	584	961	2,279	1,682	1,985	2,318	2,519	2,575	2,193	1,601	1,010	447	296
December	21,144	309	698	985	2,351	1,694	1,992	2,402	2,486	2,603	2,210	1,611	1,054	453	296

TABLE SA-12: Persons Employed in Agriculture, by Age and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Both Sexes															
1957	6,222	274	319	224	391	458	509	542	636	593	581	526	470	328	374
1958	5,844	258	300	209	386	412	459	512	554	619	539	498	431	314	354
1959	5,836	272	313	216	384	387	447	509	553	607	547	498	443	307	353
1959: January	4,693	121	168	149	281	325	420	447	469	503	454	438	356	246	348
February	4,692	137	174	147	264	325	380	431	458	540	429	441	382	267	317
March	5,203	158	206	184	324	363	411	455	501	560	539	469	371	290	372
April	5,848	200	279	236	407	361	461	512	578	639	559	518	424	292	391
May	6,408	272	346	253	450	429	490	518	612	686	618	550	480	325	381
June	7,231	541	566	325	508	425	522	569	691	687	647	560	479	326	386
July	6,825	499	514	274	489	411	475	544	608	720	600	535	488	308	359
August	6,357	442	455	270	417	396	455	513	578	615	575	513	482	331	336
September	6,242	303	330	236	432	450	479	542	580	634	582	516	479	348	333
October	6,124	261	290	211	413	441	467	576	564	645	556	505	498	343	359
November	5,601	179	234	189	355	389	436	531	537	563	540	504	464	324	333
December	4,811	147	195	142	272	330	368	471	465	496	471	423	411	282	336
Male															
1957	5,037	213	270	191	329	376	394	416	492	459	460	430	389	283	337
1958	4,802	206	259	178	329	343	368	400	437	479	433	409	373	274	315
1959	4,749	217	256	187	324	316	345	394	436	481	435	401	371	267	319
1959: January	4,154	111	153	143	253	306	366	388	401	427	388	379	330	222	287
February	4,165	129	163	136	242	295	336	370	402	466	370	386	349	240	279
March	4,705	149	194	171	295	319	338	383	423	476	451	394	326	253	333
April	4,900	171	242	215	367	307	358	400	472	527	454	420	358	260	330
May	5,051	215	280	226	362	328	356	397	463	529	469	436	383	274	332
June	5,535	395	428	281	403	322	368	397	504	505	477	442	379	292	342
July	5,369	370	404	242	395	331	362	413	452	534	465	410	396	274	321
August	5,050	349	355	215	337	309	342	384	447	478	448	396	412	282	296
September	4,824	223	253	180	353	339	343	397	437	482	432	402	392	292	306
October	4,782	201	231	160	352	337	349	421	424	482	428	388	396	286	329
November	4,526	156	200	154	288	314	327	398	416	447	433	400	380	279	332
December	4,128	140	170	123	243	290	296	384	389	417	402	356	348	253	317
Female															
1957	1,184	61	50	33	61	82	115	126	144	134	121	96	81	45	36
1958	1,042	52	41	31	57	69	91	111	117	141	106	89	58	40	39
1959	1,087	54	57	29	60	71	102	115	118	126	113	97	72	39	33
1959: January	539	10	15	7	27	19	54	59	68	76	66	59	26	23	30
February	527	9	11	11	22	30	44	61	56	74	59	54	33	27	38
March	698	9	12	13	29	44	73	72	78	84	88	75	45	37	39
April	949	29	37	15	40	54	103	112	106	112	105	98	66	32	41
May	1,358	57	66	27	88	101	134	121	149	157	149	114	97	51	49
June	1,696	146	138	44	105	103	154	172	187	182	170	118	100	34	43
July	1,455	129	110	32	94	80	113	131	156	186	135	125	92	34	38
August	1,307	93	100	35	80	87	113	129	131	137	127	117	70	49	40
September	1,418	80	77	56	79	111	136	145	143	152	150	114	87	66	33
October	1,343	60	60	51	61	104	118	155	140	163	128	117	102	57	29
November	1,074	23	34	35	67	75	109	133	121	116	107	104	84	45	31
December	683	7	25	19	29	40	72	87	76	79	69	67	63	29	19

TABLE SA-13: Employed Persons, by Type of Industry, Class of Worker, and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	Nonagricultural industries						Agriculture			
	Total	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	In private households	Government	Other					
BOTH SEXES										
1957	58,789	52,073	2,328	7,185	42,559	6,089	626	6,222	1,687	3,304	1,231
1958	58,122	51,332	2,456	7,481	41,394	6,185	605	5,844	1,671	3,087	1,086
1959	59,745	52,850	2,520	7,695	42,636	6,298	597	5,836	1,689	3,027	1,121
1959: January	58,013	51,458	2,316	7,806	41,335	5,972	584	4,693	1,227	2,834	632
February	58,030	51,285	2,409	7,769	41,106	6,142	603	4,692	1,111	2,920	662
March	58,625	51,817	2,471	7,784	41,563	6,204	604	5,203	1,375	2,992	835
April	59,163	52,354	2,630	7,773	41,952	6,268	540	5,848	1,594	3,161	1,095
May	59,608	52,727	2,716	7,824	42,187	6,312	568	6,408	1,720	3,239	1,451
June	60,111	53,242	2,710	7,367	43,165	6,244	626	7,231	2,160	3,285	1,786
July	60,769	53,787	2,622	7,288	43,878	6,336	646	6,825	2,142	3,137	1,544
August	60,884	53,956	2,555	7,218	44,183	6,283	645	6,357	1,960	3,042	1,355
September	60,105	53,059	2,348	7,750	42,961	6,454	592	6,242	2,001	2,995	1,246
October	60,707	53,597	2,517	7,929	43,151	6,529	582	6,124	2,006	2,997	1,121
November	60,040	53,183	2,374	7,956	42,853	6,285	572	5,601	1,626	2,971	1,004
December	60,888	53,738	2,568	7,877	43,293	6,548	599	4,811	1,342	2,749	723
MALE										
1957	38,952	33,905	290	4,457	29,157	4,969	78	5,037	1,409	3,141	488
1958	38,240	33,166	318	4,604	28,243	5,001	73	4,802	1,395	2,958	448
1959	39,340	34,234	349	4,715	29,170	5,028	77	4,749	1,398	2,898	452
1959: January	37,981	33,054	169	4,724	28,160	4,856	72	4,154	1,114	2,749	290
February	37,991	32,965	205	4,722	28,037	4,944	83	4,165	1,025	2,810	330
March	38,338	33,334	276	4,709	28,348	4,926	78	4,505	1,243	2,878	383
April	38,898	33,876	397	4,756	28,723	4,960	61	4,900	1,401	3,024	475
May	39,291	34,212	513	4,739	28,961	5,013	66	5,051	1,441	3,078	533
June	39,942	34,837	508	4,578	29,751	5,010	95	5,535	1,729	3,117	689
July	40,493	35,364	463	4,600	30,302	5,008	120	5,369	1,768	2,997	603
August	40,537	35,434	436	4,588	30,410	4,982	120	5,050	1,617	2,890	544
September	39,764	34,498	385	4,727	29,386	5,207	59	4,824	1,513	2,869	442
October	39,762	34,535	363	4,808	29,364	5,182	45	4,782	1,495	2,870	417
November	39,337	34,268	256	4,852	29,160	5,018	51	4,526	1,266	2,857	403
December	39,744	34,432	220	4,775	29,437	5,232	77	4,128	1,168	2,642	321
FEMALE										
1957	19,837	18,168	2,038	2,728	13,402	1,120	548	1,185	278	163	743
1958	19,882	18,166	2,138	2,877	13,151	1,184	531	1,042	275	130	637
1959	20,405	18,616	2,170	2,980	13,465	1,270	519	1,087	290	129	669
1959: January	20,032	18,404	2,147	3,082	13,175	1,116	512	539	113	85	342
February	20,039	18,320	2,204	3,047	13,069	1,198	520	527	86	110	332
March	20,287	18,483	2,195	3,073	13,215	1,278	525	698	132	114	452
April	20,265	18,478	2,232	3,017	13,229	1,308	479	949	193	137	620
May	20,317	18,515	2,203	3,085	13,226	1,299	502	1,358	280	161	918
June	20,170	18,406	2,202	2,789	13,415	1,233	531	1,696	431	168	1,096
July	20,276	18,422	2,160	2,688	13,574	1,328	526	1,455	373	140	941
August	20,347	18,521	2,119	2,630	13,773	1,301	525	1,307	345	152	811
September	20,341	18,560	1,962	3,024	13,574	1,247	533	1,418	488	127	803
October	20,945	19,062	2,155	3,121	13,786	1,347	536	1,343	512	127	704
November	20,703	18,914	2,118	3,104	13,693	1,267	521	1,074	360	114	602
December	21,144	19,307	2,348	3,102	13,857	1,315	523	683	172	108	402

TABLE SA-14: Employed Persons, by Occupation Group and Sex, 1959

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group and sex	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Both Sexes												
All occupation groups	62,706	62,722	63,828	65,012	66,016	67,342	67,594	67,241	66,347	66,831	65,640	65,699
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,159	7,226	7,192	7,196	7,154	6,730	6,771	6,685	7,238	7,395	7,477	7,497
Medical and other health workers	1,221	1,256	1,202	1,228	1,242	1,231	1,226	1,246	1,270	1,244	1,266	1,248
Teachers, except college	1,600	1,648	1,598	1,637	1,611	1,269	1,076	1,067	1,539	1,615	1,666	1,671
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,339	4,322	4,391	4,331	4,301	4,230	4,469	4,372	4,429	4,536	4,545	4,578
Farmers and farm managers	2,850	2,923	3,030	3,128	3,217	3,267	3,112	3,010	2,973	2,975	2,982	2,727
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,770	6,824	6,807	6,878	6,948	6,838	7,008	6,987	7,140	7,011	6,956	7,003
Salaried workers	3,246	3,308	3,374	3,422	3,459	3,392	3,484	3,454	3,453	3,441	3,537	3,421
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,713	1,691	1,733	1,693	1,720	1,704	1,769	1,740	1,777	1,757	1,706	1,826
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,812	1,825	1,700	1,763	1,769	1,742	1,755	1,793	1,910	1,813	1,713	1,804
Clerical and kindred workers	9,254	9,178	9,053	9,093	9,063	9,290	9,342	9,566	9,414	9,533	9,541	9,567
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,293	2,262	2,237	2,222	2,239	2,283	2,283	2,403	2,413	2,398	2,421	2,384
Other clerical and kindred workers	6,961	6,916	6,816	6,871	6,824	7,007	7,059	7,163	7,001	7,135	7,120	7,204
Sales workers	4,149	4,152	4,327	4,278	4,265	4,466	4,468	4,550	4,391	4,451	4,506	4,720
Retail trade	2,442	2,457	2,581	2,523	2,554	2,621	2,616	2,627	2,532	2,561	2,616	2,820
Other sales workers	1,706	1,695	1,746	1,755	1,711	1,845	1,852	1,923	1,860	1,890	1,890	1,910
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8,325	8,215	8,356	8,438	8,653	8,747	8,842	8,874	8,736	8,611	8,491	8,440
Carpenters	826	757	774	839	888	897	909	898	833	857	855	815
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,512	1,496	1,624	1,651	1,776	1,854	1,894	1,876	1,859	1,797	1,681	1,462
Mechanics and repairmen	2,104	2,071	2,075	1,975	1,981	2,142	2,088	2,129	2,026	2,013	2,015	1,990
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,013	1,043	1,017	1,065	1,117	1,084	1,100	1,113	1,106	1,138	1,100	1,067
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,743	1,719	1,676	1,757	1,756	1,646	1,729	1,776	1,795	1,733	1,770	1,760
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,126	1,129	1,190	1,151	1,135	1,124	1,122	1,082	1,117	1,073	1,070	1,166
Operatives and kindred workers	11,519	11,426	11,490	11,586	11,868	12,205	12,212	12,161	11,993	12,088	11,761	11,987
Drivers and deliverymen	2,287	2,215	2,258	2,375	2,492	2,415	2,443	2,393	2,382	2,462	2,411	2,468
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing	3,362	3,383	3,370	3,419	3,553	3,621	3,589	3,543	3,573	3,581	3,344	3,479
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,143	3,143	3,113	3,097	3,130	3,307	3,306	3,454	3,317	3,214	3,174	3,167
Other industries	2,727	2,685	2,749	2,694	2,693	2,862	2,874	2,771	2,721	2,831	2,832	2,923
Private household workers	2,146	2,205	2,206	2,283	2,292	2,223	2,201	2,117	1,983	2,178	2,135	2,200
Service workers, except private household	5,745	5,687	5,905	5,837	5,794	5,702	5,981	5,957	5,698	5,976	5,844	5,987
Protective service workers	766	754	798	767	737	749	755	782	747	753	787	726
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	1,514	1,529	1,610	1,634	1,664	1,663	1,754	1,691	1,613	1,676	1,602	1,622
Other service workers	3,465	3,403	3,497	3,436	3,393	3,290	3,472	3,484	3,338	3,547	3,455	3,637
Farm laborers and foremen	1,646	1,563	1,976	2,467	2,938	3,725	3,413	3,107	2,968	2,826	2,303	1,820
Paid workers	1,029	915	1,162	1,386	1,500	1,947	1,884	1,762	1,736	1,709	1,308	1,110
Unpaid family workers	617	648	814	1,081	1,438	1,778	1,529	1,345	1,232	1,117	995	714
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,143	3,323	3,484	3,826	3,823	4,150	4,246	4,229	3,812	3,788	3,642	3,446
Construction	639	664	762	906	846	984	934	1,016	854	868	864	713
Manufacturing	1,040	1,099	1,145	1,152	1,147	1,224	1,258	1,331	1,210	1,155	1,163	1,211
Other industries	1,464	1,560	1,577	1,768	1,830	1,942	2,054	1,882	1,749	1,765	1,616	1,522
Male												
All occupation groups	42,135	42,156	42,842	43,798	44,342	45,476	45,863	45,587	44,588	44,544	43,863	43,873
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,490	4,530	4,471	4,527	4,521	4,376	4,463	4,485	4,713	4,726	4,815	4,886
Medical and other health workers	501	533	480	484	501	510	523	538	571	524	535	501
Teachers, except college	379	396	409	436	424	318	254	263	448	458	482	468
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	3,609	3,601	3,582	3,607	3,596	3,548	3,686	3,684	3,695	3,744	3,798	3,839
Farmers and farm managers	2,770	2,820	2,922	3,004	3,059	3,112	2,981	2,878	2,858	2,863	2,872	2,655
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	5,763	5,774	5,695	5,815	5,831	5,772	5,876	5,886	6,070	5,922	5,919	5,973
Salaried workers	2,771	2,815	2,824	2,886	2,921	2,889	2,957	2,950	2,960	2,951	3,038	2,911
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,358	1,328	1,387	1,358	1,350	1,344	1,396	1,373	1,408	1,356	1,329	1,428
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,635	1,631	1,484	1,571	1,560	1,539	1,523	1,563	1,702	1,615	1,552	1,636
Clerical and kindred workers	2,992	2,966	2,919	2,982	2,896	2,967	2,997	3,033	2,957	3,015	3,069	3,146
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	63	84	73	78	68	75	78	79	66	62	71	69
Other clerical and kindred workers	2,929	2,882	2,846	2,904	2,828	2,892	2,919	2,954	2,891	2,953	2,998	3,077
Sales workers	2,540	2,597	2,745	2,703	2,643	2,783	2,762	2,817	2,710	2,761	2,777	2,720
Retail trade	1,004	1,045	1,190	1,116	1,120	1,128	1,108	1,110	1,053	1,079	1,092	1,062
Other sales workers	1,535	1,552	1,555	1,587	1,523	1,655	1,654	1,707	1,657	1,682	1,685	1,706
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8,097	8,023	8,157	8,222	8,453	8,588	8,638	8,651	8,515	8,369	8,243	8,227
Carpenters	825	754	773	838	887	897	909	896	829	857	854	813
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,505	1,488	1,614	1,643	1,763	1,842	1,881	1,868	1,844	1,777	1,669	1,672
Mechanics and repairmen	2,091	2,059	2,065	1,956	1,968	2,132	2,069	2,104	2,016	1,998	1,996	1,979
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,006	1,040	1,007	1,050	1,101	1,070	1,092	1,106	1,096	1,128	1,086	1,086
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,645	1,639	1,592	1,663	1,667	1,583	1,651	1,667	1,714	1,630	1,667	1,670
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,024	1,043	1,107	1,072	1,067	1,064	1,036	1,010	1,015	979	971	1,034
Operatives and kindred workers	8,392	8,298	8,373	8,384	8,648	8,874	8,996	8,808	8,612	8,704	8,439	8,667
Drivers and deliverymen	2,256	2,185	2,236	2,330	2,449	2,401	2,434	2,381	2,348	2,433	2,383	2,374
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing	2,625	2,635	2,573	2,610	2,698	2,753	2,723	2,620	2,602	2,631	2,455	2,607
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1,524	1,499	1,504	1,476	1,501	1,591	1,621	1,667	1,586	1,517	1,506	1,534
Other industries	1,987	1,979	2,010	1,967	2,000	2,129	2,218	2,140	2,077	2,123	2,095	2,192

TABLE SA-14: EMPLOYED PERSONS, BY OCCUPATION GROUP AND SEX, 1959—Continued

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group and sex	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
MALE—Continued												
Private household workers	45	42	43	53	89	48	46	29	40	50	56	53
Service workers, except private household	2,766	2,728	2,754	2,724	2,715	2,712	2,823	2,884	2,667	2,794	2,750	2,839
Protective service workers	744	727	759	737	707	711	719	750	713	712	744	697
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	450	436	474	464	484	508	497	508	426	465	412	461
Other service workers	1,572	1,564	1,521	1,523	1,524	1,493	1,607	1,626	1,528	1,617	1,594	1,681
Farm laborers and foremen	1,224	1,170	1,417	1,680	1,763	2,207	2,152	1,967	1,719	1,644	1,376	1,278
Paid workers	937	847	1,047	1,212	1,235	1,523	1,556	1,429	1,277	1,227	976	961
Unpaid family workers	287	323	370	468	528	684	596	538	441	417	400	317
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,056	3,207	3,394	3,703	3,725	4,038	4,131	4,151	3,726	3,693	3,547	3,334
Construction	639	661	759	903	844	981	931	1,014	854	868	864	712
Manufacturing	999	1,045	1,096	1,086	1,089	1,162	1,187	1,275	1,160	1,092	1,103	1,142
Other industries	1,417	1,501	1,539	1,714	1,792	1,895	2,013	1,862	1,712	1,733	1,580	1,480
FEMALE												
All occupation groups	20,571	20,566	20,985	21,214	21,674	21,866	21,731	21,654	21,759	22,287	21,777	21,827
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2,669	2,696	2,721	2,669	2,633	2,354	2,309	2,200	2,524	2,668	2,662	2,617
Medical and other health workers	720	723	722	744	741	721	704	708	699	720	731	686
Teachers, except college	1,221	1,232	1,189	1,201	1,187	951	822	804	1,091	1,157	1,184	1,186
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	730	721	809	724	705	682	783	688	735	791	747	739
Farmers and farm managers	80	103	108	124	158	155	131	132	115	112	110	102
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1,007	1,050	1,112	1,063	1,117	1,066	1,131	1,101	1,070	1,089	1,038	1,079
Salaried workers	475	493	550	536	538	503	527	504	493	490	500	510
Self-employed workers in retail trade	355	363	345	335	370	360	373	367	369	401	377	401
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	177	194	217	192	209	203	231	230	208	198	161	168
Clerical and kindred workers	6,262	6,212	6,134	6,111	6,167	6,323	6,345	6,533	6,457	6,517	6,472	6,447
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,230	2,178	2,164	2,144	2,171	2,208	2,205	2,324	2,347	2,335	2,350	2,315
Other clerical and kindred workers	4,032	4,034	3,970	3,967	3,996	4,115	4,140	4,209	4,110	4,182	4,122	4,132
Sales workers	1,609	1,555	1,582	1,575	1,622	1,683	1,706	1,732	1,681	1,690	1,729	1,941
Retail trade	1,438	1,412	1,391	1,407	1,434	1,493	1,508	1,516	1,478	1,482	1,524	1,738
Other sales workers	171	143	191	168	188	190	198	216	203	208	205	204
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	228	192	199	216	200	160	204	223	221	244	249	213
Carpenters	1	3	1	1	1			2	4		2	2
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	7	8	11	8	13	12	14	8	14	20	12	20
Mechanics and repairmen	13	12	10	19	13	10	19	25	10	15	19	12
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7	3	10	15	16	15	7	6	10	10	14	2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	98	80	84	94	89	63	78	110	81	104	103	84
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	102	86	83	79	68	60	86	72	101	95	99	92
Operatives and kindred workers	3,127	3,128	3,167	3,202	3,220	3,331	3,216	3,353	3,381	3,383	3,323	3,290
Drivers and deliverymen	31	30	23	44	43	14	9	12	34	29	28	34
Other operatives and kindred workers:												
Durable goods manufacturing	737	748	797	809	855	868	866	923	971	950	890	863
Nondurable goods manufacturing	1,619	1,644	1,609	1,621	1,629	1,716	1,685	1,787	1,731	1,697	1,668	1,662
Other industries	740	706	739	727	693	733	656	631	644	707	737	731
Private household workers	2,101	2,163	2,163	2,230	2,203	2,175	2,155	2,088	1,944	2,128	2,079	2,337
Service workers, except private household	2,979	2,959	3,151	3,113	3,079	2,990	3,158	3,074	3,031	3,182	3,094	3,148
Protective service workers	22	27	39	30	30	38	36	33	34	41	43	29
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	1,064	1,093	1,136	1,170	1,180	1,155	1,256	1,183	1,187	1,211	1,190	1,162
Other service workers	1,893	1,839	1,977	1,913	1,869	1,797	1,866	1,858	1,810	1,930	1,861	1,956
Farm laborers and foremen	422	393	558	787	1,175	1,518	1,260	1,140	1,249	1,182	928	546
Paid workers	92	68	115	174	265	424	327	333	459	482	332	149
Unpaid family workers	330	325	443	613	910	1,094	933	807	790	700	596	397
Laborers, except farm and mine	87	116	90	123	98	112	115	78	85	95	96	112
Construction		3	3	3	2	3	4	2				1
Manufacturing	41	54	49	66	58	62	70	56	49	63	60	69
Other industries	47	59	37	54	38	47	41	20	37	32	36	42

TABLE SA-15: Employed Persons, by Occupation Group and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Occupation group	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	1959	1958	1957 [1]	1959	1958	1957 [1]	1959	1958	1957 [1]
All occupation groups	65,581	63,966	65,016	44,089	43,042	44,013	21,492	20,924	21,003
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7,143	6,961	6,468	4,583	4,420	4,080	2,560	2,541	2,389
Medical and other health workers	1,240	1,247	1,156	522	530	478	718	717	678
Teachers, except college	1,500	1,494	1,347	396	376	317	1,104	1,118	1,030
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4,404	4,221	3,968	3,666	3,514	3,286	738	706	682
Farmers and farm managers	3,019	3,083	3,329	2,899	2,960	3,177	119	123	152
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,935	6,785	6,703	5,858	5,751	5,678	1,077	1,034	1,025
Salaried workers	3,416	3,259	3,044	2,906	2,805	2,619	510	454	425
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1,736	1,770	1,834	1,368	1,385	1,425	368	385	410
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1,783	1,756	1,824	1,584	1,562	1,634	199	194	191
Clerical and kindred workers	9,326	9,137	9,152	2,994	2,919	2,973	6,332	6,218	6,179
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	2,320	2,241	2,162	72	74	71	2,248	2,167	2,091
Other clerical and kindred workers	7,006	6,895	6,990	2,922	2,844	2,902	4,084	4,051	4,088
Sales workers	4,394	4,173	4,128	2,719	2,580	2,531	1,675	1,592	1,597
Retail trade	2,579	2,468	2,488	1,094	1,039	1,054	1,485	1,429	1,434
Other sales workers	1,815	1,705	1,640	1,625	1,541	1,477	190	164	163
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8,561	8,469	8,664	8,349	8,244	8,432	212	225	233
Carpenters	846	854	900	844	853	900	1	1	1
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	1,726	1,621	1,675	1,714	1,612	1,663	12	9	12
Mechanics and repairmen	2,047	2,076	2,031	2,032	2,060	2,010	15	16	21
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1,082	1,048	1,182	1,072	1,041	1,170	10	7	12
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1,738	1,710	1,709	1,649	1,616	1,607	89	94	102
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1,122	1,159	1,168	1,037	1,062	1,083	85	97	85
Operatives and kindred workers	11,858	11,441	12,530	8,598	8,252	9,041	3,260	3,189	3,490
Drivers and deliverymen	2,378	2,255	2,330	2,351	2,226	2,301	28	29	29
Other operatives and kindred workers:									
Durable goods manufacturing	3,484	3,203	3,802	2,628	2,442	2,868	856	761	934
Nondurable goods manufacturing	3,215	3,206	3,451	1,543	1,528	1,658	1,672	1,678	1,793
Other industries	2,780	2,776	2,947	2,076	2,056	2,214	704	720	734
Private household workers	2,197	2,204	2,098	49	53	46	2,147	2,151	2,052
Service workers, except private household	5,843	5,605	5,534	2,763	2,737	2,769	3,080	2,867	2,765
Protective service workers	760	741	742	727	716	714	33	25	28
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	1,631	1,539	1,589	465	463	492	1,166	1,076	1,097
Other service workers	3,451	3,324	3,204	1,571	1,558	1,563	1,881	1,766	1,641
Farm laborers and foremen	2,563	2,508	2,730	1,633	1,624	1,697	930	884	1,033
Paid workers	1,454	1,439	1,489	1,186	1,180	1,215	268	259	274
Unpaid family workers	1,109	1,069	1,242	447	444	482	661	625	760
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,743	3,600	3,680	3,642	3,500	3,590	101	100	90
Construction	837	806	[2]	836	803	[2]	2	3	[2]
Manufacturing	1,178	1,079	[2]	1,120	1,026	[2]	58	53	[2]
Other industries	1,727	1,715	[2]	1,686	1,670	[2]	41	45	[2]

[1] Averages based on data for January, April, July, and October.

[2] Not available.

TABLE SA-16: Employed Persons, by Occupation Group, Color, and Sex, 1959

[Percent distribution]

Occupation group	White			Nonwhite		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All occupation groups: Number (thousands)	58,851	40,047	18,804	6,730	4,041	2,689
All occupation groups: Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	11.6	11.1	12.7	4.5	3.5	6.0
Medical and other health workers	2.0	1.3	3.6	.9	.5	1.5
Teachers, except college	2.4	.9	5.4	1.7	.6	3.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	7.3	8.9	3.7	1.9	2.4	1.3
Farmers and farm managers	4.7	6.7	.6	3.5	5.4	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	11.5	14.4	5.4	2.4	2.7	2.0
Salaried workers	5.7	7.2	2.6	.7	.9	.5
Self-employed workers in retail trade	2.8	3.3	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.2
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	3.0	3.9	1.0	.6	.8	.3
Clerical and kindred workers	15.2	7.0	32.6	6.0	5.1	7.5
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3.8	.2	11.6	1.1	.1	2.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	11.3	6.8	21.0	5.0	4.9	5.0
Sales workers	7.3	6.6	8.7	1.4	1.4	1.4
Retail trade	4.3	2.7	7.7	.9	.8	1.1
Other sales workers	3.0	4.0	1.0	.5	.6	.4
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13.9	19.9	1.1	5.8	9.4	.4
Carpenters	1.4	2.0	(1)	.4	.7	(1)
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2.8	4.0	.1	1.4	2.3	(1)
Mechanics and repairmen	3.3	4.8	.1	1.9	3.1	(1)
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	1.8	2.6	(1)	.5	.9	(1)
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2.8	3.9	.4	1.2	1.9	.2
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	1.9	2.5	.4	.3	.4	.1
Operatives and kindred workers	17.9	19.1	15.3	19.7	23.5	14.0
Drivers and deliverymen	3.5	5.1	.1	4.7	7.7	.1
Other operatives and kindred workers	14.4	14.0	15.2	15.1	15.8	13.9
Durable goods manufacturing	5.4	5.9	4.2	4.5	6.1	2.2
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5.0	3.5	8.2	4.0	3.3	5.1
Other industries	4.0	4.5	2.8	6.5	6.4	6.7
Private household workers	2.0	.1	6.2	14.8	.4	36.4
Service workers, except private household	8.0	5.5	13.3	17.1	14.2	21.5
Protective service workers	1.2	1.7	.2	.4	.7	.1
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	2.4	.9	5.5	3.4	2.4	4.9
Other service workers	4.4	2.8	7.7	13.2	11.1	16.4
Farm laborers and foremen	3.3	3.1	3.6	9.4	9.3	9.4
Paid workers	1.7	2.2	.6	6.8	7.5	5.8
Unpaid family workers	1.6	.9	3.0	2.6	1.8	3.7
Laborers, except farm and mine	4.6	6.6	.4	15.4	25.1	.7
Construction	1.0	1.5	(1)	3.8	6.3	(1)
Manufacturing	1.5	2.1	.3	4.5	7.3	.3
Other industries	2.1	3.0	.2	7.1	11.6	.4

[1] Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE SA-17: Employed Persons, by Major Occupation Group, Age, and Sex, 1959

[Percent distribution]

Age and sex	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
Both sexes: Number (thousands)	65,581	7,143	3,019	6,935	9,326	4,394	8,561	11,858	2,197	5,843	2,563	3,743
Both sexes: Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male, 14 years and over	67.2	64.1	96.1	84.5	32.1	61.9	97.5	72.5	2.3	47.3	63.7	97.3
14 to 19 years	4.3	.8	1.0	.3	2.2	8.2	1.6	4.9	.7	4.9	23.6	14.2
20 to 24 years	5.5	5.0	2.9	2.3	3.9	4.6	6.1	8.6	.1	3.6	8.2	12.2
25 to 34 years	15.0	20.6	12.2	14.5	8.1	14.2	22.9	18.5	.2	8.3	9.2	20.0
35 to 44 years	16.0	17.0	19.6	23.1	7.2	14.2	26.6	17.7	.2	8.9	7.6	18.4
45 to 54 years	13.8	12.0	23.4	22.6	5.7	10.2	23.0	13.5	.3	9.4	6.9	17.1
55 to 64 years	9.2	6.4	20.6	15.9	3.8	7.2	14.2	7.8	.4	8.5	5.0	11.5
65 years and over	3.4	2.4	16.3	5.8	1.2	3.3	3.1	1.5	.3	3.7	3.1	3.9
Female, 14 years and over	32.8	35.9	3.9	15.5	67.9	38.1	2.5	27.5	97.7	52.7	36.3	2.7
14 to 19 years	3.0	.9	(1)	.1	7.2	4.8	.1	1.2	19.9	4.8	5.3	.3
20 to 24 years	3.5	4.9	.1	.3	11.9	2.1	.1	2.1	5.3	4.3	2.1	.3
25 to 34 years	5.9	7.7	.3	1.7	14.1	5.1	.5	5.5	11.4	8.9	6.1	.4
35 to 44 years	7.6	7.4	.6	3.9	15.2	9.0	.7	8.1	16.1	12.4	7.9	.8
45 to 54 years	7.4	9.2	.9	5.2	12.6	10.0	.7	6.7	19.9	12.0	8.0	.6
55 to 64 years	4.2	4.7	1.0	3.2	5.7	5.6	.4	3.2	16.8	8.0	5.2	.3
65 years and over	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	.1	.6	8.4	2.2	1.7	.1

[1] Less than 0.05 percent.

TABLE SA-18: Employed Persons, by Major Occupation Group and Industry Group, 1959

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	All occupation groups	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Farmers and farm managers	Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	Clerical and kindred workers	Sales workers	Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	Operatives and kindred workers	Private household workers	Service workers, except private household	Farm laborers and foremen	Laborers, except farm and mine
Agriculture	100.0	0.5	51.6								46.5	1.3
Forestry, fisheries, and mining	100.0	10.2		7.7	6.9	0.4	20.4	41.8		1.1		11.3
Construction	100.0	4.4		11.9	4.5	.4	50.3	8.7		.4		19.4
Manufacturing	100.0	8.4		6.0	12.6	3.1	19.2	41.9		1.8		7.0
Durable goods	100.0	10.0		5.5	12.9	1.7	22.1	37.8		1.7		8.2
Nondurable goods	100.0	6.2		6.6	12.3	5.0	15.4	47.3		1.9		5.3
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	5.1		8.5	24.8	.5	22.2	26.0		2.7		10.1
Railroads and railway express	100.0	2.1		9.1	21.8	.2	29.6	19.7		4.1		13.3
Other transportation	100.0	2.7		10.9	16.1	.6	9.9	46.9		3.0		9.7
Communication and other public utilities	100.0	9.1		5.9	35.2	.6	29.9	9.3		1.5		8.5
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	1.9		24.3	12.9	23.8	5.9	13.9		13.1		4.1
Wholesale	100.0	2.6		21.2	20.3	19.8	5.8	22.1		.7		7.5
Retail	100.0	1.7		25.0	11.1	24.8	6.0	11.9		16.1		3.3
Service and finance	100.0	26.2		8.8	16.3	4.2	5.5	5.3	13.0	18.1		2.7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	3.1		20.3	42.7	22.5	2.3	.5		7.2		1.3
Business and repair	100.0	11.5		18.8	16.8	2.6	31.7	11.4		3.7		3.4
Private households	100.0								86.4	3.0		10.6
Personal services, except private household	100.0	4.5		12.7	7.2	.9	4.0	22.8		46.8		.9
Entertainment	100.0	26.9		15.8	14.4	2.1	6.9	3.2		26.5		4.2
Educational services	100.0	67.3		2.1	10.0	.2	3.4	1.1		14.9		.9
Other professional services	100.0	46.0		3.8	18.4	.1	2.1	2.4		26.5		.3
Public administration	100.0	14.6		9.3	42.0	.2	8.1	3.5		18.8		3.0

TABLE SA-19: Employed Persons, by Industry Group, Age, and Sex, 1959

[Percent distribution]

Industry group	Both sexes	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	65 years and over
		Male							
Forestry, fisheries, and mining	100.0	94.3	2.4	6.1	21.4	25.7	23.2	13.3	2.3
Construction	100.0	96.3	3.9	8.5	23.8	24.6	19.9	12.2	3.3
Manufacturing	100.0	74.7	2.8	6.9	18.7	19.3	15.9	9.3	1.7
Durable goods	100.0	81.9	2.0	7.4	21.1	22.0	17.4	10.1	1.8
Nondurable goods	100.0	65.2	4.0	6.2	15.4	15.6	13.9	8.3	1.7
Transportation and public utilities	100.0	83.2	1.5	5.5	20.8	21.1	17.9	13.9	2.6
Railroads and railway express	100.0	95.0	.9	3.6	16.3	21.0	22.9	25.9	5.0
Other transportation	100.0	89.3	2.4	6.5	22.8	24.4	19.6	11.4	2.4
Communication and other public utilities	100.0	70.3	1.4	5.6	21.4	17.8	13.3	9.3	1.5
Wholesale and retail trade	100.0	63.4	7.0	6.0	13.1	14.4	12.2	7.8	3.0
Wholesale	100.0	80.2	2.5	6.2	19.5	22.1	16.7	10.1	3.2
Retail	100.0	59.3	8.2	5.9	11.6	12.5	11.1	7.2	2.9
Service and finance	100.0	44.2	2.9	3.3	9.7	9.4	8.9	6.7	3.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100.0	54.7	1.2	3.8	12.3	11.7	11.3	9.9	4.6
Business and repair	100.0	80.1	4.1	7.3	19.7	19.0	16.4	9.5	4.1
Private households	100.0	13.8	4.8	.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.1
Personal services, except private household	100.0	43.0	2.8	3.6	7.3	8.5	8.9	8.1	3.8
Entertainment	100.0	72.0	15.0	6.6	14.0	12.6	11.3	8.6	3.9
Educational services	100.0	37.6	1.8	3.1	9.8	8.3	8.2	5.0	1.5
Other professional services	100.0	42.3	1.3	2.6	9.8	9.9	8.8	6.2	3.7
Public administration	100.0	72.9	.6	3.3	17.5	22.9	15.8	9.5	3.3
		Female							
Forestry, fisheries, and mining		5.7	0.2	0.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.1
Construction		3.7	.2	.4	.9	1.0	.8	.4	.1
Manufacturing		25.3	1.5	2.9	5.4	7.1	5.6	2.4	.4
Durable goods		18.1	1.2	2.4	4.1	5.1	3.8	1.4	.1
Nondurable goods		34.8	2.0	3.5	7.1	9.7	8.0	3.8	.7
Transportation and public utilities		16.8	1.5	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.1	1.3	.2
Railroads and railway express		5.0	.4	.3	.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	.2
Other transportation		10.7	.6	2.1	2.5	2.8	1.9	.6	.2
Communication and other public utilities		29.7	3.1	6.6	7.5	5.0	5.3	2.1	.1
Wholesale and retail trade		36.6	4.1	3.0	6.1	9.0	8.7	4.5	1.2
Wholesale		19.8	1.4	2.5	4.4	5.1	4.1	1.8	.4
Retail		40.7	4.7	3.2	6.5	9.9	9.8	5.2	1.4
Service and finance		55.8	5.4	6.2	9.3	11.3	12.7	8.1	2.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate		45.3	5.3	8.6	8.5	8.1	8.7	4.7	1.3
Business and repair		19.9	1.3	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.3	2.4	.6
Private households		86.2	17.0	4.5	9.8	14.1	17.6	5.5	7.6
Personal services, except private household		57.0	3.1	4.3	9.4	14.6	13.8	8.3	3.5
Entertainment		28.0	5.8	3.4	4.9	5.7	4.3	2.6	1.3
Educational services		62.4	2.4	7.1	10.8	12.8	17.7	9.5	2.0
Other professional services		57.7	3.5	8.0	11.2	12.2	12.8	7.9	2.1
Public administration		27.1	1.0	2.7	4.7	7.3	6.3	4.3	.8

TABLE SA-20: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and type of industry	Hours worked during survey week							Worked part time during survey week				
									Usually work full time		Usually work part time	
	Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 47 hours	48 hours or more	Average hours	Total, 1 to 34 hours	Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons
ALL INDUSTRIES												
1957	61,993	3,193	8,366	29,578	4,975	15,881	41.0	11,559	1,351	2,846	1,118	6,243
1958	60,890	3,504	8,685	29,073	4,557	15,070	40.6	12,189	1,793	2,633	1,478	6,276
1959	62,421	3,614	9,880	28,608	4,795	15,517	40.5	13,501	1,154	4,217	1,486	6,644
1959: January	60,620	3,792	8,011	29,654	4,750	14,411	40.1	11,804	1,432	2,543	1,356	6,473
February [1]	60,510	3,903	8,961	28,836	4,809	14,000	39.7	12,865	1,170	3,683	1,336	6,676
March	61,727	4,019	8,188	29,603	4,942	14,975	40.2	12,209	1,171	2,600	1,570	6,868
April	62,994	3,845	8,001	30,507	4,886	15,754	40.7	11,843	1,026	2,170	1,540	7,107
May	64,008	3,697	7,886	31,043	4,948	16,432	41.1	11,583	972	1,800	1,279	7,532
June	63,907	3,401	7,960	30,647	5,005	16,897	41.4	11,361	1,080	2,112	1,827	6,342
July	60,510	3,111	7,805	28,444	4,713	16,436	41.7	10,916	1,037	2,365	1,985	5,530
August	60,430	2,795	7,296	29,317	4,598	16,424	41.8	10,091	1,177	1,991	1,757	5,167
September [1]	62,772	3,370	23,251	19,031	3,701	13,421	38.3	26,621	1,020	18,018	1,252	6,331
October [1]	64,188	3,837	10,579	28,607	4,988	16,178	40.4	14,417	1,109	4,691	1,305	7,314
November [1]	63,576	3,627	12,298	27,292	4,975	15,384	39.9	15,925	1,308	6,309	1,345	6,963
December	63,806	3,970	8,402	30,316	5,225	15,895	40.3	12,373	1,342	2,326	1,281	7,424
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES												
1957	55,967	2,777	6,953	28,634	4,621	12,983	40.5	9,730	1,183	2,379	986	5,181
1958	55,245	3,047	7,324	28,273	4,259	12,341	40.1	10,372	1,638	2,204	1,315	5,215
1959	56,770	3,172	8,531	27,723	4,478	12,867	40.0	11,702	1,032	3,797	1,304	5,569
1959: January	56,212	3,288	6,879	28,964	4,413	12,667	40.1	10,167	1,255	2,045	1,215	5,652
February [1]	56,136	3,424	7,745	28,100	4,515	12,352	39.7	11,169	1,034	3,043	1,209	5,883
March	56,703	3,496	6,915	28,773	4,661	12,855	40.0	10,412	1,049	2,045	1,387	5,931
April	57,323	3,420	6,615	29,666	4,618	13,003	40.2	10,035	975	1,784	1,327	5,949
May	57,716	3,349	6,431	30,048	4,659	13,228	40.4	9,780	914	1,558	1,171	6,137
June	56,829	2,945	6,257	29,605	4,669	13,353	40.7	9,202	982	1,622	1,562	5,037
July	53,879	2,683	6,333	27,425	4,437	13,001	40.8	9,016	863	1,980	1,726	4,447
August	54,273	2,409	6,066	28,336	4,263	13,198	41.2	8,475	1,003	1,736	1,544	4,191
September [1]	56,657	2,929	21,859	18,090	3,310	10,469	37.5	24,787	933	17,655	1,081	5,118
October [1]	58,217	3,369	9,049	27,720	4,663	13,417	40.0	12,418	1,034	4,150	1,139	6,095
November [1]	58,122	3,254	10,901	26,431	4,623	12,823	39.5	14,245	1,196	5,979	1,143	5,927
December	59,177	3,496	7,227	29,515	4,906	14,035	40.2	10,722	1,150	1,965	1,146	6,461
AGRICULTURE												
1957	6,026	416	1,413	944	355	2,898	45.6	1,829	168	467	132	1,062
1958	5,645	457	1,361	800	298	2,729	45.2	1,818	155	429	172	1,062
1959	5,650	442	1,356	885	317	2,650	45.2	1,798	122	420	182	1,075
1959: January	4,408	504	1,132	689	338	1,746	41.0	1,636	176	498	141	821
February [1]	4,374	479	1,217	737	294	1,648	40.3	1,696	136	640	126	794
March	5,025	523	1,273	830	280	2,120	41.8	1,798	122	555	183	938
April	5,671	425	1,387	841	269	2,748	45.7	1,811	52	388	212	1,159
May	6,292	348	1,455	995	290	3,206	47.9	1,803	59	242	107	1,395
June	7,078	455	1,700	1,042	337	3,544	47.7	2,159	99	490	265	1,305
July	6,630	428	1,471	1,019	277	3,435	48.4	1,899	175	385	259	1,082
August	6,157	387	1,230	981	334	3,225	47.7	1,617	174	254	213	976
September [1]	6,115	441	1,393	939	392	2,951	45.9	1,834	87	362	170	1,214
October [1]	5,971	468	1,531	887	325	2,761	44.6	1,999	75	541	167	1,219
November [1]	5,454	373	1,307	860	353	2,561	44.5	1,680	112	331	202	1,036
December	4,629	474	1,175	801	319	1,860	41.5	1,649	192	360	135	963

[1] Holidays in the survey week in February (Lincoln's Birthday), September (Labor Day), October (Columbus Day), and November (Veterans Day) affected the distribution between full-time and part-time workers and average hours for all industries and nonagricultural industries. See table SA-24 for estimates of the number of persons temporarily working less than 35 hours because of holidays.

TABLE SA-21: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER, AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958–59

Period, type of industry, and class of worker	Number (thousands)	Percent distribution by hours worked during survey week							Average hours
		Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours or more	
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES									
Wage and salary workers									
1958	48,847	100.0	5.3	13.2	55.1	14.6	6.7	5.0	39.2
1959	50,230	100.0	5.5	15.1	52.4	15.0	6.9	5.2	39.1
1959: January	50,038	100.0	5.7	12.0	55.3	15.2	6.9	4.9	39.2
February [1]	49,801	100.0	6.0	13.7	53.7	15.2	6.9	4.6	38.9
March	50,291	100.0	6.0	12.0	54.5	15.6	6.6	5.4	39.2
April	50,816	100.0	5.8	11.3	55.7	15.5	6.6	5.2	39.4
May	51,109	100.0	5.7	10.9	55.9	15.2	6.8	5.5	39.5
June	50,220	100.0	5.0	10.8	56.0	15.8	7.1	5.4	39.8
July	47,350	100.0	4.8	11.5	55.0	15.7	7.3	5.7	39.9
August	47,834	100.0	4.3	10.9	56.1	15.6	7.2	5.7	40.2
September [1]	50,008	100.0	5.2	41.2	33.1	10.3	5.6	4.6	36.4
October [1]	51,416	100.0	5.7	15.5	51.1	15.1	7.5	5.2	39.1
November [1]	51,536	100.0	5.4	19.4	48.5	14.9	6.9	4.9	38.7
December	52,340	100.0	5.7	11.9	53.7	16.1	7.2	5.3	39.4
Self-employed workers									
1958	5,794	100.0	7.5	10.6	21.5	16.0	14.5	29.9	47.7
1959	5,944	100.0	7.3	11.9	21.7	15.3	15.5	28.3	47.3
1959: January	5,590	100.0	8.0	11.6	20.7	14.6	15.3	29.8	47.3
February [1]	5,733	100.0	7.6	12.1	21.8	16.1	14.5	28.0	46.8
March	5,807	100.0	8.3	11.4	21.0	15.7	15.3	28.3	46.8
April	5,967	100.0	7.7	11.2	21.2	16.3	16.2	27.3	46.9
May	6,040	100.0	7.6	10.4	22.6	15.9	15.4	28.1	47.0
June	5,984	100.0	7.2	10.5	22.2	15.2	16.6	28.3	47.6
July	5,883	100.0	6.7	11.4	20.8	15.2	16.4	29.6	48.3
August	5,796	100.0	5.7	9.9	22.8	14.9	15.5	31.3	49.2
September [1]	6,058	100.0	5.6	16.9	23.1	13.4	14.9	26.0	46.7
October [1]	6,221	100.0	7.1	13.3	21.6	15.1	15.4	27.6	47.0
November [1]	6,014	100.0	7.5	12.4	21.9	15.7	15.6	26.9	46.7
December	6,240	100.0	8.1	11.7	20.4	15.9	15.3	28.7	47.1
Unpaid family workers									
1958	605	100.0		43.0	21.0	11.2	8.3	16.5	39.3
1959	596	100.0		39.0	22.3	11.8	8.7	18.2	39.6
1959: January	584	100.0		40.3	21.9	8.6	9.8	19.3	40.6
February [1]	603	100.0		39.4	18.6	10.6	12.8	18.6	39.6
March	604	100.0		41.0	23.9	11.3	8.5	15.3	39.9
April	540	100.0		38.8	23.6	10.3	7.7	19.5	41.0
May	568	100.0		40.0	21.4	11.9	7.3	19.5	41.4
June	624	100.0		36.3	24.6	11.3	9.9	17.9	41.6
July	646	100.0		37.9	21.1	11.3	8.5	21.5	43.2
August	643	100.0		37.0	22.4	10.6	8.0	22.1	42.5
September [1]	590	100.0		35.5	26.0	10.7	11.4	16.3	40.9
October [1]	579	100.0		42.1	20.8	15.2	6.7	15.1	38.7
November [1]	572	100.0		41.1	22.1	14.6	8.2	14.0	39.1
December	598	100.0		38.7	21.7	15.9	5.4	18.3	39.8

See footnote 1, table SA-20.

TABLE SA-21: PERSONS AT WORK, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY, CLASS OF WORKER, AND HOURS WORKED DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1958–59—Continued

Period, type of industry, and class of worker	Number (thousands)	Percent distribution by hours worked during survey week							Average hours
		Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 34 hours	35 to 40 hours	41 to 48 hours	49 to 59 hours	60 hours or more	
AGRICULTURE									
Wage and salary workers									
1958	1,628	100.0	12.9	24.0	16.4	13.3	13.2	20.2	40.3
1959	1,650	100.0	13.4	24.2	18.6	11.9	13.7	18.3	39.5
1959: January	1,178	100.0	17.2	21.7	16.3	14.7	13.9	16.1	38.6
Feburary [1]	1,065	100.0	14.7	22.9	16.4	16.6	13.6	15.9	39.2
March	1,350	100.0	17.0	21.4	17.2	15.5	12.1	16.9	38.1
April	1,539	100.0	13.7	21.7	18.7	10.9	14.8	20.3	40.4
May	1,695	100.0	10.9	23.5	21.8	11.1	12.4	20.3	41.0
June	2,124	100.0	13.7	25.2	18.0	10.0	10.9	22.1	39.9
July	2,088	100.0	11.0	22.9	19.1	10.9	11.2	25.0	43.3
August	1,906	100.0	9.4	21.2	20.6	12.8	19.5	16.6	40.6
September [1]	1,964	100.0	14.8	26.1	19.3	11.4	14.1	14.4	37.5
October [1]	1,972	100.0	14.8	29.7	17.1	9.7	13.2	15.6	36.7
November [1]	1,604	100.0	11.2	27.2	19.3	11.4	14.4	16.6	39.1
December	1,316	100.0	15.1	25.0	16.9	12.3	14.8	15.8	38.2
Self-employed workers									
1958	2,931	100.0	8.4	13.5	12.5	10.7	12.3	42.6	51.2
1959	2,879	100.0	7.7	13.4	13.2	10.7	12.3	42.6	51.7
1959: January	2,599	100.0	11.6	18.4	16.0	13.2	13.5	27.4	44.1
February [1]	2,647	100.0	12.2	20.0	17.2	12.1	13.9	24.6	43.0
March	2,840	100.0	10.3	15.9	15.8	12.4	14.9	30.6	46.5
April	3,037	100.0	7.1	13.8	12.1	10.2	13.1	43.7	52.6
May	3,146	100.0	5.2	10.3	11.4	8.6	10.9	53.5	56.8
June	3,168	100.0	5.2	11.1	10.4	8.4	8.9	56.1	58.0
July	2,999	100.0	6.6	12.1	11.1	8.3	10.8	51.2	55.6
August	2,898	100.0	7.1	9.6	11.9	8.9	10.6	51.9	55.4
September [1]	2,906	100.0	5.2	9.9	12.0	9.9	13.1	50.0	55.5
October [1]	2,878	100.0	6.1	12.8	11.5	10.4	11.9	47.2	53.7
November [1]	2,845	100.0	6.8	13.2	13.5	13.6	15.1	37.8	50.4
December	2,591	100.0	10.6	15.9	17.2	14.1	11.8	30.2	45.8
Unpaid family workers									
1958	1,086	100.0		52.9	15.5	8.9	9.0	13.7	36.5
1959	1,121	100.0		50.8	17.6	9.0	8.4	14.2	36.6
1959: January	632	100.0		63.2	12.8	7.3	6.1	10.6	32.7
February [1]	662	100.0		67.3	16.2	5.6	3.2	7.7	31.3
March	835	100.0		63.6	17.2	6.6	5.1	7.3	31.8
April	1,095	100.0		57.8	17.0	7.4	5.3	12.6	34.4
May	1,451	100.0		50.5	18.3	7.3	9.4	14.7	36.7
June	1,786	100.0		45.5	18.4	10.0	8.5	17.7	38.8
July	1,544	100.0		41.0	18.6	10.0	8.1	22.5	41.2
August	1,355	100.0		40.4	18.0	10.9	10.4	20.2	41.1
September [1]	1,246	100.0		47.8	16.7	10.3	13.2	12.0	36.8
October [1]	1,121	100.0		51.3	19.3	9.9	9.2	10.3	35.3
November [1]	1,004	100.0		49.5	16.7	11.7	10.3	11.8	36.3
December	723	100.0		60.1	18.2	8.0	6.0	7.7	32.0

[1] See footnote 1, table SA-20.

TABLE SA-22: Wage and Salary Workers in Nonagricultural Industries, by Major Industry Group and Full-Time or Part-Time Status During the Survey Week, 1957–59

[Percent distribution]

Period and major industry group	Total	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours or more
		Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, TOTAL									
1957	100.0	17.2	2.2	4.4	1.8	8.8	6.1	48.9	27.8
1958	100.0	18.5	3.1	4.0	2.5	8.9	6.1	48.9	26.4
1959	100.0	20.6	1.9	7.0	2.4	9.3	6.1	46.2	27.1
1959: January	100.0	17.8	2.3	3.6	2.3	9.6	6.1	49.2	27.0
February [1]	100.0	19.7	1.9	5.5	2.2	10.1	5.8	47.9	26.7
March	100.0	18.0	1.9	3.6	2.5	9.9	6.2	48.3	27.6
April	100.0	17.1	1.7	3.1	2.4	9.9	6.2	49.5	27.3
May	100.0	16.6	1.7	2.6	2.1	10.2	6.2	49.7	27.5
June	100.0	15.8	1.8	2.8	2.9	8.3	6.1	49.9	28.2
July	100.0	16.3	1.6	3.7	3.5	7.5	6.0	49.0	28.7
August	100.0	15.3	1.9	3.2	3.0	7.2	6.1	50.0	28.5
September [1]	100.0	46.4	1.7	34.0	2.1	8.6	6.7	26.4	20.5
October [1]	100.0	21.2	1.8	7.4	2.0	10.0	5.7	45.4	27.8
November [1]	100.0	24.8	2.1	11.0	2.0	9.7	6.1	42.4	26.7
December	100.0	17.7	2.0	3.3	2.0	10.4	6.4	47.3	28.6
CONSTRUCTION									
1957	100.0	20.7	4.7	11.2	2.3	2.8	6.1	50.6	22.7
1958	100.0	21.7	5.2	10.8	3.2	2.5	5.6	50.2	22.5
1959	100.0	24.1	4.5	13.9	3.3	2.4	5.7	47.2	23.0
1959: January	100.0	25.4	5.1	15.2	2.7	2.4	4.9	48.8	20.9
February [1]	100.0	29.4	4.0	19.8	3.0	2.6	4.9	44.0	21.6
March	100.0	21.8	4.8	11.0	4.0	2.0	6.3	48.1	23.7
April	100.0	21.4	5.6	9.1	4.0	2.7	5.7	50.4	22.5
May	100.0	17.1	4.4	6.9	3.3	2.5	6.0	51.0	25.8
June	100.0	14.9	3.4	5.6	3.5	2.4	5.9	51.3	27.9
July	100.0	18.4	3.3	8.6	3.9	2.6	4.5	51.5	25.6
August	100.0	14.6	3.7	5.8	3.1	2.0	5.4	54.3	25.6
September [1]	100.0	52.2	3.6	42.7	3.2	2.7	6.9	24.4	16.6
October [1]	100.0	23.3	4.6	13.0	3.1	2.6	5.1	47.4	24.2
November [1]	100.0	32.0	6.0	20.7	2.8	2.5	5.5	42.7	19.8
December	100.0	21.7	6.1	9.9	3.2	2.5	6.8	51.4	20.2
MANUFACTURING, TOTAL									
1957	100.0	11.2	3.6	4.3	.9	2.4	5.4	61.7	21.7
1958	100.0	13.6	5.8	3.9	1.4	2.5	5.9	61.6	19.0
1959	100.0	14.3	2.7	8.0	.9	2.7	5.5	58.0	22.2
1959: January	100.0	10.4	3.7	3.1	1.0	2.6	5.9	62.9	20.8
February [1]	100.0	11.3	2.9	4.4	1.1	2.9	5.6	61.2	21.9
March	100.0	10.4	2.8	3.7	1.2	2.7	5.5	61.5	22.7
April	100.0	9.5	2.4	3.4	1.0	2.7	5.5	62.4	22.5
May	100.0	8.9	2.3	2.9	.9	2.8	5.4	63.1	22.5
June	100.0	9.4	2.7	3.3	1.0	2.4	5.0	62.2	23.5
July	100.0	10.0	2.1	4.3	1.1	2.5	5.4	60.2	24.4
August	100.0	9.3	2.4	3.5	1.0	2.4	5.7	61.2	23.8
September [1]	100.0	51.4	2.1	45.7	.9	2.7	5.8	27.9	14.8
October [1]	100.0	14.6	2.6	8.5	.7	2.8	4.9	56.4	24.1
November [1]	100.0	16.2	3.4	9.3	.6	2.9	5.7	56.5	21.6
December	100.0	9.9	2.8	3.5	.7	2.9	5.8	60.5	23.7
Durable goods									
1957	100.0	9.0	2.9	4.3	.7	1.1	2.9	66.5	21.6
1958	100.0	12.1	5.7	4.1	1.1	1.2	3.3	66.7	17.9
1959	100.0	12.3	2.1	8.3	.6	1.3	3.1	62.8	21.7
1959: January	100.0	8.7	3.1	3.5	.7	1.4	2.9	68.7	19.8
February [1]	100.0	9.5	2.4	4.8	.9	1.4	2.5	67.0	20.9
March	100.0	8.4	2.3	4.1	.8	1.2	3.3	66.7	21.6
April	100.0	7.3	1.6	3.6	.8	1.3	3.1	67.4	22.2
May	100.0	6.7	1.5	3.2	.5	1.5	2.9	68.0	22.3
June	100.0	6.8	2.0	3.1	.6	1.1	2.7	66.7	23.8
July	100.0	8.4	1.5	5.1	.6	1.2	2.8	64.1	24.7
August	100.0	6.9	1.9	3.1	.6	1.3	2.9	67.0	23.3
September [1]	100.0	54.0	1.6	50.6	.6	1.2	5.2	27.6	13.3
October [1]	100.0	10.8	2.1	7.0	.4	1.3	2.7	62.4	24.0
November [1]	100.0	14.7	3.3	9.5	.4	1.5	2.7	61.5	21.2
December	100.0	7.7	2.3	3.5	.6	1.3	3.1	65.8	23.4

See footnote 1, table **SA-20.**

TABLE SA-22: WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME STATUS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK, 1957–59—Continued

[Percent distribution]

Period and major industry group	Total	1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours or more
		Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
MANUFACTURING, TOTAL—Continued									
Nondurable goods									
1957	100.0	14.0	4.7	4.1	1.1	4.1	8.9	55.1	21.9
1958	100.0	15.3	5.8	3.6	1.8	4.1	9.2	55.0	20.5
1959	100.0	16.7	3.4	7.5	1.3	4.5	8.7	51.7	22.8
1959: January	100.0	12.7	4.6	2.6	1.4	4.1	9.9	55.3	22.1
February [1]	100.0	13.8	3.7	3.9	1.3	4.9	9.7	53.5	23.0
March	100.0	12.9	3.4	3.2	1.7	4.6	8.5	54.5	24.1
April	100.0	12.6	3.5	3.2	1.3	4.6	8.7	55.7	22.9
May	100.0	12.1	3.4	2.6	1.4	4.7	8.9	56.2	22.8
June	100.0	12.8	3.6	3.5	1.5	4.2	8.1	56.0	23.2
July	100.0	12.0	2.8	3.4	1.7	4.1	8.7	55.2	24.1
August	100.0	12.3	3.1	3.9	1.6	3.7	8.9	54.3	24.5
September [1]	100.0	48.1	2.7	39.4	1.4	4.6	6.6	28.4	16.8
October [1]	100.0	19.3	3.2	10.4	1.0	4.7	7.6	48.8	24.3
November [1]	100.0	18.4	3.6	9.2	.8	4.8	9.5	50.1	22.1
December	100.0	13.0	3.5	3.5	1.0	5.0	9.5	53.4	24.2
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES									
1957	100.0	9.3	1.6	3.8	1.0	2.9	3.9	62.1	24.7
1958	100.0	9.9	2.0	3.7	1.4	2.8	4.1	63.6	22.3
1959	100.0	12.4	1.6	6.7	1.4	2.7	4.1	60.3	23.1
1959: January	100.0	9.7	1.9	3.3	1.4	3.1	4.4	63.6	22.3
February [1]	100.0	11.6	1.8	5.3	1.4	3.1	3.9	62.6	21.9
March	100.0	9.9	2.1	3.0	1.6	3.2	4.1	64.9	21.2
April	100.0	8.3	1.6	2.8	1.1	2.8	4.0	65.2	22.5
May	100.0	7.4	1.1	1.9	1.2	3.2	3.7	66.0	22.8
June	100.0	7.0	1.4	2.4	1.1	2.1	3.9	65.6	23.5
July	100.0	8.0	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	4.3	63.3	24.4
August	100.0	7.5	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.9	4.1	62.6	25.7
September [1]	100.0	39.1	1.6	33.2	1.4	2.9	4.4	37.4	19.1
October [1]	100.0	13.4	1.4	7.5	1.7	2.8	3.8	58.8	24.0
November [1]	100.0	18.1	1.4	12.8	1.1	2.8	3.8	54.2	24.0
December	100.0	9.3	1.7	3.4	1.3	2.9	5.3	60.0	25.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE									
1957	100.0	20.3	1.1	2.4	2.2	14.6	4.6	33.5	41.5
1958	100.0	20.9	1.5	2.3	2.8	14.3	4.7	34.3	40.1
1959	100.0	23.0	1.3	4.1	2.8	14.8	5.1	32.8	39.2
1959: January	100.0	21.0	1.4	2.2	2.3	15.1	4.6	34.4	39.9
February [1]	100.0	22.4	1.3	3.2	2.4	15.5	4.5	34.5	38.7
March	100.0	21.3	1.3	2.0	2.6	15.4	4.4	33.7	40.4
April	100.0	21.3	1.2	1.5	2.4	16.2	4.7	34.9	39.1
May	100.0	22.1	1.4	1.4	2.2	17.1	4.6	34.7	38.7
June	100.0	18.8	1.3	1.5	3.9	12.1	5.1	35.7	40.3
July	100.0	18.8	1.5	1.9	4.7	10.7	5.6	33.8	41.8
August	100.0	18.0	1.1	2.2	4.3	10.4	5.8	35.0	41.2
September [1]	100.0	38.9	1.2	21.2	2.2	14.3	7.6	22.5	31.1
October [1]	100.0	25.4	1.5	4.9	2.3	16.7	4.6	31.2	38.8
November [1]	100.0	24.7	1.1	4.9	2.4	16.3	5.0	31.5	38.8
December	100.0	23.0	1.3	1.9	2.2	17.6	4.4	31.5	41.1
SERVICE AND FINANCE									
1957	100.0	25.4	.9	3.6	3.2	17.7	9.2	36.8	28.5
1958	100.0	25.8	1.3	3.3	4.0	17.2	8.7	37.6	27.9
1959	100.0	28.8	1.0	5.6	4.2	18.0	8.7	35.5	27.1
1959: January	100.0	25.8	1.2	2.3	4.0	18.3	8.4	37.0	28.9
February [1]	100.0	29.2	1.0	4.8	3.7	19.7	8.1	35.7	27.0
March	100.0	26.8	.6	2.6	4.1	19.5	9.1	36.1	28.0
April	100.0	25.8	.7	2.3	4.2	18.7	9.1	37.6	27.6
May	100.0	26.0	.8	2.3	3.6	19.3	9.4	36.2	28.5
June	100.0	26.1	1.0	2.4	5.2	17.5	9.1	37.6	27.1
July	100.0	25.7	1.0	2.8	6.3	15.6	8.5	39.0	26.7
August	100.0	25.4	1.4	2.9	5.6	15.5	8.5	39.1	27.1
September [1]	100.0	47.1	1.5	26.6	3.3	15.7	8.3	23.5	21.1
October [1]	100.0	29.0	.8	6.4	3.5	18.3	8.4	35.6	27.1
November [1]	100.0	31.3	.9	9.2	3.6	17.6	8.7	32.3	27.6
December	100.0	25.4	.8	2.0	3.4	19.2	9.3	36.9	28.3

[1] See footnote 1, table SA-20.

TABLE SA-23: PERSONS AT WORK 1 TO 34 HOURS DURING THE SURVEY WEEK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY USUAL STATUS AND REASON FOR PART-TIME WORK, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period, usual status, and reason for part-time work	Total	1 to 14 hours	15 to 21 hours	22 to 29 hours	30 to 34 hours	Average hours
WORKED PART-TIME FOR ECONOMIC REASONS						
Usually work full time						
1957	1,183	150	208	305	522	24.5
1958	1,638	169	279	418	772	24.2
1959	1,032	130	216	295	392	23.9
1959: January	1,253	132	258	343	522	24.5
February	1,034	94	213	275	452	24.8
March	1,049	153	207	277	412	23.8
April	975	120	190	275	391	24.1
May	914	108	153	299	354	24.4
June	982	123	194	295	369	23.9
July	863	103	200	236	324	23.6
August	1,003	120	216	283	284	23.4
September	933	145	230	319	239	22.2
October	1,034	125	239	275	395	23.9
November	1,196	153	245	350	448	23.8
December	1,150	182	242	316	410	22.7
Usually work part time						
1957	986	338	252	230	166	18.3
1958	1,315	464	342	283	225	18.1
1959	1,304	435	372	276	221	18.2
1959: January	1,215	466	296	275	179	17.7
February	1,209	408	358	246	197	18.2
March	1,387	420	424	291	251	18.9
April	1,327	442	363	289	233	18.3
May	1,171	367	317	280	208	18.6
June	1,562	577	434	296	255	17.6
July	1,726	656	466	329	275	17.6
August	1,544	553	449	272	269	17.7
September	1,081	334	320	265	162	18.1
October	1,139	351	336	255	197	18.7
November	1,143	327	368	227	222	19.0
December	1,146	322	331	291	202	19.1
WORKED PART TIME FOR OTHER REASONS						
Usually work full time						
1957	2,379	226	378	582	1,193	25.0
1958	2,204	213	361	566	1,064	25.4
1959	3,797	229	372	713	2,483	27.1
1959: January	2,045	262	367	587	829	24.1
February [1]	3,043	263	534	766	1,479	25.0
March	2,045	237	351	588	869	24.9
April	1,784	215	282	497	791	24.7
May	1,558	185	245	396	732	25.0
June	1,622	212	309	467	634	24.1
July	1,980	255	464	531	731	23.4
August	1,736	192	310	494	740	24.0
September [1]	17,655	276	495	1,914	14,971	30.3
October [1]	4,150	238	368	875	2,668	27.1
November [1]	5,979	204	414	908	4,454	29.1
December	1,965	210	321	535	898	25.0
Usually work part time						
1957	5,181	2,063	1,482	918	718	17.0
1958	5,214	2,201	1,432	897	685	16.5
1959	5,569	2,378	1,564	930	697	16.5
1959: January	5,652	2,428	1,624	927	672	16.2
February	5,883	2,659	1,645	910	669	15.7
March	5,931	2,686	1,574	1,004	667	15.8
April	5,949	2,644	1,612	990	704	16.0
May	6,137	2,690	1,652	1,007	788	16.3
June	5,037	2,034	1,351	908	745	16.9
July	4,447	1,670	1,311	826	641	17.3
August	4,191	1,543	1,239	788	622	17.3
September	5,118	2,174	1,445	938	561	16.6
October	6,095	2,655	1,719	959	762	16.3
November	5,927	2,570	1,711	910	736	16.3
December	6,461	2,783	1,885	993	800	16.2

[1] Holidays in the survey week in February (Lincoln's Birthday), September (Labor Day), October (Columbus Day), and November (Veterans Day) affected the number of usual full-time workers on part time for "other" reasons. See table SA-24 for estimates of the number of persons temporarily working less than 35 hours because of holidays.

TABLE SA-24: Persons at Work 1 to 34 Hours During the Survey Week in Nonagricultural Industries, by Usual Status and Detailed Reason for Part-Time Work, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Usual status and reason for part-time work	1957	1958	1959	1959											
				Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Worked Part Time for Economic Reasons															
Usually work full time	1,183	1,638	1,032	1,255	1,034	1,049	975	914	982	863	1,003	933	1,033	1,196	1,150
Slack work	968	1,428	789	1,049	871	894	757	704	705	642	750	593	767	859	882
Material shortages or repairs to plant or equipment	54	49	68	45	19	34	51	49	46	50	76	62	107	162	111
New job started	117	110	121	94	90	84	127	112	169	109	136	212	104	111	103
Job terminated	44	51	54	67	53	37	39	48	63	61	40	65	55	64	54
Usually work part time	986	1,315	1,304	1,215	1,209	1,386	1,327	1,171	1,562	1,726	1,544	1,081	1,140	1,143	1,146
Could find only part-time work	718	978	1,015	856	858	995	1,022	879	1,294	1,489	1,293	797	909	880	908
Slack work	268	338	289	360	351	392	306	292	268	236	251	285	231	262	239
Worked Part Time for Other Reasons															
Usually work full time	2,379	2,204	3,797	2,045	3,043	2,045	1,784	1,558	1,622	1,980	1,736	17,655	4,150	5,979	1,965
Industrial dispute	24	37	51	22	20	24	43	29	46	242	17	16	30	58	62
Bad weather	395	447	424	702	869	624	380	358	226	360	172	218	419	355	410
Own illness	713	591	634	719	779	776	726	589	509	412	502	427	729	672	774
On vacation	188	200	212	71	92	77	123	107	257	409	417	342	255	223	166
Holiday	470	421	1,940	27	[1] 725	31	27	14	15	1	105	[2] 16,070	[3] 2,141	[4] 4,070	58
All other	588	508	535	502	559	513	485	462	567	557	523	583	576	602	496
Usually work part time	5,181	5,215	5,569	5,652	5,883	5,931	5,949	6,137	5,037	4,447	4,191	5,118	6,095	5,927	6,461
Own illness	175	199	196	174	197	195	224	200	203	204	186	195	192	185	202
Too busy with housework or school	2,943	3,032	3,118	3,451	3,752	3,573	3,566	3,760	2,424	1,634	1,551	2,682	3,633	3,571	3,824
Did not want full-time work	1,247	1,312	1,569	1,227	1,137	1,472	1,544	1,562	1,690	1,913	1,874	1,643	1,561	1,505	1,701
Work full time only during peak season	60	59	69	70	70	52	55	77	64	56	64	78	70	70	99
All other	757	612	617	732	728	639	560	539	655	641	515	519	640	596	635

[1] Lincoln's Birthday in survey week.
[2] Labor Day in survey week.
[3] Columbus Day in survey week.
[4] Veterans Day in survey week.

TABLE SA-25: Persons at Work During the Survey Week, by Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Major Occupation Group, 1959

[Percent distribution]

Major occupation group	Total		1 to 34 hours					35 to 39 hours	40 hours	41 hours or more	Average hours
				Usually work full time		Usually work part time					
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons				
All occupation groups	62,421	100.0	21.6	1.8	6.8	2.4	10.6	6.1	39.7	32.5	40.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6,650	100.0	16.7	0.4	7.1	0.6	8.6	6.9	43.5	32.9	41.5
Farmers and farm managers	2,875	100.0	20.7	2.2	8.0	.5	10.0	6.4	6.7	66.1	52.0
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	6,605	100.0	9.7	.6	4.7	.4	4.0	3.9	26.7	59.7	49.2
Clerical and kindred workers	8,909	100.0	20.2	.6	8.3	.9	10.4	10.5	54.9	14.3	37.6
Sales workers	4,206	100.0	28.5	.7	4.3	2.1	21.4	5.5	29.2	36.9	38.1
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8,107	100.0	14.0	2.4	8.5	1.3	1.8	4.2	52.1	29.7	41.0
Operatives and kindred workers	11,257	100.0	18.1	4.0	7.5	1.9	4.7	5.5	48.9	27.5	40.2
Private household workers	2,134	100.0	61.0	1.6	2.1	13.9	43.4	5.7	13.9	19.4	26.4
Service workers, except private household	5,591	100.0	26.1	1.2	3.5	3.8	17.6	5.0	35.4	33.5	38.9
Farm laborers and foremen	2,531	100.0	44.8	1.9	6.7	6.2	30.0	8.3	9.0	37.9	37.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	3,557	100.0	30.9	4.2	9.8	7.1	9.8	4.4	45.1	19.7	35.6

TABLE SA-26: Persons at Work in Nonagricultural Industries During the Survey Week, by Full-Time or Part-Time Status and Selected Characteristics, 1959

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	Total		1 to 34 hours					35 to 40 hours	41 hours or more	Average hours
	Number (thousands)	Percent	Total	Usually work full time		Usually work part time				
				Part time for economic reasons	Part time for other reasons	For economic reasons	For other reasons			
Age and Sex										
Both sexes	56,770	100.0	20.6	1.8	6.7	2.3	9.8	48.8	30.6	40.0
Male, 14 years and over	37,498	100.0	15.4	1.8	6.7	1.7	5.2	48.2	36.3	42.2
14 to 17 years	1,145	100.0	79.3	1.1	1.9	8.9	67.4	12.2	8.5	18.3
18 to 24 years	4,144	100.0	21.2	2.5	6.5	2.9	9.3	47.3	31.5	38.7
25 to 34 years	8,865	100.0	11.0	1.8	6.8	.9	1.5	50.4	38.5	43.6
35 to 44 years	9,224	100.0	10.5	1.8	6.9	1.0	.8	49.2	40.4	44.2
45 to 64 years	12,636	100.0	12.2	1.7	7.1	1.6	1.8	50.9	36.9	43.3
65 years and over	1,486	100.0	33.9	1.3	5.6	3.2	23.8	37.9	28.2	36.8
Female, 14 years and over	19,271	100.0	30.6	1.8	6.6	3.4	18.8	50.0	19.3	35.7
14 to 17 years	858	100.0	79.4	.9	2.0	6.3	70.2	14.2	6.4	17.6
18 to 24 years	3,032	100.0	23.6	1.7	7.3	2.9	11.7	61.1	15.2	36.4
25 to 34 years	3,470	100.0	28.1	2.1	7.0	2.7	16.3	54.2	17.7	36.1
35 to 44 years	4,453	100.0	28.8	2.2	7.0	3.1	16.5	51.6	19.6	36.6
45 to 64 years	6,765	100.0	28.7	1.7	6.7	3.7	16.6	48.4	22.9	37.2
65 years and over	693	100.0	46.0	1.0	4.8	4.9	35.3	30.1	24.0	33.2
Marital Status and Sex										
Male: Single	5,823	100.0	32.9	2.1	5.8	4.5	20.5	44.3	22.7	35.3
Married, wife present	29,809	100.0	11.8	1.7	6.9	1.0	2.2	48.9	39.4	43.6
Other[1]	1,867	100.0	19.0	2.5	7.3	3.4	5.8	50.6	30.3	40.6
Female: Single	4,740	100.0	30.9	1.2	6.5	3.1	20.1	52.4	16.7	34.4
Married, husband present	10,416	100.0	32.0	2.0	6.8	2.9	20.3	49.5	18.5	35.7
Other[1]	4,116	100.0	27.3	2.1	6.4	5.3	13.5	48.4	24.3	37.3
Color and Sex										
White	51,247	100.0	19.8	1.7	6.7	1.7	9.7	48.9	31.4	40.4
Male	34,255	100.0	14.7	1.5	6.6	1.3	5.3	47.8	37.4	42.5
Female	16,992	100.0	29.6	1.7	6.8	2.4	18.7	51.1	19.2	36.1
Nonwhite	5,522	100.0	28.7	3.3	6.9	7.9	10.6	48.5	22.7	36.8
Male	3,243	100.0	21.8	3.7	8.0	5.5	4.6	53.4	24.8	38.9
Female	2,279	100.0	38.6	2.7	5.3	11.4	19.2	41.6	19.8	33.9

[1] Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.

TABLE SA-27: Employed Persons With A Job But Not At Work, by Reason For Not Working, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	All industries	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Reason for not working, all industries				
				Bad Weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
1957	3,017	196	2,821	139	45	1,447	962	428
1958	3,076	199	2,877	182	59	1,479	882	474
1959	3,161	186	2,974	115	160	1,494	907	484
1959: January	2,086	285	1,801	322	36	290	952	486
February	2,212	318	1,893	367	41	316	1,008	480
March	2,101	181	1,920	171	41	332	1,083	473
April	2,017	179	1,839	90	68	437	1,021	401
May	2,007	117	1,891	31	66	661	918	331
June	3,436	152	3,284	28	73	2,028	774	533
July	7,085	195	6,890	79	196	5,141	880	789
August	6,812	202	6,609	28	426	4,778	828	732
September	3,575	125	3,450	39	399	1,907	841	389
October	2,644	154	2,490	55	382	975	847	384
November	2,064	144	1,920	74	128	622	871	369
December	1,893	186	1,707	99	64	442	867	421

TABLE SA-28: EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS [1] WITH A JOB BUT NOT AT WORK IN NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES, BY REASON FOR NOT WORKING AND PAY STATUS, 1957–59

[Thousands of workers 14 years of age and over]

Period and pay status	Both sexes	Male	Female	Reason for not working, both sexes				
				Bad weather	Industrial dispute	Vacation	Illness	All other
ALL WORKERS								
1957	2,504	1,524	980	49	47	1,398	740	270
1958	2,420	1,479	940	75	59	1,336	661	289
1959	2,549	1,579	970	45	160	1,340	696	309
1959: January	1,360	846	514	144	37	227	720	234
February	1,406	883	523	145	43	217	757	244
March	1,452	904	548	64	39	279	804	268
April	1,473	919	554	25	69	370	765	243
May	1,561	972	589	8	66	590	701	197
June	2,958	1,569	1,389	15	73	1,909	572	390
July	6,304	3,735	2,569	21	196	4,778	698	610
August	5,974	3,564	2,410	7	424	4,325	653	566
September	2,990	2,024	966	20	397	1,660	656	255
October	2,134	1,518	616	13	381	827	664	249
November	1,610	1,084	526	34	128	540	686	222
December	1,367	936	431	40	63	362	675	228
WORKERS PAID								
1957	1,454	955	499	3	.....	1,101	285	63
1958	1,381	913	468	5	.....	1,067	243	64
1959	1,418	940	479	1	.....	1,094	247	75
1960: January	500	359	141	4	.....	173	283	37
February	515	347	169	1	.....	178	267	66
March	573	409	164	3	.....	215	276	80
April	638	463	175	.....	.....	308	272	59
May	811	570	241	.....	.....	514	248	49
June	1,792	1,038	754	2	.....	1,493	183	116
July	4,380	2,859	1,521	.....	.....	3,941	255	183
August	3,826	2,425	1,401	2	.....	3,456	209	159
September	1,670	1,123	547	2	.....	1,369	260	39
October	1,003	720	283	.....	.....	716	253	33
November	723	523	200	3	.....	473	210	38
December	582	432	150	1	.....	297	248	37
WORKERS NOT PAID								
1957	1,050	569	481	46	47	297	455	207
1958	1,039	566	472	70	59	269	418	225
1959	1,131	640	491	43	160	246	449	234
1959: January	860	487	373	140	37	54	437	197
February	891	536	354	144	43	39	490	178
March	879	495	384	61	39	64	528	188
April	835	456	379	25	69	62	493	184
May	750	402	348	8	66	76	453	148
June	1,166	531	635	13	73	416	389	274
July	1,924	876	1,048	21	196	837	443	427
August	2,148	1,139	1,009	5	424	869	444	407
September	1,320	901	419	18	397	291	396	216
October	1,131	798	333	13	381	111	411	216
November	887	561	326	31	128	67	476	184
December	785	504	281	39	63	65	427	191

[1] Includes government workers and excludes private household workers.

TABLE SA-29: Unemployed Persons, by Age and Sex, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period and sex	All age groups	14 and 15 years	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 49 years	50 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
Both Sexes															
Total:															
Number: 1957	2,936	77	231	266	429	304	269	251	248	250	198	170	131	72	49
1958	4,681	79	299	379	701	519	475	444	427	406	325	268	203	105	59
1959	3,813	73	301	353	543	392	333	343	330	333	271	230	175	89	46
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1957	4.3	7.6	12.5	10.9	7.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.4	3 5	3.9	2.8
1958	6.8	7.8	16.4	15.6	11.2	7.5	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	3.6
1959	5.5	7.1	15.3	14.0	8.5	5.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.5	5.0	3.4
1959: January	4,724	45	220	342	715	540	480	484	439	432	336	320	213	105	53
February	4,749	52	201	332	725	570	463	480	444	417	356	281	255	124	49
March	4,362	65	224	317	691	489	414	388	407	390	316	277	226	106	52
April	3,627	69	272	307	484	363	307	330	315	319	302	241	169	102	46
May	3,389	62	320	308	417	331	331	278	286	303	231	230	156	102	42
June	3,982	201	588	523	567	341	259	271	288	294	218	183	122	84	42
July	3,744	139	474	394	509	295	313	299	282	316	226	211	153	85	48
August	3,426	79	316	396	469	314	285	294	315	318	212	190	138	58	42
September	3,230	36	235	327	464	340	298	278	298	296	210	186	145	70	46
October	3,272	41	243	321	451	349	270	284	281	293	271	195	171	61	42
November	3,670	35	257	332	507	381	286	409	326	330	281	209	172	90	55
December	3,577	56	261	343	516	397	292	320	275	284	289	239	180	80	45
Male															
Total:															
Number: 1957	1,893	52	140	159	283	191	158	147	157	167	135	122	98	51	32
1958	3,155	57	185	231	478	365	320	278	274	269	223	195	154	84	46
1959	2,473	53	191	207	343	264	219	209	198	207	183	154	133	72	40
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1957	4.1	7.6	12.4	12.3	7.8	3.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.9
1958	6.8	8.4	16.3	17.8	12.7	7.4	5.8	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.6	6.4	3.8
1959	5.3	7.8	15.8	14.9	8.7	5.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.6	3.9
1959: January	3,282	36	180	216	468	389	341	304	259	299	248	219	177	95	51
February	3,359	50	163	219	479	384	340	336	292	293	258	201	188	109	46
March	2,971	48	147	199	452	346	296	247	263	260	214	190	183	83	44
April	2,317	54	163	167	308	267	198	207	164	167	206	165	129	83	37
May	2,085	42	187	167	248	221	216	159	165	151	149	151	116	82	39
June	2,403	140	332	271	347	208	174	161	174	158	132	107	91	73	33
July	2,315	101	294	229	310	193	188	165	167	190	130	129	116	65	35
August	2,138	52	200	236	278	193	175	171	186	204	146	107	106	43	40
September	2,022	24	148	188	279	228	181	163	181	194	140	103	103	51	38
October	2,007	28	164	185	266	210	162	143	158	171	173	135	133	44	36
November	2,370	22	143	184	323	264	179	246	200	214	191	165	125	68	43
December	2,405	36	174	225	354	271	179	207	162	184	207	171	132	69	34
Female															
Total:															
Number: 1957	1,043	25	90	107	147	113	111	104	91	83	63	47	33	20	8
1958	1,526	22	114	148	223	153	155	166	153	137	102	73	49	21	10
1959	1,340	20	110	146	200	128	114	134	132	126	88	77	42	17	6
As percent of civilian labor force:															
1957	4.7	7.5	12.6	9.4	6.0	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	4.0	2.3
1958	6.8	6.6	16.6	12.9	8.9	7.6	7.1	6.5	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	3.1
1959	5.9	5.7	14.4	12.9	8.1	6.7	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.8	4.5	3.6	3.4	1.8
1959: January	1,442	9	39	127	247	151	139	180	180	133	88	101	35	10	2
February	1,391	1	39	114	246	186	123	144	152	124	98	80	67	15	3
March	1,391	17	77	118	239	143	118	141	144	130	102	87	43	23	8
April	1,310	15	109	140	176	96	109	123	151	152	96	76	40	19	9
May	1,304	20	133	141	169	110	115	119	121	152	82	79	40	20	8
June	1,579	61	256	252	220	133	85	110	114	136	86	76	31	11	7
July	1,429	38	180	165	199	102	125	134	115	126	96	82	37	20	9
August	1,288	27	116	160	191	121	110	123	129	114	66	83	32	15	8
September	1,209	12	87	139	185	112	117	115	117	102	70	83	42	19	8
October	1,265	13	79	136	185	139	108	141	123	122	98	60	38	17	6
November	1,301	13	114	148	184	117	107	163	126	116	90	44	47	22	10
December	1,172	20	87	118	162	126	113	113	113	100	82	68	48	11	11

TABLE SA-30: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY INDUSTRY GROUP AND CLASS OF WORKER, 1957–59

Industry group and class of worker	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category							Percent distribution		
	1959				1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter						
Civilian labor force	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.8	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers [1]	6.4	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.9	6.2	3.9	88.4	90.7	89.9
Agriculture	4.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.4	2.1	4.5	4.4	4.5
Wage and salary workers	14.7	6.9	7.0	8.1	8.7	9.9	6.7	4.2	3.9	4.2
Self-employed workers	.6	.3	.2	.3	.3	.6	.2	.3	.4	.3
Unpaid family workers	.6	(2)	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	(2)	.1
Nonagricultural industries	6.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	5.1	6.5	4.1	83.9	86.4	85.4
Wage and salary workers	7.1	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.5	7.1	4.5	81.4	83.9	83.0
Forestry, fisheries, and mining	12.1	8.1	9.8	8.6	9.7	10.6	6.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Construction	20.0	10.1	7.9	10.4	12.0	13.7	9.8	12.6	11.6	12.5
Manufacturing	7.5	5.5	5.0	6.1	6.0	9.2	5.0	27.8	34.4	30.8
Durable goods	8.0	5.1	5.1	6.4	6.1	10.5	4.9	16.1	22.2	17.2
Lumber and wood products	11.1	8.8	5.1	9.8	8.7	11.6	8.5	1.4	1.5	1.8
Furniture and fixtures	9.7	8.3	5.6	4.6	6.9	9.3	6.4	.7	.7	.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	9.4	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.3	8.7	5.1	.8	1.0	.9
Primary metal industries	7.5	3.3	5.4	4.8	5.3	11.4	3.6	1.7	3.0	1.6
Fabricated metal products	8.2	4.3	4.4	9.0	6.5	9.1	4.9	2.0	2.2	2.0
Machinery, except electrical	6.1	3.4	3.2	4.7	4.3	9.0	3.4	1.8	3.1	1.9
Electrical machinery	7.4	5.9	4.5	3.9	5.4	8.7	4.5	1.8	2.3	2.0
Transportation equipment	7.7	5.2	6.8	8.7	7.1	13.2	5.3	4.3	6.7	4.5
Automobiles	11.0	6.3	10.6	12.3	10.1	21.3	6.9	2.7	4.6	2.6
All other	5.3	4.4	3.9	5.7	4.8	7.2	4.1	1.6	2.1	1.9
Other durable goods	9.6	7.2	5.9	6.1	7.1	10.1	5.8	1.6	1.8	1.7
Nondurable goods	6.9	6.1	5.0	5.6	5.9	7.6	5.3	11.6	12.2	13.6
Food and kindred products	8.5	7.3	5.3	5.7	6.7	8.1	5.9	2.7	2.6	3.1
Textile-mill products	8.8	6.3	5.7	7.9	7.2	9.5	7.0	.0	2.2	2.7
Apparel and other finished textile products	10.1	10.0	8.8	9.4	9.6	12.0	8.0	3.1	3.2	3.4
Printing and publishing industry	4.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.8	.7	.9	1.0
Chemicals and allied products	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.6	5.1	3.1	.9	.9	.9
Other nondurable goods	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.2	4.6	6.3	4.2	2.1	2.4	2.5
Transportation and public utilities	5.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.2	5.6	3.1	5.0	5.4	5.0
Railroads and railway express	7.2	3.6	4.2	5.0	5.0	9.8	3.7	1.4	2.4	1.6
Other transportation	7.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.8	6.3	4.0	2.5	2.1	2.2
Communication and other public utilities	2.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.0	.9	1.2
Wholesale and retail trade	7.2	5.6	5.4	4.9	5.8	6.7	4.5	16.3	15.2	15.9
Service and finance	4.5	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	4.3	3.2	16.1	13.6	15.0
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2.7	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.9	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.5
Service industries	4.8	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.6	3.4	14.3	12.1	13.6
Professional services	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.0	4.4	3.3	4.1
All other services	7.2	5.9	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.8	5.0	10.0	8.8	9.5
Public administration	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	1.9	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.4
Persons with no previous work experience [3]								11.6	9.3	10.1

[1] Includes the employed, classified according to their current job, and the unemployed, classified according to their latest civilian job, if any; excludes the unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

[2] Less than 0.05 percent.

[3] Unemployed persons who never held a full-time civilian job.

TABLE SA-31: UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE UNEMPLOYED, BY OCCUPATION GROUP, 1957–59

Occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category							Percent distribution		
	1959				1959	1958	1957[1]	1959	1958	1957[1]
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter						
Civilian labor force	6.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.8	4.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
Experienced workers [2]	6.4	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.9	6.2	3.8	88.5	90.9	89.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.2	3.2	2.9	2.7
Medical and other health workers	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	.5	.3	.6
Teachers, except college	.6	.9	2.3	.7	1.1	1.3	.7	.4	.4	.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.3	2.3	2.2	1.9
Farmers and farm managers	.5	.2	.3	.2	.3	.6	.3	.2	.4	.3
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1.6	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.0	2.4	2.6	2.3
Salaried workers	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.0	.9	1.4	1.5	1.0
Self-employed workers in retail trade	1.2	1.4	1.1	.8	1.1	1.4	.9	.5	.5	.6
Self-employed workers, except retail trade	1.6	.6	.7	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.0	.5	.6	.7
Clerical and kindred workers	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.4	2.8	9.3	9.0	9.2
Stenographers, typists, and secretaries	3.7	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8
Other clerical and kindred workers	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	4.7	3.0	7.2	7.3	7.4
Sales workers	5.0	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.0	2.6	4.4	3.7	3.8
Retail trade	6.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.4	2.8	3.0
Other sales workers	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.4	1.1	.9	.8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8.0	4.4	3.6	5.0	5.3	6.8	3.8	12.5	13.2	12.0
Carpenters	16.5	7.9	4.6	8.5	9.4	11.7	8.1	2.3	2.4	2.7
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	15.5	7.2	5.5	7.9	8.9	9.7	6.4	4.4	3.7	4.0
Mechanics and repairmen	4.7	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.6	5.2	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.0
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5.8	3.6	3.4	5.0	4.4	7.7	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4.9	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.7	5.1	2.4	1.7	2.0	1.5
Foremen, not elsewhere classified	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.7	2.3	3.0	1.7	.7	.7	.7
Operatives and kindred workers	9.6	6.9	6.4	7.3	7.6	10.9	6.3	25.5	30.0	29.4
Drivers and deliverymen	8.4	3.9	4.0	3.8	5.0	6.9	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.6
Other operatives and kindred workers	9.9	7.7	7.1	8.2	8.2	11.9	6.7	22.2	26.4	25.8
Durable goods manufacturing	10.5	7.2	7.1	9.2	8.5	14.9	6.6	8.5	12.0	9.4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9.7	8.5	6.9	8.2	8.3	10.6	7.4	7.6	8.1	9.5
Other industries	9.4	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.7	9.6	6.4	6.1	6.3	6.9
Private household workers	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.8	5.2	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.8
Service workers, except private household	7.8	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.4	7.4	5.1	10.5	9.5	10.2
Protective service workers	3.8	4.0	2.6	2.3	3.2	3.3	1.9	.7	.5	.5
Waiters, cooks, and bartenders	10.7	8.2	8.0	7.7	8.6	9.8	6.7	4.0	3.6	4.0
Other service workers	7.3	5.9	5.5	5.3	6.0	7.0	5.0	5.8	5.4	5.8
Farm laborers and foremen	9.8	3.5	3.8	5.3	5.1	6.2	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7
Paid workers	15.1	6.5	6.5	8.6	8.6	10.2	6.5	3.6	3.5	3.6
Unpaid family workers	.4	-	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	(3)	(3)	.1
Laborers, except farm and mine	18.0	10.3	10.1	11.8	12.4	14.9	9.4	13.9	13.5	13.3
Construction	30.0	14.9	15.9	16.3	19.0	21.3	(4)	5.2	4.7	(4)
Manufacturing	15.4	10.3	7.8	11.1	11.1	16.6	(4)	3.9	4.6	(4)
Other industries	13.1	7.8	8.4	10.0	9.7	10.3	(4)	4.9	4.2	(4)
Persons with no previous work experience [3]								11.6	9.3	10.3

[1] Averages based on data for January, April, July, and October.
[2] See footnote 1, table SA-30.
[3] Less than 0.05 percent.
[4] Not available.
[5] See footnote 3, table SA-30.

TABLE SA-32: Unemployment Rates, by Color, Marital Status, Age, and Sex, 1959

[Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category]

Age and sex	Color			Marital status		
	Total	White	Nonwhite	Married, spouse present	Single	Other [1]
Both sexes, 14 years and over	5.5	4.9	10.7	4.0	10.0	7.0
Male	5.3	4.6	11.5	3.6	11.6	8.6
14 to 17 years	13.0	12.2	18.8	[2]	13.0	[2]
18 and 19 years	14.9	13.0	27.2	9.4	15.5	[2]
20 to 24 years	8.7	7.5	16.3	4.6	12.9	10.1
25 to 34 years	4.7	3.8	12.3	3.5	9.9	10.1
35 to 44 years	3.7	3.2	8.9	3.1	8.3	9.4
45 to 64 years	4.3	3.9	8.2	3.7	7.4	8.3
65 years and over	4.8	4.5	8.4	4.4	5.3	6.5
Female	5.9	5.3	9.5	5.2	7.1	6.2
14 to 17 years	11.4	10.5	20.0	[2]	11.4	[2]
18 and 19 years	12.6	10.7	29.9	12.9	12.5	[2]
20 to 24 years	7.8	6.7	14.9	7.8	7.2	14.2
25 to 34 years	5.8	5.0	9.7	5.8	4.5	8.5
35 to 44 years	5.1	4.7	7.6	5.2	3.3	5.9
45 to 64 years	4.3	4.2	5.7	3.9	2.6	5.2
65 years and over	3.3	3.4	2.3	1.1	2.0	3.8

[1] Includes widowed, divorced, and married—spouse absent.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

TABLE SA-33: Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Major Occupation Group and Color, 1959

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category		Percent distribution		Nonwhite unemployed as percent of all unemployed in category
	White	Nonwhite	White	Nonwhite	
Civilian labor force	4.9	10.7	100.0	100.0	21.2
Experienced workers [1]	4.3	9.6	88.3	88.7	21.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.6	3.3	3.7	1.3	8.4
Farmers and farm managers	.2	1.1	.2	.3	[2]
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1.2	3.4	2.8	.7	6.2
Clerical and kindred workers	3.4	7.9	10.6	4.3	9.9
Sales workers	3.6	8.1	5.4	1.0	4.9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5.0	10.0	14.4	5.3	9.1
Operatives and kindred workers	7.0	11.5	26.6	21.3	17.7
Private household workers	3.3	6.6	1.4	8.7	63.1
Service workers, except private household	5.4	10.2	9.0	16.1	32.6
Farm laborers and foremen	4.1	8.0	2.8	6.8	39.6
Laborers, except farm and mine	11.3	15.1	11.5	22.9	34.9
Persons with no previous work experience [3]			11.7	11.3	20.6

[1] See footnote 1, table SA-30.

[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

[3] See footnote 3, table SA-30.

TABLE SA-34: Unemployment Rates and Percent Distribution of the Unemployed, by Age, Sex, and Major Occupation Group, 1959

Major occupation group	Unemployed as percent of civilian labor force in category					Percent distribution				
	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over	All age groups	14 to 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 44 years	45 years and over
MALE										
Experienced workers:[1] Number (thousands)	2,222	258	303	875	786	2,222	258	303	875	786
Percent	4.8	8.4	7.8	4.2	4.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.6	5.9	3.5	1.3	1.5	3.3	1.3	4.2	4.1	2.9
Farmers and farm managers	.4	(2)	2.0	.4	.3	.5	.2	.6	.4	.6
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1.3	(2)	2.4	1.1	1.3	3.3	.6	1.3	3.3	5.0
Clerical and kindred workers	3.5	5.4	6.9	2.8	2.9	4.9	4.5	8.9	4.7	3.8
Sales workers	2.9	3.0	5.9	2.6	2.5	3.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.0
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5.3	9.8	6.2	4.1	6.3	20.7	5.7	11.3	20.7	29.1
Operatives and kindred workers	6.6	10.8	8.2	5.9	6.3	27.2	27.1	29.5	30.6	22.7
Private household workers	4.6	(2)		(2)	(2)	.1	.3		.1	.1
Service workers, except private household	6.4	11.5	10.2	5.2	5.5	8.5	14.2	7.8	6.3	9.3
Farm laborers and foremen	6.1	5.8	6.2	5.1	7.6	4.7	14.3	4.6	2.6	4.0
Laborers, except farm and mine	12.5	11.8	15.6	12.6	11.3	23.1	27.5	27.6	23.4	19.6
FEMALE										
Experienced workers:[1] Number (thousands)	1,148	131	178	490	349	1,148	131	178	490	349
Percent	5.1	6.3	7.3	5.3	4.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1.9	7.6	3.0	1.9	1.2	4.3	3.9	6.0	4.1	3.7
Farmers and farm managers										
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	1.6	(2)	(2)	1.7	1.4	1.6	.1	1.2	1.3	2.6
Clerical and kindred workers	3.8	4.0	4.9	3.7	3.1	21.3	21.1	31.7	21.1	16.4
Sales workers	5.2	6.8	14.1	4.8	3.9	7.9	11.7	8.2	6.3	8.6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6.9	(2)	(2)	7.2	6.1	1.4	.4	.8	1.6	1.7
Operatives and kindred workers	10.2	13.9	14.7	10.0	8.9	31.8	17.6	24.2	36.4	34.6
Private household workers	4.8	4.3	10.0	6.1	3.7	9.4	14.7	7.2	7.9	10.7
Service workers, except private household	6.3	10.2	10.4	6.3	4.7	18.0	23.9	16.3	17.0	18.1
Farm laborers and foremen	3.6	4.4	7.7	3.8	2.5	3.0	4.7	2.5	2.8	2.8
Laborers, except farm and mine	13.3	(2)	23.8	13.4	(2)	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	.7

[1] See footnote 1, table SA-30.
[2] Percent not shown where base is less than 50,000.

TABLE SA-35: Unemployed Persons, by Duration of Unemployment, 1957–59

[Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over]

Period	Total	Duration of unemployment									Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	Percent unemployed		Unemployed persons	
		1 week or less	2 weeks	3 weeks	4 weeks	5 and 6 weeks	7 to 10 weeks	11 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	Over 26 weeks		Less than 5 weeks	15 weeks or more	On temporary layoff (less than 30 days)	Waiting to begin new jobs within 30 days
1957	2,936	414	422	341	308	258	392	240	321	239	10.4	50.6	19.1	150	110
1958	4,681	452	529	447	405	363	596	438	785	667	13.8	39.2	31.0	166	129
1959	3,813	434	496	405	323	304	474	335	469	571	14.5	43.5	27.3	128	134
1959: January	4,724	315	473	562	511	423	621	444	557	818	15.4	39.4	29.1	139	90
February	4,749	354	468	418	360	402	774	509	727	737	15.4	33.7	30.8	144	96
March	4,362	374	383	309	299	290	533	629	767	777	16.8	31.3	35.4	112	128
April	3,627	367	403	326	286	246	319	283	675	723	16.8	38.1	38.5	99	124
May	3,389	432	411	321	241	219	382	263	515	605	15.8	41.5	33.0	104	123
June	3,982	746	717	502	309	191	339	250	387	540	13.0	57.1	23.3	104	208
July	3,744	466	506	420	381	440	463	251	302	515	13.4	47.4	21.8	138	150
August	3,426	476	435	358	298	282	504	290	290	493	13.8	45.7	22.9	189	171
September	3,230	437	471	370	261	257	405	293	340	396	13.7	47.6	22.8	139	144
October	3,272	417	518	388	284	269	382	288	333	393	13.1	49.1	22.2	84	95
November	3,670	416	601	463	366	320	444	276	356	428	12.4	50.3	21.4	142	122
December	3,577	411	567	422	284	305	528	250	381	430	12.9	47.1	22.7	144	73

TABLE SA-36: UNEMPLOYED PERSONS BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT, BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, 1959

[Percent distribution]

Characteristic	Total unemployed (thousands)	Unemployed by duration of unemployment					Average duration of unemployment (weeks)	Unemployed by by selected characteristic				
		Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over		Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
										Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
AGE AND SEX												
Both sexes, 14 years and over	3,813	100.0	43.5	29.2	12.3	15.0	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	2,473	100.0	41.0	29.1	13.1	16.8	15.9	61.1	64.6	71.0	69.2	72.6
14 to 17 years	244	100.0	49.8	31.3	10.7	8.2	10.1	7.3	6.8	4.4	5.6	3.5
18 to 24 years	550	100.0	45.9	29.8	12.2	12.2	12.6	15.3	14.7	12.9	14.3	11.7
25 to 44 years	891	100.0	40.0	29.2	12.9	17.9	16.5	21.5	23.3	26.4	24.6	27.8
45 to 64 years	677	100.0	36.2	28.6	14.2	21.0	19.0	14.8	17.3	22.9	20.6	24.8
65 years and over	112	100.0	34.2	24.3	17.1	24.3	20.7	2.3	2.4	4.4	4.1	4.7
Female	1,340	100.0	48.1	29.4	10.7	11.7	11.8	38.9	35.4	29.0	30.8	27.4
14 to 17 years	130	100.0	61.5	29.2	6.2	3.1	6.3	4.8	3.4	1.2	1.7	.7
18 to 24 years	346	100.0	51.4	29.8	9.5	9.2	9.9	10.7	9.2	6.3	7.1	5.6
25 to 44 years	508	100.0	48.7	28.7	11.4	11.2	11.7	15.0	13.1	11.1	12.4	10.0
45 to 64 years	332	100.0	39.0	30.2	12.7	18.1	16.0	7.8	9.0	9.8	9.0	10.5
65 years and over	(1)											
COLOR AND SEX												
Total	3,813	100.0	43.5	29.2	12.3	15.0	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	3,004	100.0	44.5	29.2	12.2	14.1	13.8	80.7	78.8	75.7	78.1	73.8
Male	1,945	100.0	42.2	29.2	13.1	15.5	15.0	49.5	51.0	53.4	54.3	52.6
Female	1,059	100.0	48.8	29.2	10.6	11.4	11.7	31.2	27.8	22.4	23.8	21.2
Nonwhite	808	100.0	39.6	29.2	12.7	18.5	16.9	19.3	21.2	24.3	21.9	26.2
Male	527	100.0	36.4	28.4	13.3	22.0	19.3	11.6	13.5	17.9	14.9	20.3
Female	281	100.0	45.6	30.6	11.7	12.1	12.4	7.7	7.7	6.4	7.0	5.9
MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP												
Total	3,813	100.0	43.5	29.2	12.3	15.0	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Agriculture	174	100.0	50.3	31.9	9.8	8.0	(2)	4.9	4.6	2.7	3.2	2.3
Nonagricultural industries	3,197	100.0	42.6	28.8	12.7	15.9	15.0	82.5	83.3	88.5	87.7	89.2
Wage and salary workers	3,103	100.0	42.5	28.9	12.7	16.0	15.1	79.8	81.0	86.0	84.8	87.1
Forestry, fisheries, and mining	67	100.0	29.9	29.9	13.4	26.9	21.8	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.8	3.1
Construction	481	100.0	43.8	30.1	14.3	11.8	13.1	13.2	14.8	14.3	19.2	10.1
Manufacturing	1,058	100.0	39.9	27.7	12.1	20.3	17.5	25.3	25.8	32.2	25.9	37.7
Durable goods	615	100.0	38.3	26.9	12.3	22.4	18.9	14.2	14.6	20.1	15.4	24.1
Nondurable goods	444	100.0	42.0	28.7	11.7	17.6	15.7	11.2	11.2	12.2	10.5	13.6
Transportation and public utilities	189	100.0	40.0	28.4	13.2	18.4	16.8	4.6	4.7	5.6	5.1	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	622	100.0	44.7	29.4	11.9	14.0	13.7	16.7	16.1	15.1	15.0	15.2
Service and finance	611	100.0	47.0	29.1	12.7	11.2	12.3	17.3	15.7	13.8	15.8	12.0
Public administration	73	100.0	33.3	32.0	13.3	21.3	19.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.8
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	94	100.0	46.4	26.8	14.4	12.4	12.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.1
Persons with no previous work experience [3]	442	100.0	47.5	31.2	10.2	11.1	11.9	12.6	12.2	8.8	9.1	8.6
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP												
Total	3,813	100.0	43.5	29.2	12.3	15.0	14.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	123	100.0	50.0	25.0	11.3	13.7	12.3	3.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Farmers and farm managers	(1)											
Managers, officials, and proprietors, except farm	91	100.0	34.1	31.9	15.4	18.7	17.4	1.9	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.0
Clerical and kindred workers	354	100.0	42.6	29.7	13.7	14.0	13.2	9.2	9.4	9.4	10.3	8.7
Sales workers	169	100.0	48.2	28.2	9.4	14.1	13.2	4.9	4.3	3.8	3.4	4.2
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	476	100.0	43.0	29.8	13.2	14.0	14.1	12.4	12.6	12.4	13.3	11.7
Operatives and kindred workers	970	100.0	40.8	28.4	12.6	18.2	16.5	24.1	24.7	28.7	25.9	29.9
Private household workers	111	100.0	56.8	24.3	8.1	10.8	11.1	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.1
Service workers, except private household	399	100.0	42.3	30.5	13.4	13.9	14.1	10.1	10.8	10.3	11.2	9.6
Farm laborers and foremen	138	100.0	49.3	31.7	9.9	9.2	10.4	4.2	4.0	2.6	3.0	2.3
Laborers, except farm and mine	530	100.0	39.7	29.3	13.7	17.3	16.5	12.7	13.9	15.7	15.4	16.0
Persons with no previous work experience [3]	442	100.0	47.5	31.2	10.2	11.1	11.9	12.6	12.2	8.8	9.1	8.6

[1] Less than 50,000.
[2] Not available.
[3] See footnote 3, table SA-30.

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Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
TOTAL	51,975	50,543	52,162	51,766	50,056	48,431
MINING	676	721	809	807	777	777
METAL MINING	80.1	93.1	111.2	108.8	101.4	99.3
Iron mining	27.2	30.8	38.9	35.1	34.2	35.2
Copper mining	22.3	28.6	32.6	33.3	28.9	27.9
Lead and zinc mining	12.3	12.9	16.7	17.4	16.6	16.4
ANTHRACITE MINING	16.3	20.3	28.4	29.3	31.3	40.1
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	168.1	195.2	230.0	228.6	218.7	228.5
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION	300.8	302.6	326.2	324.8	317.1	303.8
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	180.6	188.0	193.8	192.3	189.0	-
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	110.7	109.3	113.3	115.2	108.3	105.1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,767	2,648	2,808	2,929	2,759	2,593
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	584	569	586	593	516	503
Highway and street construction	271.2	256.0	250.1	257.9	232.4	217.4
Other nonbuilding construction	312.7	313.2	335.6	335.3	284.0	285.6
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	2,183	2,079	2,222	2,336	2,243	2,090
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	757.9	750.6	869.3	970.0	922.6	885.7
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,424.7	1,328.6	1,352.7	1,366.0	1,320.8	1,204.0
Plumbing and heating	310.5	303.6	321.7	328.7	317.0	295.7
Painting and decorating	201.4	169.6	164.2	170.9	162.3	143.8
Electrical work	174.2	173.2	188.9	186.2	168.4	164.4
Other special-trade contractors	738.6	682.2	677.9	680.2	673.1	600.1
MANUFACTURING	16,168	15,468	16,782	16,903	16,563	15,995
DURABLE GOODS	9,290	8,743	9,821	9,835	9,549	9,122
NONDURABLE GOODS	6,878	6,725	6,961	7,068	7,014	6,873
Durable Goods						
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	141.7	126.7	129.3	131.9	139.2	163.3
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	658.0	621.7	654.6	735.6	746.6	703.0
Logging camps and contractors	98.7	86.2	87.1	108.0	103.0	89.2
Sawmills and planing mills	319.9	311.0	331.6	378.6	393.1	376.0
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	139.1	127.1	128.7	135.7	139.8	126.6
Wooden containers	44.0	44.7	49.7	54.5	55.3	56.5
Miscellaneous wood products	56.3	52.7	57.5	58.8	55.4	54.7
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	384.0	357.9	375.6	380.1	368.2	345.9
Household furniture	279.3	257.1	265.9	267.2	259.3	243.7
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	46.1	43.8	48.0	48.4	44.2	41.2
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	34.4	34.5	37.9	37.9	37.7	34.4
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	24.2	22.5	23.8	26.6	27.0	26.6
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	550.4	514.5	552.5	563.3	548.1	515.1
Flat glass	32.7	27.3	34.7	35.1	33.5	29.6
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	100.2	95.5	98.8	95.9	93.7	90.1
Glass products made of purchased glass	18.0	16.3	17.9	17.8	17.3	16.1
Cement, hydraulic	41.7	42.0	42.0	43.6	42.6	41.4
Structural clay products	75.5	73.1	80.4	86.6	82.5	76.6
Pottery and related products	48.1	43.9	49.8	54.1	53.9	51.9
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	117.8	108.8	112.0	116.2	111.7	103.6
Cut-stone and stone products	18.1	18.3	19.0	19.5	19.8	19.7
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	98.3	89.3	97.9	94.5	93.1	86.1

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry–Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Durable Goods—Continued						
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1,137.7	1,104.4	1,309.7	1,312.6	1,284.1	1,181.2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	522.0	536.7	642.7	630.2	635.3	580.8
Iron and steel foundries	223.9	197.4	233.8	243.0	230.5	210.7
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	52.2	56.2	68.1	67.8	63.4	62.3
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	12.2	11.5	13.2	14.0	13.0	12.4
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	115.8	105.5	115.3	118.2	114.0	103.0
Nonferrous foundries	64.8	57.7	71.4	77.6	77.5	75.4
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	146.8	139.4	165.2	161.8	150.4	136.6
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	1,069.0	1,029.9	1,132.3	1,119.0	1,108.6	1,049.8
Tin cans and other tinware	59.6	58.2	59.1	58.5	58.3	58.5
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	134.2	128.3	144.9	149.2	154.1	144.6
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	116.6	109.3	110.0	121.0	125.7	122.6
Fabricated structural metal products	285.3	303.0	325.2	302.4	278.2	274.8
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	230.1	210.7	245.3	238.7	242.4	218.3
Lighting fixtures	49.2	44.7	51.4	50.5	51.6	44.6
Fabricated wire products	56.5	52.4	59.0	61.5	61.1	57.4
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	137.5	123.3	137.4	137.2	137.2	129.0
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	1,611.7	1,501.2	1,737.9	1,730.1	1,592.3	1,555.9
Engines and turbines	103.1	93.1	96.4	84.1	74.3	74.5
Agricultural machinery and tractors	157.9	136.9	148.4	150.0	154.3	144.4
Construction and mining machinery	129.9	122.0	153.1	153.1	132.7	124.5
Metalworking machinery	238.7	223.7	287.6	284.3	262.9	272.5
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	165.5	159.6	181.0	187.8	179.0	178.5
General industrial machinery	223.5	220.1	254.8	256.7	236.8	234.5
Office and store machines and devices	132.7	124.9	137.7	126.1	109.8	105.5
Service-industry and household machines	184.9	168.9	189.9	209.2	189.3	181.0
Miscellaneous machinery parts	275.5	252.0	289.0	278.8	253.2	240.4
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	1,241.6	1,118.8	1,223.3	1,202.1	1,123.6	1,086.4
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	402.1	373.5	420.2	416.1	383.4	371.8
Electrical appliances	37.7	34.6	40.9	49.8	46.4	58.0
Insulated wire and cable	28.1	25.4	27.2	26.4	22.8	22.9
Electrical equipment for vehicles	69.8	61.8	75.2	73.9	80.3	71.2
Electric lamps	27.6	26.4	30.2	28.5	26.6	26.0
Communication equipment	627.2	551.4	579.8	557.8	515.7	490.1
Miscellaneous electrical products	49.1	45.7	49.8	49.6	48.4	46.3
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,670.8	1,592.8	1,878.1	1,823.4	1,832.1	1,735.0
Motor vehicles and equipment	731.6	630.8	786.3	809.9	903.8	775.6
Aircraft and parts	734.9	757.6	861.7	809.3	740.5	764.1
Aircraft	435.0	457.2	522.3	494.4	466.6	470.0
Aircraft engines and parts	146.3	152.6	179.1	167.1	147.1	159.4
Aircraft propellers and parts	14.4	18.3	20.5	16.9	13.8	15.8
Other aircraft parts and equipment	139.2	129.5	139.8	130.9	113.0	118.9
Ship and boat building and repairing	142.8	144.5	148.8	130.0	123.0	129.4
Ship building and repairing	120.9	125.3	126.9	109.8	101.0	108.5
Boat building and repairing	21.9	19.2	21.9	20.2	22.0	20.9
Railroad equipment	51.4	50.9	71.6	64.3	55.8	56.7
Other transportation equipment	10.1	9.0	9.7	9.9	9.0	9.2
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	338.9	315.2	337.9	335.6	321.0	319.0
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	64.2	58.1	65.1	64.9	57.6	55.2
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	93.0	83.9	90.9	87.2	82.4	81.0
Optical instruments and lenses	15.8	14.0	13.9	13.9	13.8	14.0
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	43.1	41.5	42.0	41.0	39.9	40.1
Ophthalmic goods	26.1	23.7	25.2	25.7	25.2	24.4
Photographic apparatus	65.3	65.6	70.0	68.5	65.7	66.5
Watches and clocks	31.4	28.4	30.8	34.4	36.4	37.8

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry–Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Durable Goods—Continued						
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	486.5	459.9	490.0	501.0	485.2	467.1
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	45.9	44.4	46.3	49.9	52.3	53.7
Musical instruments and parts	18.0	16.4	18.2	18.5	17.7	16.8
Toys and sporting goods	84.5	81.7	90.6	94.6	86.9	82.8
Pens, pencils, other office supplies	30.8	30.7	32.0	31.9	30.7	29.8
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	60.6	58.2	61.4	64.5	64.9	63.4
Fabricated plastics products	92.6	84.0	91.5	87.5	81.5	72.4
Other manufacturing industries	154.1	144.5	150.0	154.1	151.2	148.1
Nondurable Goods						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,470.2	1,476.4	1,509.8	1,548.6	1,536.9	1,532.8
Meat products	302.1	307.0	326.2	337.0	325.9	321.8
Dairy products	96.8	99.8	104.9	108.7	112.7	116.6
Canning and preserving	223.0	220.4	220.8	233.3	227.4	225.0
Grain-mill products	113.3	113.8	114.3	118.4	121.3	122.1
Bakery products	285.2	284.3	287.2	288.4	285.9	283.7
Sugar	31.0	31.4	31.3	31.6	32.4	33.9
Confectionery and related products	73.5	75.4	77.5	78.7	79.8	80.9
Beverages	209.1	207.0	209.9	213.0	211.1	210.3
Miscellaneous food products	136.2	137.3	137.7	139.5	140.4	138.5
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	89.2	90.4	94.1	98.1	102.2	103.3
Cigarettes	37.4	36.4	34.6	34.2	33.0	32.1
Cigars	27.1	29.1	32.6	34.5	38.1	39.9
Tobacco and snuff	6.6	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8
Tobacco stemming and redrying	18.1	18.4	20.3	22.4	23.7	23.5
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	966.0	941.5	1,004.8	1,057.6	1,077.0	1,069.6
Scouring and combing plants	5.5	5.2	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.5
Yarn and thread mills	110.0	108.2	116.0	122.7	129.9	127.6
Broad-woven fabric mills	398.5	399.9	428.7	456.9	467.4	472.1
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	29.5	27.5	29.1	29.8	30.5	29.9
Knitting mills	220.1	207.0	214.5	221.1	221.9	218.0
Dyeing and finishing textiles	88.4	84.9	88.4	91.7	91.0	87.9
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	46.6	44.8	51.5	54.3	53.1	52.2
Hats (except cloth and millinery)	10.1	10.1	10.6	12.3	13.1	13.5
Miscellaneous textile goods	57.3	53.9	60.5	62.2	63.5	62.6
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,210.7	1,156.3	1,198.6	1,211.2	1,206.3	1,170.0
Men's and boys' suits and coats	111.4	107.3	117.6	123.1	119.7	120.9
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	338.3	311.3	316.5	317.4	309.7	293.6
Women's outerwear	344.7	339.7	352.1	354.2	358.0	354.1
Women's, children's under garments	118.9	114.1	119.6	120.9	119.7	112.7
Millinery	18.5	17.9	18.7	18.9	20.2	20.6
Children's outerwear	74.4	73.6	74.0	73.8	73.0	70.1
Fur goods	9.2	10.7	10.4	11.3	12.3	11.9
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	60.3	56.7	59.2	62.7	61.4	60.7
Other fabricated textile products	135.0	125.0	130.5	128.9	132.3	125.4
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	559.9	547.1	566.3	567.7	550.0	531.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	273.8	269.4	277.4	278.0	271.2	262.9
Paperboard containers and boxes	153.5	149.6	155.3	155.7	148.3	144.0
Other paper and allied products	132.6	128.1	133.6	134.0	130.5	124.4
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	868.3	852.2	857.9	850.5	823.6	802.8
Newspapers	322.6	316.4	315.0	311.9	302.1	293.5
Periodicals	62.4	61.5	61.7	64.4	64.0	63.1
Books	58.0	55.0	55.5	53.6	51.1	49.6
Commercial printing	224.0	220.7	223.9	221.2	214.2	208.0
Lithographing	66.3	65.7	66.7	64.3	62.0	60.5
Greeting cards	20.8	20.0	19.5	19.6	18.9	18.8
Bookbinding and related industries	46.2	44.5	46.1	46.0	42.9	42.6
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services	68.0	68.4	69.5	69.5	68.4	66.7

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Nondurable Goods—Continued						
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	847.8	820.9	844.8	833.2	810.5	790.9
Industrial inorganic chemicals	102.5	102.2	108.2	108.6	105.0	100.6
Industrial organic chemicals	325.6	310.6	323.6	318.1	308.6	299.1
Drugs and medicines	104.0	102.9	100.0	96.7	93.2	92.0
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations	51.0	49.3	50.0	50.1	49.8	50.3
Paints, pigments, and fillers	75.5	73.0	75.4	75.6	73.8	70.9
Gum and wood chemicals	7.7	7.8	8.5	8.4	8.0	7.7
Fertilizers	36.9	35.6	35.8	36.0	36.7	36.8
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	40.0	38.5	40.5	40.9	41.5	42.4
Miscellaneous chemicals	104.6	101.0	102.8	98.8	93.9	91.0
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	233.4	238.2	249.5	252.1	252.8	253.4
Petroleum refining	186.2	192.1	199.1	200.8	201.3	203.6
Coke, other petroleum and coal products	47.2	46.1	50.4	51.3	51.5	49.8
RUBBER PRODUCTS	259.8	244.6	265.2	269.2	271.9	248.7
Tires and inner tubes	101.6	100.8	110.0	111.5	115.4	106.0
Rubber footwear	22.0	20.9	21.9	24.1	22.5	21.7
Other rubber products	136.2	122.9	133.3	133.6	134.0	121.0
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	372.2	357.2	369.9	379.8	382.9	370.0
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	37.1	37.9	40.7	42.7	44.6	43.8
Industrial leather belting and packing	4.9	4.1	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.7
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	19.4	18.2	18.9	19.8	18.3	16.2
Footwear (except rubber)	248.9	238.1	243.8	246.3	248.4	243.4
Luggage	15.3	15.0	15.6	16.3	16.8	15.8
Handbags and small leather goods	31.2	29.9	30.1	32.8	33.1	30.2
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods	15.4	14.0	16.2	16.9	16.7	15.9
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES	3,902	3,903	4,151	4,161	4,062	4,009
TRANSPORTATION	2,559	2,531	2,741	2,773	2,727	2,688
Interstate railroads	930.6	963.6	1,123.4	1,190.5	1,205.3	1,215.3
Class I railroads [1]	815.3	840.8	984.8	1,042.6	1,057.2	1,064.6
Local railways and bus lines	92.3	96.4	103.6	109.5	116.1	126.4
Trucking and warehousing	853.2	792.5	812.3	803.6	764.9	718.7
Other transportation and services	683.3	678.5	701.8	669.1	640.7	627.1
Bus lines, except local	40.4	41.7	42.9	42.0	43.6	45.8
Air transportation (common carrier)	145.9	140.3	144.6	130.5	114.3	105.2
Pipe-line transportation (except natural gas)	25.1	25.8	26.4	25.9	-	-
COMMUNICATION	743	771	810	795	750	741
Telephone	705.5	732.4	768.2	751.2	706.7	698.8
Telegraph	37.2	38.3	41.4	42.6	42.3	41.4
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	600	601	600	593	585	580
Gas and electric utilities	576.6	578.5	577.2	569.1	562.1	557.1
Electric light and power utilities	255.9	258.3	258.7	250.2	248.7	249.0
Gas utilities	153.3	151.5	149.0	145.3	140.8	139.1
Electric light and gas utilities combined	167.4	168.7	169.5	173.6	172.6	169.0
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified	23.2	22.9	23.0	23.6	23.0	22.4
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE	11,385	11,141	11,302	11,221	10,846	10,520
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,070	3,013	3,065	3,008	2,873	2,796
Wholesalers, full-service and limited-function	1,819.2	1,752.0	1,772.1	1,754.0	1,679.4	1,625.4
Automotive	135.2	126.5	123.3	118.8	113.4	110.1
Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors	309.7	303.1	303.4	305.0	298.4	297.3
Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment	448.0	439.2	457.1	455.2	432.2	415.6
Other full-service and limited-function wholesalers	926.3	883.2	888.3	875.0	835.4	802.4
Wholesale distributors, other	1,250.7	1,261.4	1,293.1	1,254.3	1,193.9	1,170.8

See footnote at end of table.

Table SB-1: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE—Continued						
RETAIL TRADE	8,315	8,128	8,237	8,213	7,973	7,784
General merchandise stores	1,483.5	1,433.8	1,457.1	1,455.7	1,430.9	1,400.7
Department stores and general mail-order houses	953.4	925.1	944.4	943.8	912.7	890.5
Other general merchandise stores	530.1	508.7	512.7	511.9	518.2	510.2
Food and liquor stores	1,613.6	1,598.8	1,573.9	1,542.4	1,486.4	1,442.9
Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets	1,175.3	1,149.4	1,106.9	1,076.9	1,034.2	994.6
Dairy-product stores and dealers	222.7	227.4	234.3	231.9	226.6	223.4
Other food and liquor stores	215.6	222.0	232.7	233.6	225.6	224.9
Automotive and accessories dealers	791.0	764.5	804.2	809.6	803.0	771.9
Apparel and accessories stores	606.0	592.1	604.6	610.3	596.8	590.5
Other retail trade	3,820.4	3,738.4	3,796.8	3,795.4	3,655.9	3,517.8
Furniture and appliance stores	393.8	390.2	394.8	395.8	384.7	372.0
Drug stores	378.2	355.8	354.7	341.2	328.5	323.5
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	2,425	2,374	2,348	2,308	2,219	2,122
Banks and trust companies	638.4	615.3	602.8	578.7	549.3	529.3
Security dealers and exchanges	94.5	84.6	83.8	82.4	77.6	67.3
Insurance carriers and agents	904.0	895.0	869.6	825.9	795.4	772.5
Other finance agencies and real estate	787.8	779.5	792.0	821.1	796.8	752.3
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS	6,525	6,395	6,336	6,160	5,916	5,664
Hotels and lodging places	505.4	511.3	531.0	515.4	498.7	494.2
Personal services:						
Laundries	310.9	312.7	326.3	332.3	332.1	331.4
Cleaning and dyeing plants	170.6	167.4	169.8	165.8	163.4	162.9
Motion pictures	187.0	189.8	204.1	223.4	231.6	230.7
GOVERNMENT	8,127	7,893	7,626	7,277	6,914	6,752
FEDERAL [2]	2,197	2,191	2,217	2,209	2,187	2,188
Executive	2,169.4	2,164.2	2,190.2	2,183.1	2,161.7	2,161.6
Department of Defense	941.3	960.3	1,007.3	1,034.1	1,027.9	1,027.3
Post Office Department	572.9	562.8	551.4	535.3	530.0	529.2
Other agencies	655.2	641.1	631.5	613.7	603.8	605.1
Legislative	22.5	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.6	21.9
Judicial	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0
STATE AND LOCAL	5,930	5,702	5,409	5,068	4,727	4,563
State	1,524.3	1,470.8	1,382.9	1,300.6	1,215.4	-
Local	4,405.7	4,231.1	4,025.7	3,767.8	3,511.2	-
Education	2,721.5	2,563.7	2,401.8	2,219.7	2,060.8	-
Other	3,208.5	3,138.2	3,006.8	2,848.7	2,665.8	-

[1] Beginning with 1956, data include only railroads having annual operating revenues of $3,000,000 or more. This class formerly included all railroads having annual operating revenues of $1,000,000 or more.

[2] Data are prepared by the U.S. Civil Service Commission and relate to civilian employment only.

NOTE: Data relate to the United States without Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SB-2: Production workers[1] in nonagricultural establishments, by industry

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
TOTAL:						
MINING	532	572	664	673	651	658
METAL MINING	65.1	76.5	94.4	92.9	86.6	85.0
Iron mining	22.7	26.1	33.9	30.4	29.7	30.5
Copper mining	18.0	23.4	27.3	28.3	24.4	23.8
Lead and zinc mining	10.0	10.5	14.1	14.9	14.2	13.8
ANTHRACITE MINING	14.6	18.5	26.4	26.8	28.3	35.8
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	149.2	173.8	208.4	208.8	200.5	209.0
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION	210.2	211.1	238.0	245.4	243.1	-
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	106.1	112.9	122.6	128.0	129.4	131.3
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	92.5	91.9	96.3	98.6	92.7	89.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	2,372	2,278	2,442	2,559	2,410	2,271
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	506	497	515	520	453	442
Highway and street construction	245.4	231.8	226.8	234.8	210.6	197.4
Other nonbuilding construction	260.5	265.1	288.5	284.8	242.6	244.3
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	1,866	1,781	1,927	2,039	1,957	1,829
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	662.4	658.1	772.6	868.6	824.3	796.1
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	1,203.2	1,122.6	1,154.1	1,170.0	1,133.1	1,033.3
Plumbing and heating	252.8	247.0	265.9	271.9	262.8	246.2
Painting and decorating	181.7	153.3	150.1	157.4	149.4	132.2
Electrical work	138.3	138.2	151.7	149.7	135.7	133.0
Other special-trade contractors	630.4	584.1	586.4	591.0	585.2	521.9
MANUFACTURING	12,237	11,658	12,911	13,195	13,061	12,589
DURABLE GOODS	6,955	6,507	7,523	7,667	7,551	7,184
NONDURABLE GOODS	5,282	5,151	5,388	5,528	5,510	5,405
Durable Goods						
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	72.9	68.4	76.9	83.8	93.8	117.3
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	591.1	556.8	588.3	666.7	679.2	636.7
Logging camps and contractors	92.3	80.1	80.1	100.3	96.3	82.9
Sawmills and planing mills	291.5	283.6	303.5	349.2	364.5	347.5
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	117.7	106.5	108.3	114.7	118.3	106.0
Wooden containers	40.2	40.6	45.5	50.2	51.0	52.1
Miscellaneous wood products	49.4	46.0	50.9	52.3	49.1	48.2
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	321.2	297.3	314.2	319.2	310.8	291.1
Household furniture	240.8	220.1	228.9	230.9	225.3	211.0
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	35.9	34.2	38.2	39.1	35.7	33.2
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	25.6	25.6	28.4	28.6	29.1	26.2
Screens, blinds, and miscellaneous furniture and fixtures	18.9	17.4	18.7	20.6	20.7	20.7
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	449.1	417.8	456.0	470.7	460.6	431.7
Flat glass	28.7	23.5	30.9	31.4	30.1	26.3
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	84.7	80.5	83.4	81.0	79.6	76.9
Glass products made of purchased glass	15.0	13.3	15.0	15.1	14.9	13.9
Cement, hydraulic	34.4	34.6	35.0	36.7	35.8	34.7
Structural clay products	65.5	63.4	70.3	76.8	73.7	68.0
Pottery and related products	41.3	37.6	43.3	47.6	47.6	45.8
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	94.3	86.9	90.6	95.1	91.7	84.6
Cut-stone and stone products	15.6	15.7	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.3
Misc. nonmetallic mineral products	69.6	62.3	71.0	70.0	69.8	64.1

See footnote at end of table.

Table SB-2: Production workers[1] in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Durable Goods—Continued						
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	916.4	891.0	1,081.6	1,097.4	1,084.8	987.2
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	416.6	436.8	537.0	532.6	544.6	492.5
Iron and steel foundries	192.2	167.4	201.6	211.7	202.2	183.0
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	40.0	43.2	53.5	54.5	51.1	50.9
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	9.1	8.2	9.8	10.5	9.8	9.1
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	89.2	80.6	89.2	93.6	91.2	81.7
Nonferrous foundries	53.3	46.4	58.6	64.2	64.4	60.8
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	116.0	108.4	131.9	130.3	121.5	109.2
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	831.6	795.8	892.5	890.5	893.6	841.4
Tin cans and other tinware	51.9	50.6	51.4	51.2	51.0	51.3
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	106.2	100.1	115.5	120.4	126.5	117.4
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	89.5	83.3	83.9	93.8	98.9	95.6
Fabricated structural metal products	203.4	220.0	241.8	225.5	209.0	208.5
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	187.8	169.4	201.3	197.4	203.5	181.5
Lighting fixtures	38.5	34.2	40.8	40.4	41.7	35.5
Fabricated wire products	45.4	41.7	47.9	50.8	50.9	47.3
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	108.9	96.5	109.9	111.0	112.1	104.2
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	1,134.1	1,039.3	1,255.7	1,278.7	1,178.6	1,151.5
Engines and turbines	65.9	60.7	68.3	61.2	53.4	52.7
Agricultural machinery and tractors	112.4	94.7	105.7	108.4	114.4	104.8
Construction and mining machinery	89.6	82.4	109.4	111.8	96.2	89.9
Metalworking machinery	175.6	162.1	218.2	218.7	200.9	209.8
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	114.9	108.5	125.9	133.3	127.0	127.8
General industrial machinery	141.9	138.1	166.3	172.7	159.6	159.4
Office and store machines and devices	89.7	84.0	99.2	95.2	85.4	83.4
Service-industry and household machines	138.1	123.2	141.2	160.1	143.7	136.5
Miscellaneous machinery parts	206.0	185.6	221.5	217.3	198.0	187.1
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	839.7	750.1	857.7	870.3	822.0	792.5
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	273.7	247.8	288.4	297.2	270.1	259.9
Electrical appliances	28.2	25.4	31.2	39.6	37.3	47.0
Insulated wire and cable	21.6	19.3	20.9	20.9	18.2	18.5
Electrical equipment for vehicles	54.4	47.0	59.3	59.0	65.6	56.9
Electric lamps	23.9	22.5	26.1	25.1	23.2	22.6
Communication equipment	401.6	355.4	395.8	392.0	371.5	353.1
Miscellaneous electrical products	36.3	32.7	36.0	36.5	36.1	34.5
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	1,189.5	1,124.0	1,383.6	1,354.1	1,407.7	1,327.5
Motor vehicles and equipment	574.2	480.0	630.1	648.5	746.4	624.4
Aircraft and parts	451.1	479.3	563.6	537.4	506.6	541.4
Aircraft	268.1	291.5	340.9	326.8	319.3	331.4
Aircraft engines and parts	86.5	89.9	111.3	105.3	95.3	109.1
Aircraft propellers and parts	9.1	12.2	13.9	11.3	9.4	11.2
Other aircraft parts and equipment	87.4	85.7	97.5	94.0	82.6	89.7
Ship and boat building and repairing	118.8	121.4	127.2	111.4	105.7	112.5
Ship building and repairing	99.9	105.1	108.5	93.9	86.6	94.2
Boat building and repairing	18.9	16.3	18.7	17.5	19.1	18.3
Railroad equipment	37.1	36.1	54.7	48.6	41.7	41.7
Other transportation equipment	8.3	7.2	8.0	8.2	7.3	7.5
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	222.3	205.3	226.2	230.3	223.8	225.2
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	35.1	31.8	36.6	37.7	34.0	33.1
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	62.4	55.8	62.1	61.1	58.5	57.1
Optical instruments and lenses	10.7	9.4	10.3	10.6	10.6	10.9
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	28.7	27.3	28.9	28.5	27.6	27.9
Ophthalmic goods	20.6	18.4	19.6	20.3	20.0	19.3
Photographic apparatus	39.3	39.7	43.7	44.1	43.3	45.4
Watches and clocks	25.5	22.9	25.0	28.0	29.8	31.5

See footnote at end of table.

Table SB-2: Production workers[1] in nonagricultural establishments, by industry–Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Durable Goods—Continued						
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	386.6	361.0	390.6	405.1	395.9	381.9
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	36.1	34.5	36.3	39.9	42.0	43.6
Musical instruments and parts	15.0	13.6	15.3	15.7	15.1	14.4
Toys and sporting goods	70.7	67.5	75.6	79.6	73.0	69.2
Pens, pencils, other office supplies	22.8	22.3	24.0	23.8	22.8	22.4
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	48.8	46.4	49.2	52.3	53.9	52.9
Fabricated plastics products	72.9	64.8	71.6	70.2	66.4	59.2
Other manufacturing industries	120.3	111.9	118.6	123.6	122.7	120.4
Nondurable Goods						
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	1,025.3	1,035.3	1,065.7	1,104.0	1,097.3	1,102.3
Meat products	240.6	243.5	259.2	268.8	255.9	251.9
Dairy products	65.5	66.7	69.6	72.1	74.9	77.6
Canning and preserving	189.2	186.6	187.7	201.5	196.3	195.1
Grain-mill products	77.9	79.5	79.5	83.5	87.1	89.2
Bakery products	162.1	164.9	169.9	172.0	172.1	173.9
Sugar	25.3	25.9	26.1	26.4	27.0	28.4
Confectionery and related products	59.4	61.6	63.5	64.3	65.5	66.6
Beverages	111.8	112.4	116.1	119.7	119.9	120.9
Miscellaneous food products	93.5	94.2	94.1	95.7	98.6	98.8
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	78.9	80.1	84.4	89.5	93.8	94.7
Cigarettes	32.2	31.5	30.2	30.7	30.0	29.1
Cigars	25.4	27.4	30.9	32.8	36.3	37.9
Tobacco and snuff	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.7
Tobacco stemming and redrying	15.8	15.8	17.8	20.1	21.2	21.0
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	873.9	850.8	912.9	965.9	983.7	975.9
Scouring and combing plants	5.0	4.7	5.0	6.1	6.0	5.9
Yarn and thread mills	101.5	99.7	107.2	113.7	120.4	118.0
Broad-woven fabric mills	370.5	372.4	401.5	429.7	439.6	443.6
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	25.9	23.9	25.4	26.2	26.6	26.1
Knitting mills	199.7	186.8	194.3	201.2	201.0	197.0
Dyeing and finishing textiles	76.6	73.7	77.1	80.1	79.7	77.2
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	38.9	36.7	42.5	45.7	44.8	43.3
Hats (except cloth and millinery)	8.9	9.0	9.4	10.8	11.6	12.0
Miscellaneous textile goods	46.9	43.9	50.5	52.4	54.0	53.2
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	1,080.0	1,027.0	1,064.5	1,079.8	1,077.1	1,044.0
Men's and boys' suits and coats	99.5	95.0	105.3	110.9	107.7	108.3
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	308.5	283.9	288.9	291.5	285.6	271.0
Women's outerwear	308.0	302.7	312.0	314.0	317.5	314.6
Women's, children's under garments	106.2	101.9	106.8	108.4	107.1	99.9
Millinery	16.3	15.7	16.3	16.5	17.9	18.4
Children's outerwear	66.3	65.1	65.7	66.0	65.9	63.8
Fur goods	7.1	8.2	7.8	8.4	9.3	8.9
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	54.4	50.9	53.2	56.3	54.9	54.0
Other fabricated textile products	113.7	103.6	108.5	107.8	111.2	105.1
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	448.6	439.3	458.8	463.4	452.5	439.8
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	223.1	220.7	229.1	230.4	227.4	222.2
Paperboard containers and boxes	122.9	119.6	125.2	127.2	121.7	118.5
Other paper and allied products	102.6	99.0	104.5	105.8	103.4	99.1
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	557.5	545.4	553.2	549.6	529.1	515.5
Newspapers	161.0	157.2	156.1	155.1	150.4	145.9
Periodicals	26.6	25.5	25.6	27.8	26.7	25.9
Books	35.5	33.7	35.2	33.4	31.0	29.9
Commercial printing	180.2	177.5	181.3	179.6	173.8	168.7
Lithographing	50.1	49.7	50.7	48.5	46.9	46.4
Greeting cards	15.0	14.2	13.8	14.1	13.9	13.9
Bookbinding and related industries	36.3	35.0	37.0	37.2	34.3	33.6
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services	52.8	52.6	53.5	53.9	52.1	51.2

See footnote at end of table.

Table SB-2: Production workers[1] in nonagricultural establishments, by industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Nondurable Goods—Continued						
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	530.9	512.2	545.1	553.3	546.0	531.8
Industrial inorganic chemicals	68.4	67.3	73.0	75.0	74.1	71.4
Industrial organic chemicals	203.3	191.8	210.3	217.0	215.0	203.8
Drugs and medicines	57.1	57.6	57.9	57.2	56.6	57.0
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations	30.3	30.1	30.7	30.3	30.1	30.9
Paints, pigments, and fillers	45.4	43.7	45.9	47.0	46.6	44.7
Gum and wood chemicals	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.5
Fertilizers	26.9	26.1	26.7	27.3	27.8	28.3
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	27.2	26.1	28.1	28.6	28.7	30.3
Miscellaneous chemicals	66.0	63.1	65.3	63.8	60.3	58.8
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	155.4	157.0	168.0	172.2	173.8	177.3
Petroleum refining	118.4	121.2	128.1	131.0	132.2	137.3
Coke, other petroleum and coal products	37.0	35.8	39.9	41.2	41.6	40.0
RUBBER PRODUCTS	199.4	186.0	205.9	211.1	214.7	193.4
Tires and inner tubes	74.6	74.7	83.3	85.2	88.6	79.7
Rubber footwear	17.9	16.7	17.6	19.8	18.2	17.3
Other rubber products	106.9	94.6	105.0	106.1	107.9	96.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	331.6	317.7	329.2	339.0	342.0	330.6
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	32.8	33.7	36.4	38.4	40.1	39.3
Industrial leather belting and packing	3.8	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.6
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	17.4	16.2	16.8	17.7	16.3	14.4
Footwear (except rubber)	223.7	213.8	219.1	221.5	223.6	219.0
Luggage	13.0	12.5	13.1	13.9	14.4	13.5
Handbags and small leather goods	27.3	26.1	26.1	28.9	29.4	27.1
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods	13.6	12.3	14.2	14.8	14.4	13.7
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:						
TRANSPORTATION:						
COMMUNICATION:						
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	534	537	540	535	531	529
Gas and electric utilities	513.0	516.4	519.0	513.8	510.2	508.8
Electric light and power utilities	221.8	223.2	226.0	219.6	221.1	224.7
Gas utilities	138.0	137.5	136.4	133.4	129.7	129.3
Electric light and gas utilities combined	153.2	155.7	156.6	160.8	159.4	154.8
Local utilities, not elsewhere classified	20.6	20.4	20.7	21.2	20.6	20.1
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:						
WHOLESALE TRADE	2,651	2,622	2,695	2,661	2,551	2,496
Wholesalers, full-service and limited-function	1,588.8	1,536.7	1,572.2	1,562.6	1,501.4	1,462.8
Automotive	117.5	110.0	108.4	104.3	99.9	97.9
Groceries, food specialties, beer, wines, and liquors	276.9	272.2	273.4	275.1	270.2	271.3
Electrical goods, machinery, hardware, and plumbing equipment	388.1	382.1	402.7	402.0	382.4	371.3
Other full-service and limited-function wholesalers	806.3	772.4	787.7	781.2	748.9	722.3
Wholesale distributors, other	1,061.8	1,084.9	1,122.6	1,098.1	1,049.8	1,032.9
RETAIL TRADE:	-	-	-	-	-	-
General merchandise stores	1,383.6	1,334.7	1,356.5	1,355.3	1,339.6	1,317.1
Department stores and general mail-order houses	882.6	855.9	875.9	876.4	849.3	830.3
Other general merchandise stores	501.0	478.8	480.6	478.9	490.3	486.8
Food and liquor stores	1,485.3	1,483.2	1,465.5	1,440.9	1,390.0	1,353.3
Grocery, meat, and vegetable markets	1,102.0	1,078.7	1,038.4	1,014.5	976.8	942.7
Dairy-product stores and dealers	190.1	198.5	206.7	205.1	201.4	198.9
Other food and liquor stores	193.2	206.0	220.4	221.3	211.8	211.7
Automotive and accessories dealers	699.8	677.2	719.3	727.1	725.2	704.7
Apparel and accessories stores	554.7	542.0	556.6	565.5	556.6	552.5
Other retail trade[2]	2,090.3	2,056.7	2,094.6	2,104.5	2,029.4	1,959.5
Furniture and appliance stores	356.5	354.3	361.2	363,8	355.5	343.5
Drug stores	357.7	337.0	337.7	327.5	317.9	314.3

[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers. [2] Data exclude eating and drinking places.

NOTE: Data relate to the United States without Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SB-3: Federal military personnel

(In thousands)

Branch [1]	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
TOTAL	2,544	2,632	2,786	2,848	3,024	3,326
Army	872.9	902.0	981.2	1,030.1	1,165.8	1,402.0
Air Force	838.9	869.2	910.9	916.1	955.3	946.0
Navy	625.1	640.6	666.7	672.7	668.8	725.1
Marine Corps	176.4	190.0	197.5	200.4	205.9	223.8
Coast Guard	30.6	30.2	29.9	28.8	28.6	29.5

[1]Data refer to forces both in continental United States and abroad.
SOURCE: U.S. Department of Defense and U.S. Department of Treasury.

Table SB-4: Employees in private and Government shipyards, by region

(In thousands)

Region[1]	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
ALL REGIONS	214.1	220.2	224.6	211.4	208.0	218.3
PRIVATE YARDS	120.9	125.3	126.9	109.8	101.0	108.5
NAVY YARDS	93.2	94.9	97.7	101.6	107.0	109.8
NORTH ATLANTIC	99.6	98.3	97.1	88.3	87.2	91.4
Private yards	58.6	55.8	53.1	43.8	40.3	42.5
Navy yards [2/]	41.0	42.5	44.0	44.5	46.9	48.9
SOUTH ATLANTIC	36.4	35.8	36.9	35.8	36.2	38.6
Private yards	17.7	17.0	17.9	15.9	15.6	18.0
Navy yards	18.7	18.8	19.0	19.9	20.6	20.6
GULF:						
Private yards	22.0	27.6	30.6	25.4	22.2	22.8
PACIFIC	47.5	49.5	50.1	52.5	53.4	55.1
Private yards	14.0	15.9	15.3	15.3	13.9	14.8
Navy yards	33.5	33.6	34.8	37.2	39.5	40.4
GREAT LAKES:						
Private yards	4.6	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.0	6.1
INLAND:						
Private yards	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.0	4.3

[1]The North Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in Conn., Del., Maine, Md., Mass., N.H., N.J., N.Y., Pa., R.I., Vt. The South Atlantic region includes all yards bordering on the Atlantic in Ga., N.C., S.C., Va. The Gulf region includes all yards in Fla., and all yards bordering on the Gulf of Mexico in Ala., La., Miss., Tex. The Pacific region includes all yards in Calif., Oregon., Wash. The Great Lakes region includes all yards bordering on the Great Lakes in Ill., Mich., Minn., N.Y., Ohio, Pa., Wis. The Inland region includes all other yards. [2]Navy data include Curtis Bay Coast Guard Yard.

Table SB-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State

(In thousands)

State	TOTAL		Mining		Contract construction	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Alabama	745.8	726.1	11.6	12.9	43.7	41.7
Arizona	303.1	283.7	13.4	15.9	28.5	26.6
Arkansas	355.4	339.7	6.2	6.2	18.6	17.9
California	4,647.1	4,457.8	32.7	33.5	287.0	275.7
Colorado	482.7	465.4	15.4	15.3	34.5	34.0
Connecticut	881.2	868.9	(1)	(1)	42.0	47.1
Delaware	149.4	147.2	(2)	(2)	12.1	11.5
District of Columbia	512.3	500.8	(2)	(2)	22.5	19.6
Florida	1,250.1	1,170.2	8.1	8.0	129.9	124.8
Georgia	1,007.4	968.4	5.7	5.4	56.3	52.6
Idaho	153.6	149.6	3.6	3.9	10.1	11.0
Illinois	3,406.6	3,344.4	29.4	30.8	169.0	165.3
Indiana	1,378.4	1,333.0	10.1	9.8	60.9	65.4
Iowa	666.3	640.5	3.7	3.7	37.2	34.4
Kansas	554.0	543.2	18.3	18.2	36.0	35.9
Kentucky	631.7	626.3	30.0	37.7	35.4	34.0
Louisiana	774.3	769.2	45.7	45.4	58.7	64.2
Maine	272.2	264.5	(2)	(2)	14.2	12.9
Maryland	873.9	854.0	2.4	2.6	63.1	59.1
Massachusetts	1,864.0	1,806.4	(2)	(2)	80.5	75.6
Michigan	2,268.2	2,182.6	13.9	14.5	97.6	93.9
Minnesota	914.1	897.9	14.8	17.1	54.7	52.6
Mississippi	391.8	377.3	6.2	5.6	25.0	22.9
Missouri	1,304.2	1,282.0	8.5	8.4	64.8	62.4
Montana	160.4	161.2	7.5	8.7	10.8	10.9
Nebraska	364.1	353.5	2.8	2.5	21.8	19.8
Nevada	93.7	87.9	2.8	3.1	6.8	6.2
New Hampshire	189.5	181.8	.3	.3	8.7	9.0
New Jersey	1,952.3	1,907.5	3.6	3.7	97.5	93.4
New Mexico	229.7	218.7	19.5	19.1	21.0	20.7
New York	6,100.8	5,994.4	9.6	9.7	264.2	253.1
North Carolina	1,132.9	1,089.2	3.1	3.4	61.4	58.6
North Dakota	125.3	120.4	2.4	2.4	11.7	10.3
Ohio	3,079.3	3,002.6	20.2	20.4	147.5	154.9
Oklahoma	565.8	551.9	48.3	48.5	35.3	31.7
Oregon	492.0	472.3	1.2	1.2	25.3	23.9
Pennsylvania	3,589.6	3,599.6	63.6	73.2	167.2	167.5
Rhode Island	279.5	270.9	(2)	(2)	11.6	11.5
South Carolina	547.9	532.9	1.6	1.6	33.3	30.7
South Dakota	134.3	131.1	2.5	2.6	9.3	8.8
Tennessee	868.8	849.9	7.6	7.8	44.7	40.9
Texas	2,476.3	2,408.5	129.4	128.0	168.5	158.8
Utah	252.7	241.7	12.7	14.1	16.4	14.9
Vermont	106.2	102.9	1.2	1.3	6.2	6.1
Virginia	991.0	956.0	17.4	17.8	68.8	64.4
Washington	799.8	782.8	1.6	1.8	44.3	44.0
West Virginia	456.2	463.0	61.8	69.7	19.3	20.1
Wisconsin	1,158.6	1,113.4	3.5	3.6	53.9	52.0
Wyoming	88.9	88.3	9.3	8.7	8.5	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State–Continued

(In thousands)

State	Manufacturing		Transportation and public utilities		Wholesale and retail trade	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Alabama	236.3	232.5	48.8	48.8	148.4	142.5
Arizona	46.1	41.4	23.6	22.6	73.5	68.3
Arkansas	98.8	90.1	28.2	28.3	80.1	76.4
California	1,283.7	1,211.2	350.9	351.2	1,012.2	977.2
Colorado	80.0	75.3	43.3	43.3	118.0	113.2
Connecticut	402.2	389.2	44.6	45.0	152.6	151.6
Delaware	57.9	57.7	10.9	10.8	27.9	27.5
District of Columbia	20.0	19.6	28.1	28.4	83.3	83.3
Florida	196.7	177.5	97.7	95.2	347.5	325.4
Georgia	336.4	319.2	71.8	70.8	220.1	211.5
Idaho	30.3	27.4	15.2	15.6	38.7	36.9
Illinois	1,205.9	1,163.9	284.4	286.4	721.1	710.2
Indiana	581.6	548.1	93.8	93.3	273.9	268.4
Iowa	178.4	165.0	54.4	54.6	167.0	162.8
Kansas	119.3	119.7	55.0	54.9	127.4	122.5
Kentucky	168.9	161.4	52.4	54.4	137.1	134.3
Louisiana	142.1	143.8	84.2	83.6	182.1	177.9
Maine	103.4	100.3	18.1	18.6	53.5	52.4
Maryland	255.8	257.6	71.3	71.5	185.3	178.9
Massachusetts	695.0	665.3	107.9	109.8	378.8	373.6
Michigan	949.8	886.3	138.3	137.1	438.3	429.9
Minnesota	224.7	218.6	83.8	84.6	220.0	224.8
Mississippi	117.9	113.0	25.3	25.3	83.0	79.5
Missouri	387.9	374.2	121.6	122.1	304.4	304.3
Montana	19.3	20.2	19.2	19.3	39.1	39.1
Nebraska	63.5	60.0	37.9	37.9	90.3	87.9
Nevada	5.3	5.2	9.2	8.7	19.6	18.0
New Hampshire	86.7	80.6	10.0	10.3	32.6	31.8
New Jersey	794.8	773.9	147.3	148.8	363.0	355.9
New Mexico	17.1	15.5	20.7	20.0	48.4	46.0
New York	1,903.6	1,871.3	488.0	490.5	1,243.9	1,231.4
North Carolina	494.1	469.6	64.0	62.1	211.6	205.1
North Dakota	6.8	6.7	13.0	12.7	37.2	36.2
Ohio	1,258.4	1,196.8	206.1	207.7	595.8	586.5
Oklahoma	86.9	85.1	47.9	48.0	131.6	128.0
Oregon	146.0	136.6	44.7	45.2	107.9	103.7
Pennsylvania	1,388.3	1,391.8	278.8	285.6	688.6	686.3
Rhode Island	118.9	113.2	14.9	14.8	52.2	51.2
South Carolina	236.3	227.5	25.9	26.3	98.5	96.0
South Dakota	13.2	12.5	9.9	9.9	37.5	36.4
Tennessee	298.3	286.4	55.3	57.0	189.8	187.2
Texas	487.2	480.9	228.1	224.6	631.7	611.4
Utah	42.4	38.9	22.5	22.3	56.5	54.1
Vermont	35.7	33.3	7.6	7.7	20.1	19.6
Virgina	269.2	257.8	84.0	85.0	210.0	202.1
Washington	224.0	219.3	60.8	61.5	175.6	171.0
West Virginia	127.4	122.2	45.3	46.8	83.4	85.2
Wisconsin	458.4	431.8	74.4	73.9	235.9	228.8
Wyoming	7.0	6.9	12.0	12.3	18.9	19.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-5: Employees in nonagricultural establishments, by industry division and State–Continued

(In thousands)

State	Finance, insurance, and real estate		Service and miscellaneous		Government	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Alabama	29.8	27.8	73.5	70.5	153.7	149.5
Arizona	13.5	12.1	41.1	37.3	63.4	59.5
Arkansas	11.8	11.3	41.1	39.3	70.6	70.2
California	227.1	217.7	615.1	590.6	838.5	800.8
Colorado	23.2	22.1	66.3	62.6	102.0	99.6
Connecticut	49.7	49.3	99.5	97.8	90.7	88.9
Delaware	5.8	5.6	16.5	16.1	18.3	18.0
District of Columbia [3]	25.9	25.1	76.3	73.0	256.2	251.8
Florida	71.8	65.7	191.7	178.4	206.7	195.2
Georgia	41.6	40.2	94.9	93.1	180.6	175.6
Idaho	5.3	5.1	18.3	18.0	32.0	31.7
Illinois	175.0	176.7	417.8	412.9	404.2	398.3
Indiana	52.1	50.8	125.5	122.3	180.4	174.9
Iowa	29.4	28.7	83.6	80.5	112.6	110.9
Kansas	21.2	20.7	66.4	62.9	110.4	108.4
Kentucky	21.9	21.8	77.0	75.4	109.0	107.3
Louisiana	31.2	29.9	90.1	86.5	140.2	137.9
Maine	8.6	8.4	28.5	27.3	45.9	44.6
Maryland [3]	41.6	40.5	110.4	104.4	144.0	139.4
Massachusetts	95.4	94.2	265.5	252.8	240.9	235.1
Michigan	75.3	74.4	232.4	227.9	322.6	318.7
Minnesota	44.7	44.3	120.1	116.3	143.1	139.7
Mississippi	11.7	11.1	38.5	37.6	84.2	82.3
Missouri	65.4	64.1	163.3	160.1	188.3	186.4
Montana	6.2	5.9	21.1	21.3	37.2	35.8
Nebraska	20.4	20.3	51.5	50.2	75.8	74.8
Nevada	2.9	2.6	29.2	26.9	17.9	17.2
New Hampshire	6.9	6.6	22.5	21.5	21.8	21.7
New Jersey	88.2	88.5	227.1	217.4	230.8	225.9
New Mexico	8.6	7.9	34.1	31.6	60.3	57.9
New York	470.3	462.8	919.3	882.8	802.0	792.8
North Carolina	36.5	34.7	104.9	101.6	157.2	154.1
North Dakota	4.8	4.7	18.4	17.2	31.1	30.3
Ohio	110.4	107.7	355.0	349.2	386.0	379.4
Oklahoma	23.8	22.9	64.3	61.6	127.7	126.1
Oregon	19.3	18.9	56.8	54.8	90.8	88.0
Pennsylvania	143.8	142.8	433.9	429.8	425.4	422.6
Rhode Island	11.9	11.7	32.5	31.4	37.5	37.1
South Carolina	16.5	16.1	44.2	43.3	91.6	91.4
South Dakota	5.3	5.2	18.9	18.7	37.9	37.1
Tennessee	33.9	33.1	95.6	94.3	143.6	143.2
Texas	115.6	113.0	297.0	284.3	418.8	407.5
Utah	10.7	10.1	31.2	29.1	60.3	58.2
Vermont	3.8	3.7	16.0	15.5	15.9	15.8
Virginia [3]	41.4	40.2	109.0	102.6	191.2	186.1
Washington	36.6	34.3	93.2	90.2	163.7	160.7
West Virginia	12.4	12.5	44.5	44.4	62.0	62.1
Wisconsin	41.7	41.2	139.3	133.5	151.4	148.8
Wyoming	2.6	2.4	9.8	10.0	20.8	20.7

[1] Combined with construction.
[2] Combined with service.
[3] Federal employment in the Maryland and Virginia sectors of the District of Columbia metropolitan area is included in data for District of Columbia.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division

(In thousands)

Industry division	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
	ALABAMA				ARIZONA			
	Birmingham		Mobile		Phoenix		Tucson	
TOTAL	194.4	196.7	91.4	88.9	161.2	145.1	64.0	59.2
Mining	7.1	8.4	(1)	(1)	.5	.4	2.6	2.3
Contract construction	10.4	10.8	5.3	5.0	16.6	14.4	6.6	5.6
Manufacturing	60.6	64.4	17.5	18.0	29.5	25.3	9.2	8.9
Trans. and pub. util.	15.8	15.7	10.2	10.1	12.1	11.6	5.3	5.1
Trade	46.4	45.0	18.9	18.6	43.0	39.2	14.6	13.6
Finance	11.6	11.3	4.1	3.9	9.5	8.5	2.4	2.2
Service	22.8	22.2	10.0	9.6	21.3	19.3	9.7	8.9
Government	19.7	18.9	25.4	23.7	28.7	26.4	13.6	12.6
	ARKANSAS		CALIFORNIA					
	Little Rock-N. Little Rock		Fresno		Los Angeles-Long Beach		Sacramento	
TOTAL	77.3	75.1	-	-	2,255.3	2,149.0	159.9	145.3
Mining	(1)	(1)	-	-	13.0	13.6	.2	.2
Contract construction	5.4	5.8	-	-	131.9	121.0	12.1	9.6
Manufacturing	15.1	14.0	13.0	12.8	769.8	728.2	26.8	21.8
Trans. and pub. util.	7.9	7.9	-	-	141.2	140.3	10.9	11.1
Trade	18.4	17.8	-	-	491.6	471.8	31.0	28.1
Finance	5.0	4.8	-	-	112.9	107.8	6.6	6.0
Service	11.1	10.7	-	-	316.3	300.9	14.5	12.9
Government	14.4	14.2	-	-	278.8	265.4	57.9	55.7
	CALIFORNIA—Continued							
	San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario		San Diego		San Francisco-Oakland		San Jose	
TOTAL	-	-	249.2	233.7	962.9	935.6	172.5	149.8
Mining	-	-	.5	.4	1.8	1.8	.1	.1
Contract construction	-	-	19.5	18.0	60.0	56.6	15.4	12.9
Manufacturing	34.3	33.1	72.6	67.2	197.7	192.4	61.6	51.0
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	13.1	12.6	106.0	105.2	8.6	8.1
Trade	-	-	48.5	46.4	212.6	205.2	31.7	29.0
Finance	-	-	10.2	9.5	64.7	62.9	6.5	5.7
Service	-	-	32.0	29.6	127.5	124.1	24.9	21.3
Government	-	-	52.8	49.9	192.6	187.4	23.7	21.6
	CALIFORNIA—Continued		COLORADO		CONNECTICUT			
	Stockton		Denver		Bridgeport		Hartford	
TOTAL	-	-	301.8	287.0	114.5	114.6	206.4	206.0
Mining	-	-	4.3	4.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction	-	-	22.5	21.0	4.9	5.6	9.2	10.3
Manufacturing	12.7	12.0	57.6	52.2	61.9	61.9	74.1	72.8
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	29.4	29.0	5.4	5.6	9.0	9.0
Trade	-	-	76.5	72.6	18.9	18.9	40.6	41.2
Finance	-	-	17.5	17.0	3.3	3.2	29.6	29.5
Service	-	-	41.4	39.5	10.9	10.5	22.6	22.0
Government	-	-	52.6	51.4	9.3	9.0	21.3	21.2
	CONNECTICUT—Continued							
	New Britain		New Haven		Stamford		Waterbury	
TOTAL	39.3	38.2	121.2	120.3	53.8	52.1	66.6	63.5
Mining	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Contract construction	1.2	1.3	6.2	7.0	3.0	3.5	1.8	2.0
Manufacturing	24.2	23.2	43.6	42.5	22.0	20.9	39.0	36.3
Trans. and pub. util.	1.8	1.8	12.3	12.7	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.8
Trade	5.3	5.3	22.9	22.9	10.5	10.0	9.6	9.4
Finance	.8	.8	6.3	6.4	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.5
Service	3.1	3.0	18.0	17.6	9.1	8.7	6.1	5.9
Government	2.9	2.8	11.8	11.2	4.6	4.3	5.8	5.7
	DELAWARE		DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		FLORIDA			
	Wilmington		Washington		Jacksonville		Miami	
TOTAL	127.4	127.1	699.6	667.6	138.4	132.2	299.0	287.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	9.2	9.4	50.5	42.7	11.5	10.8	27.2	28.0
Manufacturing	55.4	56.0	33.7	31.5	20.5	20.0	41.3	37.7
Trans. and pub. util.	8.6	8.5	45.4	44.6	14.4	14.2	34.7	34.3
Trade	22.5	22.1	140.0	133.4	40.0	37.9	82.4	81.4
Finance	5.2	5.0	36.6	35.1	13.2	12.0	19.4	18.0
Service	13.7	13.4	110.3	102.5	17.3	16.5	60.2	56.7
Government	12.8	12.7	283.2	277.8	21.5	20.8	33.8	31.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division–Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
	FLORIDA—Continued		GEORGIA				IDAHO	
	Tampa-St. Petersburg		Atlanta		Savannah		Boise	
TOTAL	189.7	177.0	358.2	342.4	54.1	52.8	24.7	23.3
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	22.9	21.5	21.7	20.1	3.8	3.9	2.0	1.8
Manufacturing	35.0	32.2	86.8	82.1	15.7	14.7	2.6	2.3
Trans. and pub. util.	13.8	13.1	35.1	34.0	6.2	6.4	2.6	2.6
Trade	56.6	53.2	95.0	90.5	12.4	12.2	7.2	6.6
Finance	9.9	9.2	24.9	24.3	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4
Service	27.0	25.0	46.3	44.7	6.2	6.1	3.6	3.4
Government	24.5	22.8	48.4	46.7	7.5	7.3	5.3	5.2
	ILLINOIS						INDIANA	
	Chicago [3]		Peoria		Rockford		Evansville	
TOTAL	2,371.5	2,488.2	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	63.2	64.6
Mining	5.9	5.7	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	1.6	1.6
Contract construction	107.7	123.9	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2.7	2.8
Manufacturing	862.4	925.7	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	24.8	26.3
Trans. and pub. util.	200.2	212.1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	4.5	4.6
Trade	507.4	522.1	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	14.2	14.2
Finance	140.3	146.7	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	2.3	2.2
Service	319.6	317.3	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	7.3	7.4
Government	228.0	234.8	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	5.8	5.5
	INDIANA—Continued						IOWA	
	Fort Wayne		Indianapolis		South Bend		Des Moines	
TOTAL	81.4	77.8	288.4	277.0	82.4	74.2	99.7	98.1
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	3.9	3.9	13.2	12.9	3.0	2.8	5.3	4.9
Manufacturing	34.6	31.8	102.3	95.1	40.4	33.9	22.9	22.9
Trans. and pub. util.	6.5	6.4	21.2	20.7	4.8	4.5	8.6	8.4
Trade	17.9	17.7	64.3	63.9	15.0	14.4	25.0	24.8
Finance	4.2	4.2	18.3	17.9	3.7	3.7	11.0	10.8
Service	7.9	7.8	29.7	28.5	10.0	9.5	13.6	13.4
Government	6.3	6.0	39.3	38.1	5.5	5.4	13.4	13.1
	KANSAS				KENTUCKY		LOUISIANA	
	Topeka		Wichita		Louisville		Baton Rouge	
TOTAL	47.9	48.4	123.7	125.7	242.6	235.9	72.4	74.3
Mining	.1	.1	1.9	1.8	(1)	(1)	.4	.5
Contract construction	3.4	4.2	6.8	6.8	14.0	12.5	7.7	8.7
Manufacturing	6.7	6.4	48.3	51.4	86.0	84.8	18.2	19.4
Trans. and pub. util.	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.4	22.1	22.6	4.6	4.6
Trade	9.5	9.2	26.2	26.0	52.3	50.6	15.1	15.2
Finance	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.4	11.5	11.3	3.1	3.0
Service	6.5	6.3	14.7	14.0	30.8	29.9	7.9	7.7
Government	12.3	12.8	13.2	13.1	25.9	24.2	15.5	15.2
	LOUISIANA—Continued				MAINE			
	New Orleans		Shreveport		Lewiston-Auburn		Portland	
TOTAL	280.6	280.1	71.7	70.8	27.0	25.8	51.3	50.6
Mining	7.7	7.5	5.2	5.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	18.4	19.6	6.6	6.6	1.0	1.0	3.0	2.9
Manufacturing	44.6	45.8	9.0	8.8	14.5	13.4	12.2	11.9
Trans. and pub. util.	42.8	43.3	9.1	9.1	.9	.9	5.7	5.9
Trade	72.8	72.1	19.6	19.4	5.2	5.1	14.4	14.2
Finance	15.8	15.3	3.2	3.3	.7	.7	3.5	3.5
Service	41.6	40.8	9.0	8.4	3.3	3.3	8.0	8.1
Government	36.9	35.7	10.1	9.8	1.4	1.4	5/ 4.5	4.1
	MARYLAND		MASSACHUSETTS					
	Baltimore		Boston		Fall River [6]		New Bedford [6]	
TOTAL	605.8	596.9	1,056.0	1,020.3	42.1	41.7	47.0	47.1
Mining	.9	1.0	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	37.6	36.5	49.7	45.5	-	-	1.3	1.1
Manufacturing	192.7	194.4	302.2	290.1	24.4	23.5	26.5	26.5
Trans. and pub. util.	53.9	54.4	69.5	69.7	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.2
Trade	123.4	120.5	239.5	233.5	7.6	7.9	7.4	7.8
Finance	31.5	30.9	71.4	70.4	-	-	-	-
Service	76.7	72.5	183.7	174.4	-	-	-	-
Government	89.1	86.7	140.0	136.7	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
	MASSACHUSETTS—Continued				MICHIGAN			
	Springfield-Holyoke		Worcester		Detroit		Flint	
TOTAL	152.6	150.5	97.3	97.8	1,153.1	1,122.5	111.5	106.8
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	5.5	5.0	2.6	3.4	46.5	47.2	4.0	3.5
Manufacturing	65.1	63.5	45.1	44.4	503.2	472.9	64.7	61.0
Trans. and pub. util.	7.8	7.9	4.1	4.4	69.9	70.8	4.4	4.3
Trade	30.0	30.3	17.9	18.5	229.7	230.4	17.1	16.7
Finance	7.8	7.7	4.9	4.9	46.7	46.5	2.3	2.3
Service	18.7	18.9	10.1	10.1	128.5	127.5	8.9	8.7
Government	17.6	17.2	12.6	12.1	127.8	126.5	10.2	10.2
	MICHIGAN—Continued							
	Grand Rapids		Lansing		Muskegon-Muskegon Heights		Saginaw	
TOTAL	112.3	105.2	86.3	82.3	45.0	42.8	51.6	49.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	5.5	5.4	3.9	4.1	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.5
Manufacturing	49.2	43.1	28.9	26.0	25.8	23.5	23.5	21.7
Trans. and pub. util.	7.9	8.2	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.3	4.8	4.7
Trade	23.5	22.6	15.6	14.9	6.8	6.8	10.2	10.2
Finance	4.0	4.1	2.9	2.8	.8	.8	1.2	1.2
Service	12.9	12.9	8.0	8.0	3.8	3.9	5.2	5.1
Government	9.2	8.9	23.8	23.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
	MINNESOTA				MISSISSIPPI		MISSOURI	
	Duluth		Minneapolis-St. Paul		Jackson		Kansas City	
TOTAL	39.0	40.0	533.4	519.1	61.8	59.4	379.2	369.6
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.9	.9	.8
Contract construction	2.3	2.5	31.1	28.9	5.2	4.9	23.0	22.8
Manufacturing	7.9	8.3	147.5	144.4	11.6	11.1	103.3	99.4
Trans. and pub. util.	5.6	5.8	51.9	51.6	4.5	4.4	42.1	41.5
Trade	9.6	10.1	131.7	128.9	14.3	13.8	95.7	94.0
Finance	1.7	1.8	33.1	32.8	4.3	3.9	24.3	23.4
Service	7.0	6.8	70.8	67.5	8.6	8.0	47.8	46.7
Government	4.9	4.7	67.2	64.9	12.4	12.2	42.1	41.0
	MISSOURI—Continued		MONTANA		NEBRASKA		NEVADA	
	St. Louis		Great Falls		Omaha		Reno	
TOTAL	723.1	709.1	19.6	19.3	155.7	150.2	29.7	28.1
Mining	3.0	3.0	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(7)	(7)
Contract construction	35.9	33.6	1.9	1.8	9.6	9.2	2.6	2.6
Manufacturing	263.4	256.6	2.7	2.9	35.9	33.0	2.1	2.0
Trans. and pub. util.	66.7	65.3	2.1	2.3	20.3	20.5	3.1	3.2
Trade	152.2	151.5	5.6	5.5	35.7	34.9	6.9	6.6
Finance	35.9	35.1	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.3	1.3	1.2
Service	88.8	87.2	4.1	4.0	22.6	21.7	8.8	8.0
Government	77.2	76.8	3.2	2.8	19.5	18.8	4.9	4.5
	NEW HAMPSHIRE				NEW JERSEY			
	Manchester		Newark-Jersey City [8]		Paterson [8]		Perth Amboy [8]	
TOTAL	42.3	41.2	809.4	810.4	410.9	402.9	170.7	166.0
Mining	(1)	(1)	.2	.2	1.3	1.3	.7	.7
Contract construction	2.0	1.9	31.0	29.0	23.1	22.8	8.6	8.3
Manufacturing	18.5	17.7	329.3	329.1	178.0	174.1	86.0	83.1
Trans. and pub. util.	2.8	2.8	82.9	83.0	23.2	23.5	9.0	8.7
Trade	8.2	8.1	147.6	152.1	80.6	79.6	26.9	26.3
Finance	2.4	2.3	51.2	52.5	13.2	13.0	3.2	3.2
Service	5.2	5.1	89.6	88.4	46.0	44.4	12.6	12.1
Government	3.2	3.2	77.6	76.1	45.5	44.2	23.7	23.6
	NEW JERSEY—Continued		NEW MEXICO		NEW YORK			
	Trenton		Albuquerque		Albany-Schenectady-Troy		Binghamton	
TOTAL	102.9	99.8	77.6	71.4	222.0	224.8	78.3	77.8
Mining	.1	.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	4.6	4.3	8.0	6.6	7.9	8.3	3.1	3.3
Manufacturing	38.5	36.8	7.5	6.9	66.4	71.0	40.4	40.1
Trans. and pub. util.	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.9	17.4	17.7	4.0	4.0
Trade	17.6	17.4	18.1	16.4	44.2	44.5	12.8	12.8
Finance	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.2	8.6	8.5	2.2	2.3
Service	14.3	13.7	17.0	15.7	29.8	28.9	6.7	6.5
Government	18.1	17.7	16.2	15.7	47.8	45.9	9.0	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
	NEW YORK—Continued							
	Buffalo		Elmira [6]		Nassau and Suffolk Counties [8]		New York City [8]	
TOTAL	428.3	425.5	32.1	31.7	406.4	383.0	3,534.6	3,486.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	-	-	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9
Contract construction	25.5	22.5	-	-	35.2	33.0	123.4	117.0
Manufacturing	173.7	175.5	15.3	15.0	120.3	112.4	978.2	959.8
Trans. and pub. util.	34.1	34.4	-	-	22.8	22.8	323.0	324.1
Trade	85.5	86.6	6.1	6.2	91.6	87.3	745.3	739.0
Finance	15.1	15.0	-	-	15.8	14.1	377.0	372.5
Service	49.7	47.6	-	-	56.0	51.4	582.7	566.7
Government	44.8	43.9	-	-	64.8	61.9	403.1	405.4
	NEW YORK—Continued							
	New York-Northeastern New Jersey		Rochester		Syracuse		Utica-Rome	
TOTAL	5,583.7	5,491.0	216.5	214.3	176.7	173.7	101.2	100.5
Mining	5.2	5.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	240.4	229.1	10.5	9.9	7.8	7.7	3.4	3.8
Manufacturing	1,767.0	1,729.7	105.3	104.6	67.8	66.0	40.5	40.4
Trans. and pub. util.	478.0	479.3	9.8	9.7	12.6	12.5	5.6	5.4
Trade	1,144.1	1,134.0	38.8	38.7	36.1	36.1	16.8	16.8
Finance	472.2	466.9	7.5	7.3	8.0	7.7	3.7	3.5
Service	827.7	802.0	23.9	23.6	21.9	21.7	9.6	9.5
Government	649.1	644.8	20.7	20.6	22.7	21.9	21.6	21.1
	NEW YORK—Continued		NORTH CAROLINA					
	Westchester County [8]		Charlotte		Greensboro-High Point		Winston-Salem	
TOTAL	218.9	209.6	101.6	96.0	-	-	-	-
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	-	-	-	-
Contract construction	17.0	16.9	7.9	7.1	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	63.6	59.3	25.9	24.8	44.7	42.9	37.3	35.2
Trans. and pub. util.	15.0	15.1	10.1	9.8	-	-	-	-
Trade	47.3	45.5	28.7	27.7	-	-	-	-
Finance	10.8	10.7	6.8	6.3	-	-	-	-
Service	38.4	36.0	13.1	12.3	-	-	-	-
Government	26.7	26.1	9.1	8.0	-	-	-	-
	NORTH DAKOTA		OHIO					
	Fargo		Akron		Canton		Cincinnati	
TOTAL	22.8	22.4	175.3	172.8	107.7	104.7	395.9	387.5
Mining	(1)	(1)	.1	.1	.6	.6	.3	.3
Contract construction	2.1	2.2	7.6	7.0	4.0	4.5	20.1	19.3
Manufacturing	1.9	2.1	84.6	84.0	53.5	50.4	156.2	150.0
Trans. and pub. util.	2.7	2.5	12.5	12.5	6.3	6.5	32.4	32.4
Trade	7.7	7.3	32.8	32.2	20.0	19.6	79.3	79.0
Finance	1.6	1.6	4.6	4.4	3.0	3.1	19.3	19.0
Service	3.5	3.4	19.0	19.0	11.5	11.4	47.8	47.5
Government	3.4	3.4	14.2	13.6	8.8	8.8	40.5	40.0
	OHIO—Continued							
	Cleveland		Columbus		Dayton		Toledo	
TOTAL	685.8	671.3	249.7	242.6	244.5	233.5	154.5	152.2
Mining	.5	.4	.8	.7	.4	.5	.2	.2
Contract construction	32.4	34.6	14.7	13.9	10.0	9.4	7.9	8.6
Manufacturing	282.3	267.0	70.7	66.8	105.2	98.3	57.7	55.7
Trans. and pub. util.	45.0	45.7	18.2	18.5	9.7	9.8	13.5	13.6
Trade	139.1	138.4	52.7	50.5	41.8	40.1	34.7	34.3
Finance	30.4	29.9	14.0	13.9	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.2
Service	83.7	84.1	33.1	32.8	26.7	25.5	20.8	20.9
Government	72.3	71.1	45.4	45.5	44.5	44.3	14.1	13.8
	OHIO—Continued		OKLAHOMA				OREGON	
	Youngstown		Oklahoma City		Tulsa		Portland	
TOTAL	157.3	155.8	163.6	156.6	128.6	126.9	255.1	244.9
Mining	.4	.4	6.9	6.9	13.4	13.8	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	7.7	7.7	12.2	9.9	9.2	7.7	14.4	13.4
Manufacturing	76.0	75.9	18.9	17.6	28.9	30.1	63.1	59.2
Trans. and pub. util.	9.2	9.2	12.4	12.2	13.6	13.9	27.5	27.9
Trade	29.1	28.3	38.9	37.6	30.7	29.7	63.5	60.5
Finance	4.0	3.8	9.4	9.2	6.3	6.2	13.8	13.6
Service	17.2	17.0	20.2	19.3	16.0	15.3	33.9	32.8
Government	13.7	13.6	44.7	43.9	10.5	10.2	38.9	37.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
	PENNSYLVANIA							
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton		Erie		Harrisburg		Lancaster	
TOTAL	171.7	173.5	-	-	140.3	137.3	91.2	87.4
Mining	.5	.7	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	7.4	7.3	-	-	8.1	7.8	4.9	4.4
Manufacturing	90.6	93.4	35.3	34.8	34.4	32.6	47.0	44.5
Trans. and pub. util.	10.7	10.9	-	-	13.0	13.2	4.7	4.7
Trade	28.0	27.6	-	-	24.4	24.1	15.9	15.8
Finance	4.5	4.3	-	-	5.3	5.8	2.1	2.1
Service	17.6	17.2	-	-	16.1	15.8	9.4	9.0
Government	12.4	12.1	-	-	39.0	38.0	7.2	6.9
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued							
	Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Reading		Scranton	
TOTAL	1,468.6	1,445.9	754.0	772.7	99.7	96.3	-	-
Mining	1.7	1.8	12.7	13.8	(1)	(1)	-	-
Contract construction	72.8	72.0	40.7	40.2	4.0	3.9	-	-
Manufacturing	545.4	531.6	281.1	297.6	51.8	48.5	29.7	29.8
Trans. and pub. util.	111.1	112.9	60.4	63.4	5.8	6.1	-	-
Trade	295.1	291.8	153.9	155.1	15.4	15.3	-	-
Finance	75.3	74.9	31.0	30.9	3.6	3.6	-	-
Service	189.2	183.1	102.9	101.4	10.9	10.8	-	-
Government	178.0	177.8	71.3	70.3	8.2	8.1	-	-
	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued				RHODE ISLAND		SOUTH CAROLINA	
	Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton		York		Providence		Charleston	
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	278.2	269.0	55.7	54.2
Mining	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	-	-	-	-	10.3	10.1	4.2	3.9
Manufacturing	40.2	37.8	42.2	42.0	130.7	124.4	9.8	9.6
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	-	13.3	13.2	4.7	4.9
Trade	-	-	-	-	49.6	48.7	11.9	11.3
Finance	-	-	-	-	11.5	11.3	2.3	2.2
Service	-	-	-	-	30.1	29.0	5.6	5.4
Government	-	-	-	-	32.7	32.3	17.2	16.9
	SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued				SOUTH DAKOTA		TENNESSEE	
	Columbia		Greenville		Sioux Falls		Chattanooga	
TOTAL	68.6	67.3	69.0	64.5	25.8	25.2	89.6	88.8
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	.1	.1
Contract construction	4.1	4.2	5.5	4.3	1.6	1.6	4.0	3.2
Manufacturing	11.9	11.1	31.9	30.1	5.7	5.5	40.8	41.1
Trans. and pub. util.	5.3	5.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.5	4.8	4.9
Trade	15.5	15.0	12.7	12.2	7.7	7.6	15.9	16.4
Finance	4.3	4.2	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.5	4.9	4.9
Service	8.0	8.0	6.4	6.2	3.8	3.7	8.9	8.7
Government	19.5	19.4	6.4	6.0	3.1	2.9	10.2	9.8
	TENNESSEE—Continued						TEXAS	
	Knoxville		Memphis		Nashville		Dallas	
TOTAL	109.9	105.3	185.8	179.9	137.5	134.8	-	-
Mining	1.7	1.9	.3	.3	.3	.3	-	-
Contract construction	6.7	5.0	10.6	11.0	7.2	6.7	-	-
Manufacturing	41.9	39.9	43.0	41.1	39.4	38.8	91.6	92.3
Trans. and pub. util.	6.6	6.7	16.0	16.1	11.2	11.3	-	-
Trade	22.4	21.4	50.8	48.4	30.3	29.6	-	-
Finance	3.1	3.0	8.9	8.6	9.3	9.1	-	-
Service	10.9	10.7	25.5	24.5	21.0	20.6	-	-
Government	16.6	16.7	30.7	29.9	18.8	18.5	-	-
	TEXAS—Continued						UTAH	
	Fort Worth		Houston		San Antonio		Salt Lake City	
TOTAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.5	126.9
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.7	6.3
Contract construction	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.5	8.2
Manufacturing	54.5	54.8	92.3	91.7	22.7	21.7	22.2	21.1
Trans. and pub. util.	-	-	-	-	-	-	13.2	13.1
Trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.5	33.8
Finance	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.2	7.8
Service	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.9	16.7
Government	-	-	-	-	-	-	20.3	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SB-6: Employees in nonagricultural establishments for selected areas, by industry division–Continued

(In thousands)

Industry division	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
	VERMONT				VIRGINIA			
	Burlington [6]		Springfield [6]		Norfolk-Portsmouth		Richmond	
TOTAL	20.4	19.4	11.4	11.0	149.3	146.8	162.4	159.1
Mining	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	.2	.2
Contract construction	-	-	-	-	11.9	10.9	11.5	11.6
Manufacturing	4.9	4.3	6.2	6.0	16.2	15.9	41.7	40.3
Trans. and pub. util.	1.6	1.6	.8	.7	15.2	16.4	15.5	15.4
Trade	5.2	5.0	1.6	1.5	36.4	34.7	38.7	38.0
Finance	-	-	-	-	5.3	5.2	12.9	12.9
Service	-	-	-	-	16.7	15.8	19.1	18.4
Government	-	-	-	-	47.4	47.7	22.8	22.3
	WASHINGTON						WEST VIRGINIA	
	Seattle [3]		Spokane		Tacoma		Charleston	
TOTAL	370.1	331.1	76.0	73.9	75.3	73.0	77.5	77.3
Mining	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	5.1
Contract construction	18.2	15.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.6
Manufacturing	120.2	108.7	14.0	13.2	16.3	15.9	22.7	22.8
Trans. and pub. util.	30.4	28.0	8.2	8.3	6.1	6.2	8.9	8.7
Trade	82.2	73.1	20.4	19.7	15.9	15.2	16.8	16.6
Finance	21.2	19.0	4.0	4.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
Service	43.2	38.3	12.2	12.1	8.8	8.5	9.0	8.6
Government	54.7	48.7	12.7	12.3	20.3	20.2	9.1	8.9
	WEST VIRGINIA—Continued				WISCONSIN			
	Huntington-Ashland		Wheeling		Milwaukee		Racine	
TOTAL	65.9	65.0	52.7	54.3	442.7	426.3	42.9	40.6
Mining	1.0	1.1	3.2	3.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Contract construction	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.6	21.5	20.5	1.8	1.7
Manufacturing	23.2	22.3	16.7	17.4	193.4	182.6	21.5	20.5
Trans. and pub. util.	7.0	7.1	4.2	4.3	27.8	28.2	1.8	1.9
Trade	15.0	15.1	12.7	12.8	88.3	85.6	7.5	7.0
Finance	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	20.7	20.7	.9	.9
Service	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.6	49.8	48.3	5.2	4.7
Government	7.5	7.7	4.6	4.5	41.2	40.5	4.2	4.0
	WYOMING							
	Casper							
TOTAL	17.7	16.9						
Mining	3.7	3.4						
Contract construction	1.5	1.4						
Manufacturing	1.8	1.8						
Trans. and pub. util.	1.6	1.7						
Trade	4.2	4.0						
Finance	.7	.6						
Service	1.9	1.8						
Government	2.3	2.2						

[1] Combined with service.
[2] Combined with construction.
[3] Data for 1959 not strictly comparable with 1958 due to change in area definition.
[4] Not available.
[5] Data not strictly comparable with that shown for previous year.
[6] Total includes data for industry divisions not shown separately.
[7] Combined with manufacturing.
[8] Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SC-1: Average overtime hours of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	1959	1958	1957	1956
MANUFACTURING	2.7	2.0	2.4	2.8
DURABLE GOODS	2.7	1.9	2.4	3.0
NONDURABLE GOODS	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.5
Durable Goods				
Ordnance and accessories	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.9
Lumber and wood products	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.3
Furniture and fixtures	2.9	2.1	2.3	2.8
Stone, clay, and glass products	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.6
Primary metal industries	2.6	1.3	2.0	2.8
Fabricated metal products	2.9	2.1	2.8	3.0
Machinery (except electrical)	2.7	1.7	2.6	3.7
Electrical machinery	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.6
Transportation equipment	2.5	1.9	2.4	2.9
Instruments and related products	2.3	1.5	2.0	2.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.6
Nondurable Goods				
Food and kindred products	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3
Tobacco manufactures	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1
Textile-mill products	3.1	2.1	2.2	2.6
Apparel and other finished textile products	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2
Paper and allied products	4.6	3.9	4.3	4.6
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.2
Chemicals and allied products	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.3
Products of petroleum and coal	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0
Rubber products	3.7	2.3	2.8	2.8
Leather and leather products	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.4

NOTE: Data relate to the United States without Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-2: Average hourly earnings excluding overtime [1] of production workers in manufacturing, by major industry group

Major industry group	1959	1958	1957	1956
MANUFACTURING	$2.15	$2.08	$2.01	$1.91
DURABLE GOODS	2.30	2.23	2.14	2.03
NONDURABLE GOODS	1.94	1.89	1.83	1.75
Durable Goods				
Ordnance and accessories	2.49	2.42	2.28	2.12
Lumber and wood products	1.89	1.82	1.75	1.69
Furniture and fixtures	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.64
Stone, clay, and glass products	2.13	2.04	1.98	1.88
Primary metal industries	2.70	2.61	2.44	2.29
Fabricated metal products	2.29	2.21	2.11	2.00
Machinery (except electrical)	2.42	2.33	2.23	2.12
Electrical machinery	2.16	2.11	2.02	1.92
Transportation equipment	2.58	2.47	2.35	2.23
Instruments and related products	2.22	2.15	2.06	1.96
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.84	1.80	1.76	1.69
Nondurable Goods				
Food and kindred products	2.02	1.94	1.86	1.76
Tobacco manufactures	1.64	1.57	1.50	1.42
Textile-mill products	1.52	1.47	1.46	1.40
Apparel and other finished textile products	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.43
Paper and allied products	2.09	2.02	1.94	1.84
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Chemicals and allied products	2.34	2.26	2.16	2.05
Products of petroleum and coal	2.81	2.69	2.59	2.47
Rubber products	2.36	2.28	2.18	2.09
Leather and leather products	1.58	1.55	1.52	1.47

[1] These series begin with 1956, except for the manufacturing division, the durable and nondurable goods subdivisions. [2] Not available.

NOTE: Data relate to the United States without Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-3: Indexes of aggregate weekly man-hours and payrolls in industrial and construction activities [1]

(1947-49=100)

Activity	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
	Man-hours					
TOTAL	100.7	94.3	105.6	109.9	108.4	101.9
MINING	65.4	67.9	81.4	83.8	81.1	77.4
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	123.4	118.2	127.3	135.0	125.9	118.9
MANUFACTURING	99.8	92.6	104.1	108.1	107.7	101.1
DURABLE GOODS	105.6	95.9	112.9	117.3	116.3	107.5
NONDURABLE GOODS	93.0	88.7	93.7	97.0	97.4	93.5
Durable Goods						
Ordnance and accessories	325.3	303.0	339.4	378.8	413.2	509.7
Lumber and wood products	78.4	72.7	76.6	88.1	91.1	84.7
Furniture and fixtures	108.7	97.2	103.9	107.7	106.6	96.7
Stone, clay, and glass products	104.6	94.7	104.5	109.6	108.2	99.2
Primary metal industries	91.1	83.7	105.4	110.6	110.1	94.2
Fabricated metal products	108.7	101.1	115.9	116.6	118.0	108.8
Machinery (except electrical)	101.0	88.9	111.0	116.5	106.4	100.9
Electrical machinery	132.6	115.9	134.0	138.5	130.6	123.1
Transportation equipment	120.4	111.6	139.6	138.5	147.2	134.3
Instruments and related products	117.1	105.4	117.5	121.1	117.5	115.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	101.1	92.7	101.2	105.9	104.2	98.8
Nondurable Goods						
Food and kindred products	83.7	84.2	86.4	90.6	90.5	90.5
Tobacco manufactures	77.1	77.7	80.8	86.4	90.3	88.5
Textile-mill products	74.4	69.2	74.7	80.6	83.1	78.7
Apparel and other finished textile products	105.1	96.8	102.0	104.1	104.9	98.8
Paper and allied products	112.7	108.0	113.9	116.4	114.4	109.3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	112.8	109.0	112.4	112.7	108.7	104.7
Chemicals and allied products	104.3	99.2	106.2	108.3	107.0	103.5
Products of petroleum and coal	84.1	84.2	91.1	93.8	94.5	95.8
Rubber products	103.5	92.0	104.8	106.7	112.4	96.4
Leather and leather products	92.2	86.0	90.8	93.9	95.5	89.9
	Payrolls					
MINING	105.0	104.9	124.3	121.6	111.2	102.9
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	216.9	200.5	207.1	207.7	184.5	169.9
MANUFACTURING	167.2	148.7	162.7	161.4	152.9	137.7

[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data relate to the United States without Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-4: Gross and spendable average weekly earnings in industrial and construction activities, in current and 1947-49 dollars [1]

Type of earnings	1959	1958	1957	1956	1955	1954
Mining						
Gross average weekly earnings:						
Current dollars	$107.73	$100.10	$102.21	$98.81	$93.07	$85.36
1947-49 dollars	86.46	81.05	85.03	85.03	81.28	74.36
Spendable average weekly earnings:						
Worker with no dependents:						
Current dollars	87.06	81.71	83.32	80.92	76.33	70.38
1947-49 dollars	69.87	66.16	69.32	69.64	66.66	61.31
Worker with 3 dependents:						
Current dollars	95.26	89.49	91.22	88.64	83.94	77.85
1947-49 dollars	76.45	72.46	75.89	76.28	73.31	67.81
Contract construction						
Gross average weekly earnings:						
Current dollars	$114.82	$110.47	$106.64	$101.83	$95.94	$93.98
1947-49 dollars	92.15	89.45	88.72	87.63	83.79	81.86
Spendable average weekly earnings:						
Worker with no dependents:						
Current dollars	92.49	89.65	86.72	83.23	78.63	77.29
1947-49 dollars	74.23	72.59	72.15	71.63	68.67	67.33
Worker with 3 dependents:						
Current dollars	101.07	98.00	94.85	91.12	86.29	84.91
1947-49 dollars	81.12	79.35	78.91	78.42	75.36	73.96
Manufacturing						
Gross average weekly earnings:						
Current dollars	$89.47	$83.50	$82.39	$79.99	$76.52	$71.86
1947-49 dollars	71.81	67.61	68.54	68.84	66.83	62.60
Spendable average weekly earnings:						
Worker with no dependents:						
Current dollars	72.83	68.46	67.57	65.86	63.15	59.55
1947-49 dollars	58.45	55.43	56.21	56.68	55.15	51.87
Worker with 3 dependents:						
Current dollars	80.36	75.88	74.97	73.22	70.45	66.78
1947-49 dollars	64.49	61.44	62.37	63.01	61.53	58.17

[1] For mining and manufacturing, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, data relate to construction workers.

NOTE: Data relate to the United States without Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
MINING	$107.73	$100.10	$102.21	40.5	39.1	40.4	$2.66	$2.56	$2.53
METAL MINING	103.31	96.22	98.74	40.2	38.8	40.8	2.57	2.48	2.42
Iron mining	107.34	100.27	103.49	37.4	36.2	39.5	2.87	2.77	2.62
Copper mining	106.17	94.62	97.75	42.3	39.1	40.9	2.51	2.42	2.39
Lead and zinc mining	90.63	85.93	88.97	40.1	39.6	41.0	2.26	2.17	2.17
ANTHRACITE MINING[2]	84.98	76.01	81.79	30.9	28.9	31.1	2.75	2.63	2.63
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	118.30	102.38	110.53	36.4	33.9	36.6	3.25	3.02	3.02
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION:									
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	114.93	109.75	106.75	40.9	40.8	40.9	2.81	2.69	2.61
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	95.48	89.63	87.80	43.8	43.3	43.9	2.18	2.07	2.00
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	114.82	110.47	106.64	36.8	36.7	36.9	3.12	3.01	2.89
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	113.24	109.47	105.07	40.3	40.1	39.8	2.81	2.73	2.64
Highway and street construction	108.09	104.14	98.66	41.1	41.0	40.6	2.63	2.54	2.43
Other nonbuilding construction	118.40	114.26	110.15	39.6	39.4	39.2	2.99	2.90	2.81
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	115.28	110.67	106.86	35.8	35.7	36.1	3.22	3.10	2.96
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	106.39	102.53	98.89	35.7	35.6	35.7	2.98	2.88	2.77
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	120.27	115.28	112.17	35.9	35.8	36.3	3.35	3.22	3.09
Plumbing and heating	128.56	123.23	118.87	37.7	37.8	38.1	3.41	3.26	3.12
Painting and decorating	113.40	107.95	103.75	35.0	34.6	34.7	3.24	3.12	2.99
Electrical work	142.08	135.97	132.10	38.4	38.3	39.2	3.70	3.55	3.37
Other special-trade contractors	113.80	109.31	106.30	34.8	34.7	35.2	3.27	3.15	3.02
MANUFACTURING	89.47	83.50	82.39	40.3	39.2	39.8	2.22	2.13	2.07
DURABLE GOODS	97.10	90.06	88.66	40.8	39.5	40.3	2.38	2.28	2.20
NONDURABLE GOODS	79.60	75.27	73.51	39.6	38.8	39.1	2.01	1.94	1.88
Durable Goods									
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	105.06	101.43	95.47	41.2	40.9	40.8	2.55	2.48	2.34
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	79.79	75.41	72.04	40.5	39.9	39.8	1.97	1.89	1.81
Sawmills and planing mills	77.74	73.23	70.92	40.7	39.8	39.4	1.91	1.84	1.80
Sawmills and planing mills, general	78.36	73.84	71.53	40.6	39.7	39.3	1.93	1.86	1.82
South[3]	53.47	50.43	49.29	42.1	41.0	40.4	1.27	1.23	1.22
West[4]	96.62	90.95	88.62	39.6	38.7	38.2	2.44	2.35	2.32
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	84.05	79.38	75.60	41.0	40.5	40.0	2.05	1.96	1.89
Millwork	81.60	78.55	75.55	40.8	40.7	40.4	2.00	1.93	1.87
Plywood	88.62	80.99	76.00	41.8	40.7	40.0	2.12	1.99	1.90
Wooden containers	59.79	56.88	56.23	40.4	39.5	39.6	1.48	1.44	1.42
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	59.28	56.49	56.52	40.6	39.5	39.8	1.46	1.43	1.42
Miscellaneous wood products	66.42	63.52	61.56	41.0	40.2	40.5	1.62	1.58	1.52
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	74.44	70.31	70.00	40.9	39.5	40.0	1.82	1.78	1.75
Household furniture	70.93	66.76	66.63	41.0	39.5	39.9	1.73	1.69	1.67
Wood household furniture, except upholstered	64.79	59.85	59.79	41.8	39.9	40.4	1.55	1.50	1.48
Wood household furniture, upholstered	76.00	72.37	72.50	40.0	38.7	39.4	1.90	1.87	1.84
Mattresses and bedsprings	82.01	76.64	73.90	40.4	39.3	39.1	2.03	1.95	1.89
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	85.49	79.79	78.99	41.1	39.5	40.3	2.08	2.02	1.96
Wood office furniture	70.68	63.28	64.71	43.1	39.8	40.7	1.64	1.59	1.59
Metal office furniture	92.40	84.29	85.28	40.0	37.8	39.3	2.31	2.23	2.17
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	91.66	85.97	85.22	40.2	38.9	40.2	2.28	2.21	2.12
Screens, blinds, and misc. furniture and fixtures	73.93	71.56	68.40	40.4	40.2	40.0	1.83	1.78	1.71
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	90.83	84.80	83.03	41.1	40.0	40.5	2.21	2.12	2.05
Flat glass	113.46	113.10	114.62	41.6	38.6	40.5	3.16	2.93	2.83
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	88.13	85.75	83.58	39.7	39.7	39.8	2.22	2.16	2.10
Glass containers	88.13	87.05	85.01	39.7	40.3	40.1	2.22	2.16	2.12
Pressed or blown glass	87.96	83.42	81.56	39.8	38.8	39.4	2.21	2.15	2.07
Glass products made of purchased glass	73.45	71.55	70.67	39.7	39.1	39.7	1.85	1.83	1.78
Cement, hydraulic	98.98	92.92	87.91	40.9	40.4	40.7	2.42	2.30	2.16

[1] See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954
MINING	$98.81	$93.07	$85.36	41.0	41.0	38.8	$2.41	$2.27	$2.20
METAL MINING	96.83	92.42	84.46	42.1	42.2	40.8	2.30	2.19	2.07
Iron mining	96.71	92.86	82.03	39.8	40.2	37.8	2.43	2.31	2.17
Copper mining	100.28	95.70	87.13	43.6	44.1	42.5	2.30	2.17	2.05
Lead and zinc mining	89.24	83.82	76.92	41.7	41.7	40.7	2.14	2.01	1.89
ANTHRACITE MINING	78.96	78.73	73.68	32.9	33.5	30.7	2.40	2.35	2.40
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	106.22	96.26	80.85	37.8	37.6	32.6	2.81	2.56	2.48
CRUDE-PETROLEUM AND NATURAL-GAS PRODUCTION:									
Petroleum and natural-gas production (except contract services)	101.68	94.19	91.94	41.0	40.6	40.5	2.48	2.32	2.27
NONMETALLIC MINING AND QUARRYING	85.63	80.99	77.44	44.6	44.5	44.0	1.92	1.82	1.76
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	101.83	95.94	93.98	37.3	36.9	37.0	2.73	2.60	2.54
NONBUILDING CONSTRUCTION	101.59	95.11	92.86	40.8	40.3	40.2	2.49	2.36	2.31
Highway and street construction	97.63	91.27	86.88	41.9	41.3	40.6	2.33	2.21	2.14
Other nonbuilding construction	104.94	98.50	97.36	39.9	39.4	39.9	2.63	2.50	2.44
BUILDING CONSTRUCTION	101.92	96.29	94.12	36.4	36.2	36.2	2.80	2.66	2.60
GENERAL CONTRACTORS	95.04	90.22	89.41	36.0	35.8	36.2	2.64	2.52	2.47
SPECIAL-TRADE CONTRACTORS	107.16	100.83	97.38	36.7	36.4	36.2	2.92	2.77	2.69
Plumbing and heating	112.31	106.40	102.71	38.2	38.0	37.9	2.94	2.80	2.71
Painting and decorating	99.81	94.38	90.39	34.9	34.7	34.5	2.86	2.72	2.62
Electrical work	125.22	116.52	112.71	39.5	39.1	38.6	3.17	2.98	2.92
Other special-trade contractors	102.39	96.21	93.19	35.8	35.5	35.3	2.86	2.71	2.64
MANUFACTURING	79.99	76.52	71.86	40.4	40.7	39.7	1.98	1.88	1.81
DURABLE GOODS	86.31	83.21	77.18	41.1	41.4	40.2	2.10	2.01	1.92
NONDURABLE GOODS	71.10	68.06	64.74	39.5	39.8	39.0	1.80	1.71	1.66
Durable Goods									
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	91.54	83.44	79.60	41.8	40.7	40.2	2.19	2.05	1.98
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	70.93	68.88	66.18	40.3	41.0	40.6	1.76	1.68	1.63
Sawmills and planing mills	71.51	69.55	66.83	40.4	41.4	41.0	1.77	1.68	1.63
Sawmills and planing mills, general	72.14	70.36	67.40	40.3	41.4	41.1	1.79	1.70	1.64
South [3]	49.09	46.76	44.20	41.6	43.7	42.5	1.18	1.07	1.04
West [4]	90.87	88.43	85.06	39.0	39.3	39.2	2.33	2.25	2.17
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	74.48	73.99	70.97	40.7	41.8	41.5	1.83	1.77	1.71
Millwork	72.90	72.56	70.98	40.5	41.7	42.0	1.80	1.74	1.69
Plywood	76.22	78.37	72.91	41.2	43.3	41.9	1.85	1.81	1.74
Wooden containers	56.71	52.48	50.00	40.8	41.0	40.0	1.39	1.28	1.25
Wooden boxes, other than cigar	56.58	53.12	49.48	41.0	41.5	39.9	1.38	1.28	1.24
Miscellaneous wood products	60.01	57.82	54.95	41.1	41.6	40.7	1.46	1.39	1.35
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	68.95	67.07	62.96	40.8	41.4	40.1	1.69	1.62	1.57
Household furniture	65.77	64.17	60.25	40.6	41.4	39.9	1.62	1.55	1.51
Wood household furniture, except upholstered	59.20	58.24	54.54	41.4	42.2	40.4	1.43	1.38	1.35
Wood household furniture, upholstered	71.80	69.19	64.45	39.9	40.7	39.3	1.80	1.70	1.64
Mattresses and bedsprings	71.71	71.58	66.70	39.4	40.9	39.7	1.82	1.75	1.68
Office, public-building, and professional furniture	79.61	75.78	71.10	41.9	42.1	41.1	1.90	1.80	1.73
Wood office furniture	71.05	65.10	59.00	42.8	42.0	39.6	1.66	1.55	1.49
Metal office furniture	87.15	83.98	77.93	41.7	42.2	40.8	2.09	1.99	1.91
Partitions, shelving, lockers, and fixtures	84.05	80.78	74.82	41.0	40.8	39.8	2.05	1.98	1.88
Screens, blinds, and misc. furniture and fixtures	66.09	65.67	64.58	40.3	41.3	41.4	1.64	1.59	1.56
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	80.56	77.19	71.86	41.1	41.5	40.6	1.96	1.86	1.77
Flat glass	113.30	114.38	100.86	41.2	43.0	41.0	2.75	2.66	2.46
Glass and glassware, pressed or blown	79.40	74.82	70.38	39.7	39.8	39.1	2.00	1.88	1.80
Glass containers	80.59	76.19	72.47	39.7	40.1	39.6	2.03	1.90	1.83
Pressed or blown glass	77.81	73.08	67.97	39.7	39.5	38.4	1.96	1.85	1.77
Glass products made of purchased glass	69.12	65.03	60.75	40.9	40.9	40.5	1.69	1.59	1.50
Cement, hydraulic	83.84	78.85	75.71	41.3	41.5	41.6	2.03	1.90	1.82

[1] See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
Durable Goods—Continued									
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—Continued									
Structural clay products	$80.39	$75.25	$74.61	40.6	39.4	39.9	$1.98	$1.91	$1.87
Brick and hollow tile	74.82	70.99	69.60	41.8	40.8	40.7	1.79	1.74	1.71
Floor and wall tile	81.20	76.82	75.81	40.4	39.6	39.9	2.01	1.94	1.90
Sewer pipe	79.39	73.15	73.26	39.3	37.9	39.6	2.02	1.93	1.85
Clay refractories	92.73	85.01	83.81	38.8	36.8	38.8	2.39	2.31	2.16
Pottery and related products	79.80	73.24	73.48	38.0	35.9	37.3	2.10	2.04	1.97
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	91.96	86.43	82.75	44.0	43.0	43.1	2.09	2.01	1.92
Concrete products	88.24	83.61	80.04	43.9	43.1	43.5	2.01	1.94	1.84
Cut-stone and stone products	75.44	73.31	70.98	41.0	40.5	40.1	1.84	1.81	1.77
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	96.93	87.96	86.67	41.6	39.8	40.5	2.33	2.21	2.14
Abrasive products	100.37	90.40	90.74	40.8	38.8	39.8	2.46	2.33	2.28
Asbestos products	101.01	89.73	89.87	42.8	40.6	41.8	2.36	2.21	2.15
Nonclay refractories	104.40	90.28	90.20	40.0	36.7	37.9	2.61	2.46	2.38
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	112.72	100.97	98.75	40.4	38.1	39.5	2.79	2.65	2.50
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	122.28	108.00	104.79	39.7	37.5	39.1	3.08	2.88	2.68
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products	122.67	108.09	105.18	39.7	37.4	39.1	3.09	2.89	2.69
Electrometallurgical products	104.64	99.79	93.26	40.4	40.4	40.2	2.59	2.47	2.32
Iron and steel foundries	97.44	85.93	87.64	40.1	37.2	39.3	2.43	2.31	2.23
Gray-iron foundries	96.48	83.76	84.15	40.2	36.9	38.6	2.40	2.27	2.18
Malleable-iron foundries	95.20	85.73	84.63	40.0	37.6	39.0	2.38	2.28	2.17
Steel foundries	101.60	91.37	95.65	40.0	37.6	40.7	2.54	2.43	2.35
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	105.93	99.05	95.82	40.9	40.1	40.6	2.59	2.47	2.36
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	95.94	90.12	89.91	41.0	39.7	40.5	2.34	2.27	2.22
Primary refining of aluminum	117.68	111.91	103.68	40.3	40.4	40.5	2.92	2.77	2.56
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	94.16	88.84	87.53	41.3	40.2	40.9	2.28	2.21	2.14
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	110.62	100.90	95.51	41.9	40.2	40.3	2.64	2.51	2.37
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	110.59	98.25	94.54	42.7	40.1	40.4	2.59	2.45	2.34
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum	112.89	105.44	96.00	41.2	40.4	40.0	2.74	2.61	2.40
Nonferrous foundries	100.28	93.06	91.20	41.1	39.6	40.0	2.44	2.35	2.28
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	113.85	102.31	100.85	41.4	39.2	40.5	2.75	2.61	2.49
Iron and steel forgings	113.88	103.03	105.97	40.1	38.3	40.6	2.84	2.69	2.61
Wire drawing	110.20	100.15	96.63	41.9	39.9	40.6	2.63	2.51	2.38
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe	114.52	103.22	99.05	40.9	39.1	40.1	2.80	2.64	2.47
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	97.41	90.80	88.94	41.1	40.0	40.8	2.37	2.27	2.18
Tin cans and other tinware	112.36	104.42	96.88	42.4	41.6	41.4	2.65	2.51	2.34
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	92.25	86.15	85.65	41.0	39.7	40.4	2.25	2.17	2.12
Cutlery and edge tools	80.78	76.24	74.77	40.8	39.5	40.2	1.98	1.93	1.86
Hand tools	91.71	85.19	83.37	40.4	38.9	39.7	2.27	2.19	2.10
Hardware	95.63	89.42	89.13	41.4	40.1	40.7	2.31	2.23	2.19
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	91.83	87.91	83.95	40.1	39.6	39.6	2.29	2.22	2.12
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	95.92	90.55	86.41	39.8	39.2	39.1	2.41	2.31	2.21
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	90.05	86.37	82.58	40.2	39.8	39.7	2.24	2.17	2.08
Fabricated structural metal products	96.72	93.43	92.99	40.3	40.1	41.7	2.40	2.33	2.23
Structural steel and ornamental metal work	94.72	93.67	94.73	39.8	40.2	42.1	2.38	2.33	2.25
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	91.14	89.15	89.79	39.8	39.8	41.0	2.29	2.24	2.19
Boiler-shop products	100.61	94.80	92.77	40.9	40.0	41.6	2.46	2.37	2.23
Sheet-metal work	101.76	96.46	93.56	41.2	40.7	41.4	2.47	2.37	2.26
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	102.58	92.63	90.13	41.7	40.1	40.6	2.46	2.31	2.22
Vitreous-enameled products	82.94	74.82	70.49	43.2	39.8	39.6	1.92	1.88	1.78
Stamped and pressed metal products	108.78	97.04	93.84	42.0	40.1	40.8	2.59	2.42	2.30
Lighting fixtures	87.72	80.17	79.80	40.8	39.3	39.7	2.15	2.04	2.01
Fabricated wire products	89.60	83.74	82.21	41.1	39.5	40.1	2.18	2.12	2.05
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	97.44	88.53	89.01	42.0	39.7	41.4	2.32	2.23	2.15
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails	111.25	102.31	98.64	42.3	40.6	41.1	2.63	2.52	2.40
Steel springs	105.78	91.54	95.41	41.0	38.3	40.6	2.58	2.39	2.35
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	101.28	89.77	91.08	42.2	39.2	41.4	2.40	2.29	2.20
Screw-machine products	92.82	84.74	87.99	42.0	39.6	41.7	2.21	2.14	2.11
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	103.25	94.25	94.30	41.3	39.6	41.0	2.50	2.38	2.30
Engines and turbines	110.42	102.26	99.55	41.2	40.1	40.8	2.68	2.55	2.44
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels	114.05	109.07	113.05	40.3	40.1	42.5	2.83	2.72	2.66
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified	109.56	99.85	95.51	41.5	40.1	40.3	2.64	2.49	2.37
Agricultural machinery and tractors	104.09	95.59	91.31	40.5	39.5	39.7	2.57	2.42	2.30
Tractors	107.60	97.89	93.22	40.3	39.0	39.5	2.67	2.51	2.36
Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	99.31	92.97	89.20	40.7	39.9	40.0	2.44	2.33	2.23

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954
Durable Goods—Continued									
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS—Continued									
Structural clay products	$73.44	$70.04	$66.10	40.8	41.2	40.8	$1.80	$1.70	$1.62
Brick and hollow tile	69.97	67.94	64.63	41.9	43.0	42.8	1.67	1.58	1.51
Floor and wall tile	73.57	69.25	68.34	40.2	39.8	40.2	1.83	1.74	1.70
Sewer pipe	72.76	69.32	66.90	40.2	40.3	40.3	1.81	1.72	1.66
Clay refractories	80.36	75.27	67.34	39.2	38.8	37.0	2.05	1.94	1.82
Pottery and related products	72.20	66.38	61.69	37.8	37.5	36.5	1.91	1.77	1.69
Concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	81.88	78.23	73.92	44.5	44.7	44.0	1.84	1.75	1.68
Concrete products	78.75	74.98	71.88	45.0	44.9	44.1	1.75	1.67	1.63
Cut-stone and stone products	69.87	67.78	64.53	41.1	42.1	41.1	1.70	1.61	1.57
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral products	83.23	81.12	73.84	40.8	41.6	39.7	2.04	1.95	1.86
Abrasive products	88.62	86.73	76.44	40.1	41.3	38.8	2.21	2.10	1.97
Asbestos products	84.65	84.67	77.83	41.7	43.2	41.4	2.03	1.96	1.88
Nonclay refractories	89.38	81.75	68.06	39.2	38.2	34.2	2.28	2.14	1.99
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	96.52	92.29	80.88	40.9	41.2	38.7	2.36	2.24	2.09
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	102.06	95.99	83.38	40.5	40.5	37.9	2.52	2.37	2.20
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills, except electrometallurgical products	102.47	96.39	83.16	40.5	40.5	37.8	2.53	2.38	2.20
Electrometallurgical products	88.22	87.14	80.20	40.1	41.3	40.3	2.20	2.11	1.99
Iron and steel foundries	87.34	85.06	74.30	41.2	41.9	38.9	2.12	2.03	1.91
Gray-iron foundries	83.84	84.00	73.70	40.7	42.0	39.2	2.06	2.00	1.88
Malleable-iron foundries	83.84	83.82	73.92	40.5	41.7	38.5	2.07	2.01	1.92
Steel foundries	95.63	88.62	75.82	42.5	41.8	38.1	2.25	2.12	1.99
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	91.46	84.66	80.00	41.2	40.7	40.2	2.22	2.08	1.99
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	88.81	81.61	76.80	41.5	40.6	40.0	2.14	2.01	1.92
Primary refining of aluminum	95.34	89.28	84.84	40.4	40.4	40.4	2.36	2.21	2.10
Secondary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals	85.04	81.45	74.80	42.1	42.2	41.1	2.02	1.93	1.82
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals	93.38	89.89	80.80	41.5	42.2	40.4	2.25	2.13	2.00
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	95.18	93.31	81.20	42.3	43.4	40.2	2.25	2.15	2.02
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of aluminum	90.90	86.09	79.79	40.4	40.8	40.3	2.25	2.11	1.98
Nonferrous foundries	88.94	85.89	80.60	40.8	40.9	39.9	2.18	2.10	2.02
Miscellaneous primary metal industries	100.14	97.10	84.74	41.9	42.4	39.6	2.39	2.29	2.14
Iron and steel forgings	105.42	101.28	86.75	42.0	42.2	38.9	2.51	2.40	2.23
Wire drawing	96.83	95.67	85.03	42.1	42.9	40.3	2.30	2.23	2.11
Welded and heavy-riveted pipe	94.48	91.46	83.79	40.9	41.2	39.9	2.31	2.22	2.10
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	85.28	82.37	77.33	41.2	41.6	40.7	2.07	1.98	1.90
Tin cans and other tinware	92.20	85.69	80.95	42.1	41.8	41.3	2.19	2.05	1.96
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	81.60	79.30	74.15	40.8	41.3	40.3	2.00	1.92	1.84
Cutlery and edge tools	72.62	69.87	66.23	40.8	41.1	39.9	1.78	1.70	1.66
Hand tools	82.82	77.95	72.86	41.0	40.6	39.6	2.02	1.92	1.84
Hardware	83.44	82.78	77.52	40.7	41.6	40.8	2.05	1.99	1.90
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	79.99	78.18	74.24	39.6	40.3	39.7	2.02	1.94	1.87
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	82.68	82.21	77.22	39.0	40.3	39.6	2.12	2.04	1.95
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	79.00	76.17	73.05	39.9	40.3	39.7	1.98	1.89	1.84
Fabricated structural metal products	87.57	83.01	79.52	41.5	41.3	41.2	2.11	2.01	1.93
Structural steel and ornamental metal work	87.57	83.00	80.45	41.5	41.5	41.9	2.11	2.00	1.92
Metal doors, sash, frames, molding, and trim	84.85	82.82	78.38	40.6	41.0	40.4	2.09	2.02	1.94
Boiler-shop products	87.98	81.40	79.35	41.5	40.7	40.9	2.12	2.00	1.94
Sheet-metal work	90.52	84.85	78.76	42.3	41.8	40.6	2.14	2.03	1.94
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	87.76	86.10	80.57	41.2	42.0	40.9	2.13	2.05	1.97
Vitreous-enameled products	66.64	65.11	61.34	39.2	39.7	38.1	1.70	1.64	1.61
Stamped and pressed metal products	91.94	89.25	83.02	41.6	42.3	41.1	2.21	2.11	2.02
Lighting fixtures	76.40	78.72	73.38	40.0	41.0	40.1	1.91	1.92	1.83
Fabricated wire products	80.75	77.87	73.53	41.2	41.2	40.4	1.96	1.89	1.82
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	86.09	84.08	75.70	42.2	42.9	40.7	2.04	1.96	1.86
Metal shipping barrels, drums, kegs, and pails	97.36	91.16	83.23	42.7	42.6	40.8	2.28	2.14	2.04
Steel springs	90.61	89.02	77.81	41.0	41.6	39.1	2.21	2.14	1.99
Bolts, nuts, washers, and rivets	88.41	88.27	76.17	42.3	43.7	40.3	2.09	2.02	1.89
Screw-machine products	85.63	82.94	75.44	42.6	43.2	41.0	2.01	1.92	1.84
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	93.26	87.36	81.61	42.2	41.8	40.6	2.21	2.09	2.01
Engines and turbines	95.45	91.08	85.65	41.5	41.4	40.4	2.30	2.20	2.12
Steam engines, turbines, and water wheels	101.33	91.96	94.94	41.7	39.3	41.1	2.43	2.34	2.31
Diesel and other internal-combustion engines, not elsewhere classified	94.21	90.72	82.41	41.5	42.0	40.2	2.27	2.16	2.05
Agricultural machinery and tractors	86.80	83.84	78.21	40.0	40.5	39.5	2.17	2.07	1.98
Tractors	90.27	87.94	80.98	40.3	40.9	39.5	2.24	2.15	2.05
Agricultural machinery (except tractors)	82.37	79.80	76.03	39.6	40.1	39.6	2.08	1.99	1.92

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
	$								
Durable Goods—Continued									
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—Continued									
Construction and mining machinery	$101.35	$91.89	$92.84	41.2	39.1	40.9	$2.46	$2.35	$2.27
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields	100.04	91.65	92.39	40.5	39.0	40.7	2.47	2.35	2.27
Oil-field machinery and tools	105.11	92.75	93.75	42.9	39.3	41.3	2.45	2.36	2.27
Metalworking machinery	114.06	101.38	106.57	42.4	39.6	42.8	2.69	2.56	2.49
Machine tools	106.01	90.82	100.86	41.9	38.0	42.2	2.53	2.39	2.39
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	108.21	97.64	99.42	41.3	38.9	41.6	2.62	2.51	2.39
Machine-tool accessories	119.97	108.40	112.67	43.0	40.6	43.5	2.79	2.67	2.59
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	98.05	89.55	90.06	41.9	39.8	41.5	2.34	2.25	2.17
Food-products machinery	99.53	93.15	91.02	41.3	40.5	41.0	2.41	2.30	2.22
Textile machinery	85.06	76.25	77.55	41.9	39.1	40.6	2.03	1.95	1.91
Paper-industries machinery	101.44	89.60	96.78	42.8	40.0	44.6	2.37	2.24	2.17
Printing-trades machinery and equipment	110.59	98.33	99.90	42.7	40.3	41.8	2.59	2.44	2.39
General industrial machinery	100.94	93.06	92.89	41.2	39.6	41.1	2.45	2.35	2.26
Pumps, air and gas compressors	97.88	89.83	90.20	41.3	39.4	41.0	2.37	2.28	2.20
Conveyors and conveying equipment	103.07	93.65	98.59	40.9	38.7	41.6	2.52	2.42	2.37
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans	93.15	89.60	87.48	40.5	40.0	40.5	2.30	2.24	2.16
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc	104.74	93.46	89.78	41.4	39.6	39.9	2.53	2.36	2.25
Mechanical power-transmission equipment	103.42	93.14	94.53	41.7	39.3	41.1	2.48	2.37	2.30
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens	96.41	92.10	94.16	41.2	39.7	41.3	2.34	2.32	2.28
Office and store machines and devices	98.89	93.30	90.23	40.2	39.7	40.1	2.46	2.35	2.25
Computing machines and cash registers	109.34	103.28	98.01	40.8	40.5	40.5	2.68	2.55	2.42
Typewriters [5]	83.98	77.20	76.64	39.8	38.6	39.3	2.11	2.00	1.95
Service-industry and household machines	97.20	90.68	87.30	40.5	39.6	39.5	2.40	2.29	2.21
Domestic laundry equipment	99.29	95.68	88.53	40.2	40.2	39.0	2.47	2.38	2.27
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines	91.32	84.77	83.84	41.7	39.8	41.3	2.19	2.13	2.03
Sewing machines	99.01	88.82	89.20	41.6	39.3	40.0	2.38	2.26	2.23
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units	97.53	90.85	87.64	40.3	39.5	39.3	2.42	2.30	2.23
Miscellaneous machinery parts	101.43	92.73	91.62	41.4	39.8	40.9	2.45	2.33	2.24
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves	97.77	92.43	91.13	40.4	39.5	40.5	2.42	2.34	2.25
Ball and roller bearings	103.75	91.10	89.15	41.5	39.1	39.8	2.50	2.33	2.24
Machine shops (job and repair)	102.24	93.90	92.96	41.9	40.3	41.5	2.44	2.33	2.24
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	89.91	85.14	83.01	40.5	39.6	40.1	2.22	2.15	2.07
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	94.19	89.72	88.70	40.6	39.7	40.5	2.32	2.26	2.19
Wiring devices and supplies	82.19	79.18	76.82	39.9	39.2	39.6	2.06	2.02	1.94
Carbon and graphite products (electrical)	94.25	85.24	84.80	40.8	39.1	40.0	2.31	2.18	2.12
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments	86.67	84.77	81.61	40.5	39.8	40.2	2.14	2.13	2.03
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets	100.69	95.76	93.79	40.6	39.9	40.6	2.48	2.40	2.31
Power and distribution transformers	98.90	92.50	93.38	40.7	39.7	40.6	2.43	2.33	2.30
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls	98.98	92.73	93.11	40.9	39.8	41.2	2.42	2.33	2.26
Electrical welding apparatus	103.49	88.55	96.28	41.9	38.5	41.5	2.47	2.30	2.32
Electrical appliances	89.27	85.36	83.10	39.5	38.8	39.2	2.26	2.20	2.12
Insulated wire and cable	87.15	86.11	85.08	41.9	41.4	41.5	2.08	2.08	2.05
Electrical equipment for vehicles	96.56	89.47	85.85	40.4	38.9	39.2	2.39	2.30	2.19
Electric lamps	88.13	80.57	76.62	40.8	39.3	39.7	2.16	2.05	1.93
Communication equipment	86.86	81.97	78.41	40.4	39.6	39.8	2.15	2.07	1.97
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	85.65	81.19	75.83	40.4	39.8	39.7	2.12	2.04	1.91
Radio tubes	78.80	74.30	70.23	39.6	38.9	38.8	1.99	1.91	1.81
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	99.70	93.53	94.39	41.2	39.8	41.4	2.42	2.35	2.28
Miscellaneous electrical products	88.94	85.03	81.61	40.8	40.3	40.4	2.18	2.11	2.02
Storage batteries	101.26	95.00	90.09	41.5	40.6	40.4	2.44	2.34	2.23
Primary batteries (dry and wet)	72.58	70.98	68.00	40.1	40.1	40.0	1.81	1.77	1.70
X-ray and nonradio electronic tubes	97.53	93.20	89.47	40.3	40.0	40.3	2.42	2.33	2.22
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	107.73	100.69	97.36	40.5	39.8	40.4	2.66	2.53	2.41
Motor vehicles and equipment	110.16	99.96	98.40	40.8	39.2	40.0	2.70	2.55	2.46
Motor vehicles, bodies, parts, and accessories	112.61	101.66	99.85	40.8	39.1	40.1	2.76	2.60	2.49
Truck and bus bodies	97.41	87.74	84.56	41.1	39.7	39.7	2.37	2.21	2.13
Trailers (truck and automobile)	86.88	83.79	81.35	40.6	39.9	39.3	2.14	2.10	2.07
Aircraft and parts	106.63	101.91	96.76	40.7	40.6	41.0	2.62	2.51	2.36
Aircraft	106.13	101.40	95.65	40.2	40.4	40.7	2.64	2.51	2.35
Aircraft engines and parts	109.03	102.62	98.23	41.3	40.4	41.1	2.64	2.54	2.39
Aircraft propellers and parts	102.75	96.46	97.76	41.6	40.7	41.6	2.47	2.37	2.35
Other aircraft parts and equipment	107.59	103.58	99.78	41.7	41.6	42.1	2.58	2.49	2.37
Ship and boat building and repairing	101.40	98.00	94.88	39.0	39.2	39.7	2.60	2.50	2.39
Ship building and repairing	105.54	100.88	97.81	38.8	39.1	39.6	2.72	2.58	2.47
Boat building and repairing	79.40	78.21	77.78	40.1	39.7	40.3	1.98	1.97	1.93
Railroad equipment	107.41	100.70	100.80	39.2	38.0	40.0	2.74	2.65	2.52
Locomotives and parts	109.62	103.62	102.41	40.3	39.4	40.8	2.72	2.63	2.51
Railroad and street cars	106.43	99.48	99.79	38.7	37.4	39.6	2.75	2.66	2.52
Other transportation equipment	89.13	82.74	79.59	40.7	39.4	39.4	2.19	2.10	2.02

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954
Durable Goods—Continued									
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)—Continued									
Construction and mining machinery	$92.23	$86.92	$79.17	42.5	42.4	40.6	$2.17	$2.05	$1.95
Construction and mining machinery, except for oil fields	92.01	87.14	77.99	42.4	42.3	40.2	2.17	2.06	1.94
Oil-field machinery and tools	92.45	86.90	81.76	42.8	42.6	41.5	2.16	2.04	1.97
Metalworking machinery	108.69	98.10	92.87	45.1	43.6	42.6	2.41	2.25	2.18
Machine tools	106.02	95.27	89.03	45.7	43.7	42.6	2.32	2.18	2.09
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	97.41	91.80	85.08	43.1	42.5	41.1	2.26	2.16	2.07
Machine-tool accessories	115.12	102.52	98.72	45.5	44.0	43.3	2.53	2.33	2.28
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	89.88	83.58	79.54	42.8	42.0	41.0	2.10	1.99	1.94
Food-products machinery	89.67	84.86	81.36	41.9	41.6	41.3	2.14	2.04	1.97
Textile machinery	76.59	74.11	70.22	41.4	41.4	39.9	1.85	1.79	1.76
Paper-industries machinery	97.65	89.40	82.94	46.5	44.7	43.2	2.10	2.00	1.92
Printing-trades machinery and equipment	102.70	92.60	89.01	43.7	41.9	41.4	2.35	2.21	2.15
General industrial machinery	92.65	86.11	80.19	42.5	41.8	40.5	2.18	2.06	1.98
Pumps, air and gas compressors	90.31	84.45	79.18	42.4	41.6	40.4	2.13	2.03	1.96
Conveyors and conveying equipment	97.61	86.51	81.20	43.0	41.0	40.6	2.27	2.11	2.00
Blowers, exhaust and ventilating fans	86.53	79.95	74.77	41.8	41.0	40.2	2.07	1.95	1.86
Industrial trucks, tractors, etc	90.49	86.93	77.03	41.7	42.2	39.3	2.17	2.06	1.96
Mechanical power-transmission equipment	95.02	90.31	80.80	42.8	42.8	40.4	2.22	2.11	2.00
Mechanical stokers and industrial furnaces and ovens	90.71	85.08	80.60	41.8	41.3	40.3	2.17	2.06	2.00
Office and store machines and devices	90.23	82.81	79.20	41.2	40.2	39.8	2.19	2.06	1.99
Computing machines and cash registers	96.05	89.06	85.17	41.4	40.3	39.8	2.32	2.21	2.14
Typewriters [5]	82.60	76.00	73.60	41.3	40.0	40.0	2.00	1.90	1.84
Service-industry and household machines	86.24	83.64	77.82	40.3	40.8	39.5	2.14	2.05	1.97
Domestic laundry equipment	89.54	85.28	79.60	40.7	41.0	39.8	2.20	2.08	2.00
Commercial laundry, dry-cleaning, and pressing machines	81.34	78.06	74.00	41.5	41.3	40.0	1.96	1.89	1.85
Sewing machines	88.97	83.22	79.60	41.0	40.4	39.8	2.17	2.06	2.00
Refrigerators and air-conditioning units	86.22	84.46	77.81	40.1	40.8	39.3	2.15	2.07	1.98
Miscellaneous machinery parts	89.87	85.88	78.00	41.8	42.1	40.0	2.15	2.04	1.95
Fabricated pipe, fittings, and valves	88.99	83.03	78.60	41.2	40.9	39.9	2.16	2.03	1.97
Ball and roller bearings	89.01	90.92	76.25	41.4	43.5	39.1	2.15	2.09	1.95
Machine shops (job and repair)	90.31	85.45	79.32	42.2	42.3	41.1	2.14	2.02	1.93
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	80.78	76.52	72.44	40.8	40.7	39.8	1.98	1.88	1.82
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	87.15	80.57	77.59	41.5	40.9	40.2	2.10	1.97	1.93
Wiring devices and supplies	76.11	71.15	67.72	40.7	40.2	39.6	1.87	1.77	1.71
Carbon and graphite products (electrical)	84.46	80.10	74.61	41.2	41.5	39.9	2.05	1.93	1.87
Electrical indicating, measuring, and recording instruments	80.16	74.56	72.62	40.9	40.3	39.9	1.96	1.85	1.82
Motors, generators, and motor-generator sets	90.86	85.90	82.62	41.3	41.1	40.3	2.20	2.09	2.05
Power and distribution transformers	92.84	84.03	78.39	42.2	41.6	40.2	2.20	2.02	1.95
Switchgear, switchboard, and industrial controls	90.30	80.18	75.95	42.0	40.7	40.4	2.15	1.97	1.88
Electrical welding apparatus	101.68	91.35	83.62	44.4	43.5	41.6	2.29	2.10	2.01
Electrical appliances	80.60	79.17	75.65	39.9	40.6	39.4	2.02	1.95	1.92
Insulated wire and cable	84.71	77.04	70.30	43.0	42.1	40.4	1.97	1.83	1.74
Electrical equipment for vehicles	84.42	83.64	75.84	40.2	41.2	39.5	2.10	2.03	1.92
Electric lamps	75.07	68.80	65.07	40.8	40.0	39.2	1.84	1.72	1.66
Communication equipment	75.95	72.09	68.68	40.4	40.5	39.7	1.88	1.78	1.73
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	72.98	69.77	67.49	40.1	40.1	39.7	1.82	1.74	1.70
Radio tubes	67.25	66.40	63.60	39.1	40.0	39.5	1.72	1.66	1.61
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	95.24	90.94	80.20	42.9	43.1	40.3	2.22	2.11	1.99
Miscellaneous electrical products	78.34	74.48	68.95	40.8	40.7	39.4	1.92	1.83	1.75
Storage batteries	87.12	84.86	76.82	40.9	41.6	39.6	2.13	2.04	1.94
Primary batteries (dry and wet)	64.48	61.69	58.89	39.8	39.8	39.0	1.62	1.55	1.51
X-ray and nonradio electronic tubes	87.53	81.20	78.96	40.9	40.4	40.7	2.14	2.01	1.94
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	94.48	93.44	86.27	40.9	41.9	40.5	2.31	2.23	2.13
Motor vehicles and equipment	94.71	97.78	88.91	40.3	42.7	40.6	2.35	2.29	2.19
Motor vehicles, bodies, parts, and accessories	95.91	98.87	89.73	40.3	42.8	40.6	2.38	2.31	2.21
Truck and bus bodies	81.61	81.38	75.98	40.4	41.1	40.2	2.02	1.98	1.89
Trailers (truck and automobile)	82.59	84.44	75.81	39.9	41.8	39.9	2.07	2.02	1.90
Aircraft and parts	95.99	89.62	85.07	42.1	41.3	40.9	2.28	2.17	2.08
Aircraft	94.89	89.40	85.07	41.8	41.2	40.9	2.27	2.17	2.08
Aircraft engines and parts	96.90	88.97	85.06	42.5	41.0	40.7	2.28	2.17	2.09
Aircraft propellers and parts	96.93	90.47	82.76	42.7	41.5	39.6	2.27	2.18	2.09
Other aircraft parts and equipment	98.01	90.49	85.70	42.8	41.7	41.2	2.29	2.17	2.08
Ship and boat building and repairing	89.33	83.53	80.50	39.7	39.4	38.7	2.25	2.12	2.08
Ship building and repairing	92.27	86.63	82.39	39.6	39.2	38.5	2.33	2.21	2.14
Boat building and repairing	73.57	70.30	71.15	40.2	40.4	40.2	1.83	1.74	1.77
Railroad equipment	94.56	90.45	82.26	39.9	40.2	38.8	2.37	2.25	2.12
Locomotives and parts	99.41	94.28	84.16	42.3	41.9	39.7	2.35	2.25	2.12
Railroad and street cars	92.19	88.20	81.20	38.9	39.2	38.3	2.37	2.25	2.12
Other transportation equipment	77.59	77.83	71.94	40.2	41.4	39.1	1.93	1.88	1.84

See footnotes at end of table. NOTE: Data for the current month are preliminary.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
Durable Goods—Continued									
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	$93.25	$87.38	$85.03	40.9	39.9	40.3	$2.28	$2.19	$2.11
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	111.14	103.07	97.17	42.1	40.9	41.0	2.64	2.52	2.37
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	92.62	86.72	86.27	40.8	39.6	40.5	2.27	2.19	2.13
Optical instruments and lenses	92.25	88.51	85.22	41.0	40.6	40.2	2.25	2.18	2.12
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	82.82	78.00	74.37	40.6	40.0	40.2	2.04	1.95	1.85
Ophthalmic goods	77.59	71.41	67.26	40.2	38.6	39.8	1.93	1.85	1.69
Photographic apparatus	104.65	97.53	94.60	41.2	40.3	40.6	2.54	2.42	2.33
Watches and clocks	77.41	73.71	72.15	39.9	39.0	39.0	1.94	1.89	1.85
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	76.57	73.26	72.22	40.3	39.6	39.9	1.90	1.85	1.81
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	79.46	75.70	74.07	41.6	40.7	40.7	1.91	1.86	1.82
Jewelry and findings	75.89	72.62	70.07	41.7	40.8	40.5	1.82	1.78	1.73
Silverware and plated ware	89.62	84.65	84.05	41.3	40.5	41.2	2.17	2.09	2.04
Musical instruments and parts	88.99	83.79	83.03	41.2	39.9	40.5	2.16	2.10	2.05
Toys and sporting goods [5]	69.17	66.91	65.69	39.3	38.9	39.1	1.76	1.72	1.68
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles	66.30	64.80	63.80	39.0	38.8	38.9	1.70	1.67	1.64
Sporting and athletic goods [5]	74.40	71.16	69.70	40.0	39.1	39.6	1.86	1.82	1.76
Pens, pencils, other office supplies	70.58	67.72	67.30	40.1	39.6	40.3	1.76	1.71	1.67
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	68.90	65.18	65.07	39.6	38.8	39.2	1.74	1.68	1.66
Fabricated plastics products	83.20	79.17	78.31	41.6	40.6	41.0	2.00	1.95	1.91
Other manufacturing industries	79.40	76.04	74.64	40.1	39.4	39.7	1.98	1.93	1.88
Nondurable Goods									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS [6]	85.68	81.81	78.17	40.8	40.7	40.5	2.10	2.01	1.93
Meat products [6]	97.23	91.08	87.08	41.2	40.3	40.5	2.36	2.26	2.15
Meat packing, wholesale	111.09	101.43	96.41	42.4	40.9	41.2	2.62	2.48	2.34
Sausages and casings	100.08	94.25	88.51	41.7	40.8	40.6	2.40	2.31	2.18
Dairy products	86.32	81.90	77.83	41.7	42.0	42.3	2.07	1.95	1.84
Condensed and evaporated milk	86.72	81.99	79.00	41.1	41.2	42.7	2.11	1.99	1.85
Ice cream and ices	91.98	86.73	81.90	42.0	42.1	42.0	2.19	2.06	1.95
Canning and preserving	67.64	66.13	63.57	39.1	39.6	39.0	1.73	1.67	1.63
Sea food, canned and cured	56.73	56.16	51.88	30.5	31.2	30.7	1.86	1.80	1.69
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups	70.75	69.29	66.83	40.2	41.0	40.5	1.76	1.69	1.65
Grain-mill products	92.66	89.79	85.50	43.5	43.8	43.4	2.13	2.05	1.97
Flour and other grain-mill products	96.36	93.66	88.88	44.2	44.6	44.0	2.18	2.10	2.02
Prepared feeds	85.55	83.98	80.59	44.1	44.2	43.8	1.94	1.90	1.84
Bakery products	83.21	79.00	75.76	40.2	40.1	40.3	2.07	1.97	1.88
Bread and other bakery products	85.24	81.00	77.76	40.4	40.3	40.5	2.11	2.01	1.92
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	75.25	72.29	68.51	39.4	39.5	39.6	1.91	1.83	1.73
Sugar	93.10	89.73	84.44	43.3	44.2	43.3	2.15	2.03	1.95
Cane-sugar refining	106.82	98.75	92.60	42.9	42.2	41.9	2.49	2.34	2.21
Beet sugar	84.64	85.94	80.60	41.9	44.3	43.1	2.02	1.94	1.87
Confectionery and related products	68.90	66.30	64.48	39.6	39.7	39.8	1.74	1.67	1.62
Confectionery	66.42	64.39	62.17	39.3	39.5	39.6	1.69	1.63	1.57
Beverages	96.80	92.23	88.98	40.5	40.1	39.9	2.39	2.30	2.23
Bottled soft drinks	71.49	68.81	67.48	42.3	41.7	41.4	1.69	1.65	1.63
Malt liquors	117.12	112.07	107.44	39.7	39.6	39.5	2.95	2.83	2.72
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors	93.53	88.01	84.42	39.3	38.6	38.2	2.38	2.28	2.21
Miscellaneous food products	84.65	80.95	76.86	41.7	41.3	41.1	2.03	1.96	1.87
Corn sirup, sugar, oil, and starch	107.01	98.09	91.05	43.5	42.1	41.2	2.46	2.33	2.21
Manufactured ice	82.41	75.31	73.43	46.3	44.3	44.5	1.78	1.70	1.65
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	65.40	62.56	58.67	39.4	39.1	38.6	1.66	1.60	1.52
Cigarettes	81.80	77.55	73.60	40.9	40.6	40.0	2.00	1.91	1.84
Cigars	53.02	51.79	49.63	37.6	37.8	37.6	1.41	1.37	1.32
Tobacco and snuff	66.82	62.79	60.75	38.4	37.6	37.5	1.74	1.67	1.62
Tobacco stemming and redrying	52.40	49.92	48.13	39.4	38.7	38.2	1.33	1.29	1.26
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	63.43	58.29	58.35	40.4	38.6	38.9	1.57	1.51	1.50
Scouring and combing plants	72.16	64.96	64.32	42.2	40.6	40.2	1.71	1.60	1.60
Yarn and thread mills	58.95	52.36	52.72	40.1	37.4	38.2	1.47	1.40	1.38
Yarn mills	59.50	52.08	53.10	40.2	37.2	38.2	1.48	1.40	1.39
Thread mills	59.19	53.25	55.13	39.2	37.5	39.1	1.51	1.42	1.41
Broad-woven fabric mills	63.29	56.26	56.70	41.1	38.8	39.1	1.54	1.45	1.45
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	62.17	55.06	55.63	40.9	38.5	38.9	1.52	1.43	1.43
North [7]	65.61	59.21	58.52	40.5	38.7	38.5	1.62	1.53	1.52
South [3]	61.35	54.67	54.85	40.9	38.5	38.9	1.50	1.42	1.41
Woolen and worsted	70.81	65.12	65.28	42.4	40.7	40.8	1.67	1.60	1.60
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	65.53	60.37	60.80	40.7	39.2	40.0	1.61	1.54	1.52

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954
Durable Goods—Continued									
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	$82.01	$77.93	$73.20	40.8	40.8	40.0	$2.01	$1.91	$1.83
Laboratory, scientific, and engineering instruments	94.95	88.99	83.20	42.2	41.2	40.0	2.25	2.16	2.08
Mechanical measuring and controlling instruments	83.64	79.15	74.40	41.0	40.8	40.0	2.04	1.94	1.86
Optical instruments and lenses	83.03	78.36	75.55	40.5	40.6	40.4	2.05	1.93	1.87
Surgical, medical, and dental instruments	71.51	69.02	66.80	40.4	40.6	40.0	1.77	1.70	1.67
Ophthalmic goods	64.64	62.52	58.95	40.4	40.6	39.3	1.60	1.54	1.50
Photographic apparatus	91.46	85.70	80.59	41.2	41.2	40.7	2.22	2.08	1.98
Watches and clocks	70.77	69.20	64.52	39.1	40.0	39.1	1.81	1.73	1.65
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	70.53	67.40	64.24	40.3	40.6	39.9	1.75	1.66	1.61
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	73.81	71.40	68.15	41.7	42.0	41.3	1.77	1.70	1.65
Jewelry and findings	69.06	67.04	65.00	41.6	41.9	41.4	1.66	1.60	1.57
Silverware and plated ware	83.38	80.14	73.98	41.9	42.4	41.1	1.99	1.89	1.80
Musical instruments and parts	80.54	75.44	72.14	41.3	41.0	40.3	1.95	1.84	1.79
Toys and sporting goods [5]	62.56	60.52	58.74	39.1	39.3	38.9	1.60	1.54	1.51
Games, toys, dolls, and children's vehicles	61.85	60.28	58.82	38.9	39.4	38.7	1.59	1.53	1.52
Sporting and athletic goods [5]	63.83	60.92	59.04	39.4	39.3	39.1	1.62	1.55	1.51
Pens, pencils, other office supplies	66.58	62.88	61.05	41.1	41.1	40.7	1.62	1.53	1.50
Costume jewelry, buttons, notions	62.33	60.30	57.23	39.2	40.2	39.2	1.59	1.50	1.46
Fabricated plastics products	75.35	72.80	67.87	41.4	41.6	40.4	1.82	1.75	1.68
Other manufacturing industries	74.37	70.30	66.47	40.2	40.4	39.8	1.85	1.74	1.67
Nondurable Goods									
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	75.03	72.10	68.47	41.0	41.2	41.0	1.83	1.75	1.67
Meat products [6]	84.03	83.16	76.86	41.6	42.0	41.1	2.02	1.98	1.87
Meat packing, wholesale [6]	92.00	86.92	79.71	42.2	42.4	41.3	2.18	2.05	1.93
Sausages and casings	85.08	81.09	76.22	41.5	41.8	41.2	2.05	1.94	1.85
Dairy products	74.65	72.48	70.04	42.9	43.4	43.5	1.74	1.67	1.61
Condensed and evaporated milk	76.12	74.46	72.05	44.0	45.4	45.6	1.73	1.64	1.58
Ice cream and ices	77.65	75.08	71.14	42.2	42.9	42.6	1.84	1.75	1.67
Canning and preserving	62.02	56.50	54.57	39.5	38.7	38.7	1.57	1.46	1.41
Sea food, canned and cured	50.66	50.55	46.82	30.7	32.2	30.4	1.65	1.57	1.54
Canned fruits, vegetables, and soups	66.14	58.65	56.82	41.6	39.9	40.3	1.59	1.47	1.41
Grain-mill products	80.97	77.62	74.42	43.3	44.1	44.3	1.87	1.76	1.68
Flour and other grain-mill products	84.73	83.51	79.30	43.9	44.9	44.8	1.93	1.86	1.77
Prepared feeds	76.65	74.25	71.87	43.8	45.0	45.2	1.75	1.65	1.59
Bakery products	73.08	70.35	67.89	40.6	40.9	40.9	1.80	1.72	1.66
Bread and other bakery products	74.89	71.93	69.22	40.7	41.1	41.2	1.84	1.75	1.68
Biscuit, crackers, and pretzels	65.84	62.73	61.45	39.9	39.7	39.9	1.65	1.58	1.54
Sugar	79.98	77.09	73.01	43.0	43.8	43.2	1.86	1.76	1.69
Cane-sugar refining	87.36	84.12	76.26	42.0	42.7	41.0	2.08	1.97	1.86
Beet sugar	77.58	73.35	73.08	43.1	42.4	43.5	1.80	1.73	1.68
Confectionery and related products	62.00	58.11	55.81	40.0	39.8	39.3	1.55	1.46	1.42
Confectionery	59.70	55.98	53.70	39.8	39.7	39.2	1.50	1.41	1.37
Beverages	85.63	82.22	78.59	40.2	40.5	40.3	2.13	2.03	1.95
Bottled soft drinks	64.68	63.42	61.57	41.2	42.0	41.6	1.57	1.51	1.48
Malt liquors	103.34	97.84	92.80	39.9	40.1	40.0	2.59	2.44	2.32
Distilled, rectified, and blended liquors	81.90	78.76	74.69	39.0	38.8	38.5	2.10	2.03	1.94
Miscellaneous food products	72.92	67.97	66.36	41.2	41.7	42.0	1.77	1.63	1.58
Corn sirup, sugar, oil, and starch	86.53	83.16	83.30	41.4	42.0	42.5	2.09	1.98	1.96
Manufactured ice	69.55	66.28	65.64	44.3	45.4	45.9	1.57	1.46	1.43
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	56.02	51.60	49.01	38.9	38.8	37.7	1.44	1.33	1.30
Cigarettes	70.88	67.30	63.27	40.5	40.3	39.3	1.75	1.67	1.61
Cigars	47.63	43.90	42.32	37.5	37.2	36.8	1.27	1.18	1.15
Tobacco and snuff	57.13	54.17	52.73	37.1	37.1	37.4	1.54	1.46	1.41
Tobacco stemming and redrying	47.04	42.08	38.96	39.2	39.7	37.1	1.20	1.06	1.05
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	57.42	55.74	52.09	39.6	40.1	38.3	1.45	1.39	1.36
Scouring and combing plants	66.08	63.86	60.53	41.3	41.2	38.8	1.60	1.55	1.56
Yarn and thread mills	52.39	50.04	46.00	39.1	39.4	36.8	1.34	1.27	1.25
Yarn mills	52.53	50.04	45.75	39.2	39.4	36.6	1.34	1.27	1.25
Thread mills	52.79	51.74	47.37	39.1	39.8	37.3	1.35	1.30	1.27
Broad-woven fabric mills	56.28	54.27	50.69	40.2	40.5	38.4	1.40	1.34	1.32
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	54.66	52.79	49.28	39.9	40.3	38.2	1.37	1.31	1.29
North [7]	58.46	57.63	55.10	39.5	40.3	38.8	1.48	1.43	1.42
South [3]	54.00	51.99	47.88	40.0	40.3	38.0	1.35	1.29	1.26
Woolen and worsted	65.31	63.38	61.05	41.6	41.7	39.9	1.57	1.52	1.53
Narrow fabrics and smallwares	58.51	56.28	54.37	39.8	40.2	39.4	1.47	1.40	1.38

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS—Continued									
Knitting mills	$57.51	$54.75	$54.09	38.6	37.5	37.3	$1.49	$1.46	$1.45
Full-fashioned hosiery	57.46	57.99	57.51	37.8	37.9	37.1	1.52	1.53	1.55
North [7]	59.59	59.21	59.68	38.2	38.2	38.5	1.56	1.55	1.55
South [3]	56.78	57.08	56.73	37.6	37.8	36.6	1.51	1.51	1.55
Seamless hosiery	52.30	49.50	48.55	37.9	36.4	36.5	1.38	1.36	1.33
North [7]	52.85	52.64	51.14	38.3	37.6	37.6	1.38	1.40	1.36
South [3]	52.30	48.87	48.28	37.9	36.2	36.3	1.38	1.35	1.33
Knit outerwear	60.06	57.68	57.30	38.5	37.7	37.7	1.56	1.53	1.52
Knit underwear	56.20	52.13	50.69	39.3	37.5	37.0	1.43	1.39	1.37
Dyeing and finishing textiles	71.48	66.83	66.99	41.8	40.5	40.6	1.71	1.65	1.65
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool)	71.65	66.58	66.58	41.9	40.6	40.6	1.71	1.64	1.64
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	81.51	77.30	74.70	41.8	40.9	40.6	1.95	1.89	1.84
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn	78.09	73.45	72.25	41.1	39.7	39.7	1.90	1.85	1.82
Hats (except cloth and millinery)	61.71	58.74	59.04	36.3	35.6	36.0	1.70	1.65	1.64
Miscellaneous textile goods	73.71	68.95	69.03	40.5	39.4	39.9	1.82	1.75	1.73
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats)	79.99	74.88	73.28	40.4	39.0	39.4	1.98	1.92	1.86
Lace goods	68.44	66.04	67.32	37.4	37.1	37.4	1.83	1.78	1.80
Paddings and upholstery filling	75.67	71.46	71.46	40.9	39.7	40.6	1.85	1.80	1.76
Processed waste and recovered fibers	65.31	59.28	57.40	41.6	40.6	41.0	1.57	1.46	1.40
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics	97.61	91.79	92.66	43.0	42.3	43.5	2.27	2.17	2.13
Cordage and twine	62.57	59.44	58.44	39.6	38.6	38.7	1.58	1.54	1.51
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	55.63	53.45	53.64	36.6	35.4	36.0	1.52	1.51	1.49
Men's and boys' suits and coats	65.47	60.37	63.01	37.2	34.3	35.6	1.76	1.76	1.77
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	48.76	46.08	46.23	37.8	36.0	36.4	1.29	1.28	1.27
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	49.27	46.34	46.46	37.9	36.2	36.3	1.30	1.28	1.28
Separate trousers	49.52	47.03	47.06	37.8	35.9	36.2	1.31	1.31	1.30
Work shirts	44.93	42.35	42.47	38.4	36.2	36.3	1.17	1.17	1.17
Women's outerwear [6]	59.51	57.63	58.10	34.6	34.1	35.0	1.72	1.69	1.66
Women's dresses	58.65	56.28	56.03	33.9	33.3	34.8	1.73	1.69	1.61
Household apparel	48.42	46.99	46.44	35.6	35.6	36.0	1.36	1.32	1.29
Women's suits, coats, and skirts	70.25	68.34	68.54	34.1	33.5	33.6	2.06	2.04	2.04
Women's, children's under garments	51.29	49.59	48.91	36.9	36.2	36.5	1.39	1.37	1.34
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets	49.71	47.82	47.47	37.1	36.5	36.8	1.34	1.31	1.29
Corsets and allied garments	55.02	53.10	52.63	36.2	35.4	35.8	1.52	1.50	1.47
Millinery	62.93	64.05	62.11	34.2	35.0	35.9	1.84	1.83	1.73
Children's outerwear	51.10	50.23	50.55	36.5	36.4	36.9	1.40	1.38	1.37
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	52.54	50.76	49.90	37.0	36.0	35.9	1.42	1.41	1.39
Other fabricated textile products	59.59	56.85	56.70	38.2	37.4	37.8	1.56	1.52	1.50
Curtains, draperies, and other housefurnishings	52.82	50.36	49.37	38.0	37.3	37.4	1.39	1.35	1.32
Textile bags	61.39	60.52	59.40	39.1	39.3	39.6	1.57	1.54	1.50
Canvas products	59.70	61.00	57.33	39.8	40.4	39.0	1.50	1.51	1.47
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	94.16	88.83	86.29	42.8	41.9	42.3	2.20	2.12	2.04
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	102.73	96.10	94.18	43.9	42.9	43.4	2.34	2.24	2.17
Paperboard containers and boxes	87.78	82.41	79.90	41.8	41.0	41.4	2.10	2.01	1.93
Paperboard boxes	87.15	81.79	79.27	41.9	41.1	41.5	2.08	1.99	1.91
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums	92.84	87.85	83.01	40.9	40.3	40.1	2.27	2.18	2.07
Other paper and allied products	83.42	78.96	76.07	41.5	40.7	40.9	2.01	1.94	1.86
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	103.41	97.90	96.25	38.3	37.8	38.5	2.70	2.59	2.50
Newspapers	108.28	103.43	102.03	35.5	35.3	35.8	3.05	2.93	2.85
Periodicals	113.15	102.97	101.05	40.7	39.3	40.1	2.78	2.62	2.52
Books	90.52	85.80	84.35	39.7	39.0	39.6	2.28	2.20	2.13
Commercial printing	102.96	97.22	95.76	39.6	39.2	39.9	2.60	2.48	2.40
Lithographing	106.40	98.81	96.53	39.7	38.9	39.4	2.68	2.54	2.45
Greeting cards	70.07	67.03	64.18	38.5	38.3	38.2	1.82	1.75	1.68
Bookbinding and related industries	80.50	74.86	73.71	38.7	38.0	39.0	2.08	1.97	1.89
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services	116.19	110.75	110.78	38.6	37.8	38.6	3.01	2.93	2.87
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	100.02	94.48	91.46	41.5	40.9	41.2	2.41	2.31	2.22
Industrial inorganic chemicals	111.64	104.70	100.04	41.5	40.9	41.0	2.69	2.56	2.44
Alkalies and chlorine	110.66	102.72	97.68	41.6	40.6	40.7	2.66	2.53	2.40
Industrial organic chemicals	106.81	100.04	96.93	41.4	40.5	40.9	2.58	2.47	2.37
Plastics, except synthetic rubber	111.19	103.25	99.90	42.6	41.3	41.8	2.61	2.50	2.39
Synthetic rubber	122.22	113.30	107.98	42.0	41.2	40.9	2.91	2.75	2.64
Synthetic fibers	89.54	84.59	82.21	40.7	39.9	40.3	2.20	2.12	2.04
Explosives	98.89	95.51	93.30	40.2	40.3	41.1	2.46	2.37	2.27
Drugs and medicines	90.58	85.88	82.82	40.8	40.7	40.8	2.22	2.11	2.03
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations	105.47	100.86	96.17	41.2	41.0	41.1	2.56	2.46	2.34
Soap and glycerin	115.23	110.27	104.65	41.3	41.3	41.2	2.79	2.67	2.54

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS—Continued									
Knitting mills	$53.68	$50.81	$48.60	37.8	38.2	37.1	$1.42	$1.33	$1.31
Full-fashioned hosiery	58.98	56.54	55.50	38.3	38.2	37.5	1.54	1.48	1.48
North [7]	58.82	55.42	55.50	38.7	37.7	37.0	1.52	1.47	1.50
South [3]	59.21	56.83	55.80	38.2	38.4	37.7	1.55	1.48	1.48
Seamless hosiery	46.21	42.80	40.77	36.1	36.9	36.4	1.28	1.16	1.12
North [7]	49.40	46.71	43.31	38.0	38.6	36.7	1.30	1.21	1.18
South [3]	45.82	42.21	40.52	35.8	36.7	36.5	1.28	1.15	1.11
Knit outerwear	56.15	53.76	51.85	38.2	38.4	37.3	1.47	1.40	1.39
Knit underwear	49.78	48.34	44.17	38.0	39.3	36.5	1.31	1.23	1.21
Dyeing and finishing textiles	65.92	65.14	61.61	41.2	42.3	40.8	1.60	1.54	1.51
Dyeing and finishing textiles (except wool)	65.51	64.87	61.50	41.2	42.4	41.0	1.59	1.53	1.50
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	74.16	73.74	69.95	41.2	41.9	40.2	1.80	1.76	1.74
Wool carpets, rugs, and carpet yarn	73.26	71.05	67.12	40.7	40.6	38.8	1.80	1.75	1.73
Hats (except cloth and millinery)	57.38	58.03	54.66	35.2	37.2	36.2	1.63	1.56	1.51
Miscellaneous textile goods	66.83	66.56	62.56	40.5	41.6	40.1	1.65	1.60	1.56
Felt goods (except woven felts and hats)	71.86	73.93	69.25	40.6	41.3	39.8	1.77	1.79	1.74
Lace goods	66.43	63.91	60.80	38.4	38.5	37.3	1.73	1.66	1.63
Paddings and upholstery filling	68.74	73.44	67.73	40.2	43.2	40.8	1.71	1.70	1.66
Processed waste and recovered fibers	54.10	51.17	51.05	41.3	41.6	41.5	1.31	1.23	1.23
Artificial leather, oilcloth, and other coated fabrics	87.40	88.59	79.24	43.7	45.9	43.3	2.00	1.93	1.83
Cordage and twine	57.28	55.58	52.90	39.5	39.7	38.9	1.45	1.40	1.36
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	52.64	49.41	48.06	36.3	36.6	35.6	1.45	1.35	1.35
Men's and boys' suits and coats	63.12	59.86	55.71	36.7	36.5	34.6	1.72	1.64	1.61
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	45.26	41.92	40.81	36.5	37.1	35.8	1.24	1.13	1.14
Shirts, collars, and nightwear	45.88	42.29	41.04	36.7	37.1	36.0	1.25	1.14	1.14
Separate trousers	46.49	43.52	43.20	36.9	37.2	36.0	1.26	1.17	1.20
Work shirts	40.29	36.29	33.63	36.3	37.8	35.4	1.11	.96	.95
Women's outerwear [6]	57.02	52.90	51.70	35.2	35.5	34.7	1.62	1.49	1.49
Women's dresses	55.62	53.40	52.20	35.2	35.6	34.8	1.58	1.50	1.50
Household apparel	44.76	40.52	39.82	36.1	36.5	36.2	1.24	1.11	1.10
Women's suits, coats, and skirts	68.14	64.27	63.31	33.9	33.3	32.3	2.01	1.93	1.96
Women's, children's under garments	47.55	44.77	44.04	36.3	36.7	36.1	1.31	1.22	1.22
Underwear and nightwear, except corsets	45.38	42.44	41.27	36.3	36.9	36.2	1.25	1.15	1.14
Corsets and allied garments	51.62	48.78	48.24	36.1	36.4	36.0	1.43	1.34	1.34
Millinery	62.02	56.99	58.00	36.7	36.3	35.8	1.69	1.57	1.62
Children's outerwear	48.44	45.38	45.14	36.7	37.2	36.7	1.32	1.22	1.23
Miscellaneous apparel and accessories	49.71	45.63	43.68	37.1	37.1	36.1	1.34	1.23	1.21
Other fabricated textile products	53.39	51.32	47.99	37.6	38.3	37.2	1.42	1.34	1.29
Curtains, draperies, and other housefurnishings	46.98	45.72	42.80	36.7	38.1	36.9	1.28	1.20	1.16
Textile bags	57.28	53.65	50.79	39.5	38.6	37.9	1.45	1.39	1.34
Canvas products	55.66	53.58	52.38	39.2	39.4	38.8	1.42	1.36	1.35
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	83.03	78.69	74.03	42.8	43.0	42.3	1.94	1.83	1.75
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	91.05	85.94	80.04	44.2	44.3	43.5	2.06	1.94	1.84
Paperboard containers and boxes	76.13	73.85	68.97	41.6	42.2	41.3	1.83	1.75	1.67
Paperboard boxes	75.89	73.60	68.31	41.7	42.3	41.4	1.82	1.74	1.65
Fiber cans, tubes, and drums	79.56	77.30	72.65	40.8	40.9	39.7	1.95	1.89	1.83
Other paper and allied products	72.92	69.97	66.67	41.2	41.4	40.9	1.77	1.69	1.63
PRINTING, PUBLISHING, AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES	93.90	91.42	87.17	38.8	38.9	38.4	2.42	2.35	2.27
Newspapers	99.64	96.65	92.98	36.1	36.2	35.9	2.76	2.67	2.59
Periodicals	96.16	92.97	88.70	39.9	39.9	39.6	2.41	2.33	2.24
Books	83.84	80.40	76.44	40.5	40.0	39.4	2.07	2.01	1.94
Commercial printing	93.03	90.23	85.72	40.1	40.1	39.5	2.32	2.25	2.17
Lithographing	94.40	91.66	87.20	40.0	40.2	40.0	2.36	2.28	2.18
Greeting cards	61.44	56.68	53.06	38.4	38.3	37.9	1.60	1.48	1.40
Bookbinding and related industries	72.10	70.09	67.82	39.4	39.6	39.2	1.83	1.77	1.73
Miscellaneous publishing and printing services	109.09	109.05	104.91	39.1	39.8	39.0	2.79	2.74	2.69
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	87.14	82.39	78.50	41.3	41.4	41.1	2.11	1.99	1.91
Industrial inorganic chemicals	95.35	89.98	86.09	41.1	40.9	40.8	2.32	2.20	2.11
Alkalies and chlorine	93.43	87.67	83.81	40.8	40.4	40.1	2.29	2.17	2.09
Industrial organic chemicals	92.89	87.33	83.23	41.1	41.0	40.6	2.26	2.13	2.05
Plastics, except synthetic rubber	93.66	88.41	83.60	42.0	42.3	41.8	2.23	2.09	2.00
Synthetic rubber	104.67	97.81	90.76	41.7	41.8	40.7	2.51	2.34	2.23
Synthetic fibers	78.00	75.36	72.98	40.0	40.3	40.1	1.95	1.87	1.82
Explosives	87.29	81.40	78.01	40.6	40.1	39.8	2.15	2.03	1.96
Drugs and medicines	78.55	75.07	72.16	40.7	40.8	41.0	1.93	1.84	1.76
Soap, cleaning and polishing preparations	90.64	85.07	81.59	41.2	40.9	41.0	2.20	2.08	1.99
Soap and glycerin	98.16	91.88	88.97	40.9	40.3	41.0	2.40	2.28	2.17

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers.[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued									
Paints, pigments, and fillers	$98.29	$93.25	$89.38	41.3	40.9	41.0	$2.38	$2.28	$2.18
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels	95.40	90.80	87.33	41.3	40.9	41.0	2.31	2.22	2.13
Gum and wood chemicals	83.36	80.45	78.20	42.1	41.9	42.5	1.98	1.92	1.84
Fertilizers	78.12	74.03	71.83	43.4	42.3	42.5	1.80	1.75	1.69
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	85.44	82.21	78.67	44.5	44.2	44.7	1.92	1.86	1.76
Vegetable oils	80.10	77.16	71.52	45.0	44.6	44.7	1.78	1.73	1.60
Animal oils and fats	93.96	89.82	88.75	43.7	43.6	44.6	2.15	2.06	1.99
Miscellaneous chemicals	91.58	87.02	84.03	40.7	40.1	40.4	2.25	2.17	2.08
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics	75.46	72.73	68.85	39.1	39.1	38.9	1.93	1.86	1.77
Compressed and liquefied gases	107.26	100.02	95.91	41.9	41.5	41.7	2.56	2.41	2.30
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	117.38	110.97	108.39	40.9	40.5	40.9	2.87	2.74	2.65
Petroleum refining	121.29	114.90	112.88	40.7	40.6	40.9	2.98	2.83	2.76
Coke, other petroleum and coal products	105.83	97.28	96.00	41.5	40.2	41.2	2.55	2.42	2.33
RUBBER PRODUCTS	101.60	92.59	91.53	41.3	39.4	40.5	2.46	2.35	2.26
Tires and inner tubes	120.01	106.04	106.52	41.1	38.7	40.5	2.92	2.74	2.63
Rubber footwear	79.19	76.62	73.47	40.2	39.7	39.5	1.97	1.93	1.86
Other rubber products	92.99	84.59	82.62	41.7	39.9	40.7	2.23	2.12	2.03
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	60.70	57.78	57.60	37.7	36.8	37.4	1.61	1.57	1.54
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	80.94	78.39	76.64	39.1	39.0	39.3	2.07	2.01	1.95
Industrial leather belting and packing	79.56	76.62	77.27	40.8	39.7	41.1	1.95	1.93	1.88
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	57.30	56.02	55.42	37.7	37.1	37.7	1.52	1.51	1.47
Footwear (except rubber)	58.34	54.87	55.13	37.4	36.1	37.0	1.56	1.52	1.49
Luggage	65.18	63.46	62.43	38.8	38.0	38.3	1.68	1.67	1.63
Handbags and small leather goods	56.45	55.54	53.68	38.4	38.3	37.8	1.47	1.45	1.42
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods	51.89	50.40	49.59	36.8	36.0	36.2	1.41	1.40	1.37
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
TRANSPORTATION:									
Interstate railroads:									
Class I railroads[8]	106.43	101.50	94.24	41.9	41.6	41.7	2.54	2.44	2.26
Local railways and bus lines	94.59	90.52	88.56	42.8	42.7	43.2	2.21	2.12	2.05
COMMUNICATION:									
Telephone	85.46	78.72	76.05	39.2	38.4	39.0	2.18	2.05	1.95
Switchboard operating employees[9]	68.44	64.24	62.70	37.4	36.5	37.1	1.83	1.76	1.69
Line construction employees[10]	115.87	105.00	102.48	42.6	41.5	42.7	2.72	2.53	2.40
Telegraph[11]	95.99	90.06	87.36	42.1	41.5	41.8	2.28	2.17	2.09
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Gas and electric utilities	105.78	100.37	95.30	41.0	40.8	40.9	2.58	2.46	2.33
Electric light and power utilities	106.34	101.43	97.06	40.9	40.9	41.3	2.60	2.48	2.35
Gas utilities	99.39	94.83	90.13	40.9	40.7	40.6	2.43	2.33	2.22
Electric light and gas utilities combined	110.56	103.63	97.10	41.1	40.8	40.8	2.69	2.54	2.38
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
WHOLESALE TRADE	90.27	87.02	84.42	40.3	40.1	40.2	2.24	2.17	2.10
RETAIL TRADE (EXCEPT EATING AND DRINKING PLACES)	67.06	64.77	62.48	38.1	38.1	38.1	1.76	1.70	1.64
General merchandise stores	48.37	46.85	44.85	34.8	34.7	34.5	1.39	1.35	1.30
Department stores and general mail-order houses	54.36	52.60	50.26	35.3	35.3	34.9	1.54	1.49	1.44
Food and liquor stores	69.89	67.52	65.50	36.4	36.3	36.8	1.92	1.86	1.78
Automotive and accessories dealers	88.24	83.22	83.22	43.9	43.8	43.8	2.01	1.90	1.90
Apparel and accessories stores	51.90	50.81	49.13	34.6	34.8	34.6	1.50	1.46	1.42
Other retail trade:									
Furniture and appliance stores	75.76	72.31	71.23	41.4	41.8	41.9	1.83	1.73	1.70
Lumber and hardware supply stores	79.95	77.04	74.69	42.3	42.1	42.2	1.89	1.83	1.77
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Banks and trust companies[12]	68.07	66.57	64.21	37.4	37.4	-	1.82	1.78	-
Security dealers and exchanges	119.24	106.88	98.77	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	85.79	82.97	80.73	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers.[1] by industry—Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954
Nondurable Goods—Continued									
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS—Continued									
Paints, pigments, and fillers	$86.11	$84.18	$77.68	41.6	42.3	41.1	$2.07	$1.99	$1.89
Paints, varnishes, lacquers, and enamels	84.04	82.29	76.07	41.4	42.2	40.9	2.03	1.95	1.86
Gum and wood chemicals	75.33	71 98	67.52	42.8	43.1	42.2	1.76	1.67	1.60
Fertilizers	67.68	63.90	61.48	42.3	42.6	42.4	1.60	1.50	1.45
Vegetable and animal oils and fats	74.58	71.14	68.24	45.2	45.6	45.8	1.65	1.56	1.49
Vegetable oils	67.95	65.07	63.16	45.0	45.5	46.1	1.51	1.43	1.37
Animal oils and fats	85.35	81.17	77.46	45.4	45.6	45.3	1.88	1.78	1.71
Miscellaneous chemicals	80.38	75.48	71.51	40.8	40.8	40.4	1.97	1.85	1.77
Essential oils, perfumes, cosmetics	66.30	63.18	60.37	39.0	39.0	38.7	1.70	1.62	1.56
Compressed and liquefied gases	90.09	87.72	81.73	42.1	43.0	41.7	2.14	2.04	1.96
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	104.39	97.00	92.62	41.1	41.1	40.8	2.54	2.36	2.27
Petroleum refining	108.39	100.37	96.22	40.9	40.8	40.6	2.65	2.46	2.37
Coke, other petroleum and coal products	91.32	86.31	80.93	41.7	41.9	41.5	2.19	2.06	1.95
RUBBER PRODUCTS	87.23	87.15	78.21	40.2	41.7	39.7	2.17	2.09	1.97
Tires and inner tubes	100.95	101.09	87.85	39.9	41.6	38.7	2.53	2.43	2.27
Rubber footwear	71.89	70.70	67.26	39.5	40.4	39.8	1.82	1.75	1.69
Other rubber products	78.96	78.35	71.91	40.7	41.9	40.4	1.94	1.87	1.78
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	56.02	53.44	50.92	37.6	37.9	36.9	1.49	1.41	1.38
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	74.24	72.40	69.17	39.7	40.0	39.3	1.87	1.81	1.76
Industrial leather belting and packing	73.71	71.81	66.30	40.5	40.8	39.7	1.82	1.76	1.67
Boot and shoe cut stock and findings	53.63	51.95	49.71	37.5	38.2	37.1	1.43	1.36	1.34
Footwear (except rubber)	53.57	49.98	48.15	37.2	37.3	36.2	1.44	1.34	1.33
Luggage	62.88	60.28	56.78	39.3	39.4	37.6	1.60	1.53	1.51
Handbags and small leather goods	51.00	48.51	48.00	37.5	38.2	38.4	1.36	1.27	1.25
Gloves and miscellaneous leather goods	48.47	46.38	44.64	37.0	37.1	36.0	1.31	1.25	1.24
TRANSPORTATION AND PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
TRANSPORTATION:									
Interstate railroads:									
Class I railroads [8]	88.40	82.12	78.74	41.7	41.9	40.8	2.12	1.96	1.93
Local railways and bus lines	84.48	80.60	78.19	43.1	43.1	43.2	1.96	1.87	1.81
COMMUNICATION:									
Telephone	73.47	72.07	68.46	39.5	39.6	38.9	1.86	1.82	1.76
Switchboard operating employees [9]	60.70	59.72	56.61	37.7	37.8	37.0	1.61	1.58	1.53
Line construction employees [10]	101.36	101.85	97.61	43.5	43.9	43.0	2.33	2.32	2.27
Telegraph [11]	82.74	78.54	76.13	42.0	42.0	41.6	1.97	1.87	1.83
OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES:									
Gas and electric utilities	91.46	86.52	83.43	41.2	41.2	41.3	2.22	2.10	2.02
Electric light and power utilities	93.38	87.76	84.67	41.5	41.2	41.3	2.25	2.13	2.05
Gas utilities	86.30	82.62	79.13	40.9	40.9	41.0	2.11	2.02	1.93
Electric light and gas utilities combined	93.11	87.57	84.25	41.2	41.5	41.5	2.26	2.11	2.03
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE:									
WHOLESALE TRADE	81.20	77.14	73.93	40.4	40.6	40.4	2.01	1.90	1.83
RETAIL TRADE (EXCEPT EATING AND DRINKING PLACES)	60.60	58.50	56.70	38.6	39.0	39.1	1.57	1.50	1.45
General merchandise stores	43.40	41.65	40.71	35.0	35.3	35.4	1.24	1.18	1.15
Department stores and general mail-order houses	48.77	47.52	46.46	35.6	36.0	36.3	1.37	1.32	1.28
Food and liquor stores	63.38	61.72	60.83	37.5	38.1	38.5	1.69	1.62	1.58
Automotive and accessories dealers	81.28	79.64	74.42	43.7	44.0	44.3	1.86	1.81	1.68
Apparel and accessories stores	47.54	46.82	46.51	34.7	35.2	35.5	1.37	1.33	1.31
Other retail trade:									
Furniture and appliance stores	69.30	66.94	63.72	42.0	42.1	42.2	1.65	1.59	1.51
Lumber and hardware supply stores	72.68	69.82	67.24	42.5	43.1	43.1	1.71	1.62	1.56
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE:									
Banks and trust companies [12]	61.97	59.28	57.39	-	-	-	-	-	-
Security dealers and exchanges	97.56	102.13	95.02	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance carriers	77.49	73.29	70.08	-	-	-	-	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-5: Gross hours and earnings of production workers,[1] by industry–Continued

Industry	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957	1959	1958	1957
SERVICE AND MISCELLANEOUS:									
Hotels and lodging places:									
Hotels, year-round [13]	$47.44	$45.20	$43.52	40.2	40.0	40.3	$1.18	$1.13	$1.08
Personal services:									
Laundries	46.45	44.30	43.27	39.7	39.2	39.7	1.17	1.13	1.09
Cleaning and dyeing plants	53.29	50.82	50.57	38.9	38.5	38.9	1.37	1.32	1.30
Motion pictures:									
Motion-picture production and distribution	108.36	98.65	99.48	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954	1956	1955	1954
Hotels and lodging places:									
Hotels, year-round [13]	$42.13	$41.09	$40.13	40.9	41.5	41.8	$1.03	$0.99	$0.96
Personal services:									
Laundries	42.32	40.70	40.10	40.3	40.3	40.1	1.05	1.01	1.00
Cleaning and dyeing plants	49.77	47.40	47.12	39.5	39.5	39.6	1.26	1.20	1.19
Motion pictures:									
Motion-picture production and distribution	91.66	93.78	88.99	-	-	-	-	-	-

[1]For mining and manufacturing, laundries, and cleaning and dyeing plants, data refer to production and related workers; for contract construction, to construction workers; and for all other industries, to nonsupervisory workers.

[2]11-month average for 1959.

[3]South: Includes the following 17 States- **Alabama, Arkansas, Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Kentucky, Louisiana, Maryland, Mississippi, North Carolina, Oklahoma, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Virginia, and West Virginia.**

[4]West: Includes **California, Oregon, and Washington.**

[5]Beginning with 1957, data are not strictly comparable with those shown for earlier years.

[6]Beginning with 1956, data are not strictly comparable with those shown for earlier years.

[7]North: Includes all States except the 17 listed as South in footnote 3.

[8]Beginning with 1956, data include only railroads having annual operating revenues of $3,000,000 or more. This class formerly included all railroads having annual operating revenues of $1,000,000 or more.

[9]Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as **switchboard** operators; service assistants; operating room instructors; and pay station attendants. In 1959, such employees made up 36 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

[10]Data relate to employees in such occupations in the telephone industry as central office craftsmen; installation and exchange repair craftsmen; line, cable, and conduit craftsmen; and laborers. In 1959, such employees made up 30 percent of the total number of nonsupervisory employees in establishments reporting hours and earnings data.

[11]Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

[12]Average weekly hours and average hourly earnings for banks and trust companies are new series, available from 1958. Average weekly earnings, formerly obtained by dividing nonsupervisory employee payrolls by employment, because of the lack of man-hours data, are now the product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings. Average weekly earnings have been recomputed beginning with 1958 and are not strictly comparable with data for earlier years.

[13]Money payments only; additional value of board, room, uniforms, and tips, not included.

NOTE: Data relate to the United States without Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SC-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
ALABAMA	$74.21	$70.07	39.9	38.5	$1.86	$1.82
Birmingham	95.74	92.83	39.4	39.5	2.43	2.35
Mobile	87.20	81.66	40.0	38.7	2.18	2.11
ARIZONA	98.09	92.92	40.7	40.4	2.41	2.30
Phoenix	99.95	93.96	41.3	40.5	2.42	2.32
ARKANSAS	61.86	59.30	40.7	39.8	1.52	1.49
Little Rock-North Little Rock	61.81	58.40	40.4	40.0	1.53	1.46
CALIFORNIA	101.71	97.36	40.2	39.9	2.53	2.44
Bakersfield	103.94	102.82	40.6	40.8	2.56	2.52
Fresno	84.45	80.78	37.7	37.4	2.24	2.16
Los Angeles-Long Beach	101.66	96.80	40.5	40.0	2.51	2.42
Sacramento	111.51	105.92	41.3	41.7	2.70	2.54
San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario	101.75	100.04	39.9	40.5	2.55	2.47
San Diego	106.11	104.58	40.5	41.5	2.62	2.52
San Francisco-Oakland	105.59	99.84	39.4	39.0	2.68	2.56
San Jose	102.66	97.03	40.9	40.6	2.51	2.39
Stockton	94.30	90.45	40.3	40.2	2.34	2.25
COLORADO	95.71	90.50	40.9	40.4	2.34	2.24
Denver	96.17	90.90	41.1	40.4	2.34	2.25
CONNECTICUT	93.11	85.54	41.2	39.6	2.26	2.16
Bridgeport	96.12	89.55	40.9	39.8	2.35	2.25
Hartford	95.53	87.36	41.0	39.0	2.33	2.24
New Britain	91.27	81.30	41.3	38.9	2.21	2.09
New Haven	88.70	82.11	40.5	39.1	2.19	2.10
Stamford	98.46	91.53	41.9	40.5	2.35	2.26
Waterbury	95.57	87.16	42.1	39.8	2.27	2.19
DELAWARE	89.78	83.67	39.9	39.1	2.25	2.14
Wilmington	102.36	93.90	40.3	38.8	2.54	2.42
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:						
Washington	95.36	92.23	39.9	40.1	2.39	2.30
FLORIDA	73.51	68.68	41.3	40.4	1.78	1.70
Jacksonville	78.60	72.13	40.1	39.2	1.96	1.84
Miami	72.00	67.32	40.0	39.6	1.80	1.70
Tampa-St. Petersburg	72.45	67.03	41.4	39.9	1.75	1.68
GEORGIA	64.88	60.45	40.3	39.0	1.61	1.55
Atlanta	80.20	76.42	40.1	39.8	2.00	1.92
Savannah	85.90	81.38	41.9	41.1	2.05	1.98
IDAHO	90.01	85.69	41.1	41.0	2.19	2.09
ILLINOIS	96.66	89.85	40.6	39.4	2.38	2.28
Chicago	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peoria	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Rockford	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
INDIANA	100.37	92.03	41.0	39.3	2.45	2.34
IOWA	93.22	86.82	40.8	40.1	2.29	2.16
Des Moines	98.64	90.10	39.6	38.7	2.49	2.33
KANSAS	93.72	91.31	40.9	41.3	2.29	2.21
Topeka	97.93	89.56	41.8	40.9	2.34	2.19
Wichita	97.49	95.89	40.0	41.3	2.44	2.32

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas--Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
KENTUCKY	$83.02	$79.00	40.3	39.9	$2.06	$1.98
Louisville	95.38	90.62	40.6	40.7	2.35	2.23
LOUISIANA	85.08	81.61	41.1	40.4	2.07	2.02
Baton Rouge	113.02	107.46	40.8	40.4	2.77	2.66
New Orleans	86.18	81.16	39.9	39.4	2.16	2.06
Shreveport	83.80	78.53	41.9	40.9	2.00	1.92
MAINE	69.19	66.00	40.7	40.0	1.70	1.65
Lewiston-Auburn	58.90	55.72	38.0	36.9	1.55	1.51
Portland	76.33	71.96	40.6	40.2	1.88	1.79
MARYLAND	88.32	84.63	40.1	39.7	2.20	2.13
Baltimore	92.89	89.18	40.2	39.9	2.31	2.24
MASSACHUSETTS	80.93	75.87	39.9	39.0	2.03	1.95
Boston	85.81	82.27	39.5	39.2	2.17	2.10
Fall River	59.48	56.09	36.8	35.9	1.62	1.56
New Bedford	64.94	60.10	38.7	37.4	1.68	1.61
Springfield-Holyoke	86.67	82.10	40.6	39.9	2.14	2.06
Worcester	88.56	82.19	40.5	38.7	2.19	2.12
MICHIGAN	108.71	99.13	40.9	39.4	2.66	2.52
Detroit	116.24	103.87	41.0	38.8	2.84	2.68
Flint	114.61	108.26	40.6	40.4	2.82	2.69
Grand Rapids	99.23	91.83	40.7	39.7	2.44	2.31
Lansing	107.08	107.47	39.6	40.8	2.70	2.63
Muskegon-Muskegon Heights	96.82	92.58	38.9	38.1	2.49	2.43
Saginaw	104.21	97.22	40.5	39.9	2.57	2.44
MINNESOTA	92.01	87.44	40.5	40.0	2.27	2.19
Duluth	96.76	91.37	38.6	37.7	2.51	2.43
Minneapolis-St. Paul	95.21	90.08	40.4	39.8	2.35	2.26
MISSISSIPPI	60.64	60.25	40.7	39.9	1.49	1.51
Jackson	69.28	67.30	42.5	41.8	1.63	1.61
MISSOURI	85.11	80.47	39.7	38.8	2.14	2.08
Kansas City	95.06	91.20	40.2	40.1	2.36	2.27
St. Louis	95.08	89.56	39.9	39.3	2.38	2.28
MONTANA	94.17	91.08	39.4	39.6	2.39	2.30
NEBRASKA	84.80	80.36	42.4	41.6	2.00	1.93
Omaha	91.75	86.09	42.3	41.3	2.17	2.09
NEVADA	107.68	104.26	41.1	40.1	2.62	2.60
NEW HAMPSHIRE	69.26	65.51	40.5	39.7	1.71	1.65
Manchester	63.47	60.74	38.7	38.2	1.64	1.59
NEW JERSEY	92.45	86.80	40.3	39.4	2.29	2.20
Newark-Jersey City [2]	93.69	88.40	40.4	39.5	2.32	2.24
Paterson [2]	92.41	86.23	40.6	39.7	2.28	2.17
Perth Amboy [2]	95.86	89.36	40.5	39.4	2.37	2.27
Trenton	91.66	85.24	40.7	39.5	2.25	2.16
NEW MEXICO	83.23	82.61	41.0	41.1	2.03	2.01
Albuquerque	86.74	86.74	41.5	41.7	2.09	2.08

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas-Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
NEW YORK	$87.71	$83.07	39.3	38.5	$2.23	$2.16
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	96.95	92.57	40.0	39.4	2.42	2.35
Binghamton	80.51	74.51	39.1	37.6	2.06	1.98
Buffalo	105.92	98.83	40.6	39.5	2.61	2.51
Elmira	87.85	83.37	40.3	39.6	2.18	2.10
Nassau-Suffolk Counties [2]	97.08	91.01	40.7	40.2	2.39	2.26
New York City [2]	83.04	79.62	38.1	37.3	2.18	2.13
New York-Northeastern New Jersey	87.58	83.33	39.1	38.4	2.24	2.17
Rochester	96.28	90.28	40.4	39.3	2.39	2.29
Syracuse	95.54	87.09	40.8	39.4	2.34	2.21
Utica-Rome	85.32	82.19	40.3	40.0	2.12	2.05
Westchester County [2]	89.42	84.41	39.7	39.3	2.25	2.15
NORTH CAROLINA	61.20	56.41	40.8	38.9	1.50	1.45
Charlotte	67.07	64.37	41.4	41.0	1.62	1.57
Greensboro-High Point	60.28	54.68	39.4	37.2	1.53	1.47
NORTH DAKOTA	81.65	79.66	42.1	42.3	1.94	1.88
Fargo	86.37	85.72	40.4	40.6	2.14	2.11
OHIO	102.82	93.42	40.7	38.9	2.53	2.40
Akron	111.14	95.27	40.6	37.0	2.74	2.57
Canton	106.46	93.53	40.2	37.7	2.65	2.48
Cincinnati	95.67	88.85	41.0	40.0	2.33	2.22
Cleveland	106.84	95.57	41.2	38.9	2.59	2.46
Columbus	96.25	89.52	40.5	39.4	2.38	2.27
Dayton	108.79	100.11	41.3	39.6	2.63	2.53
Toledo	108.04	99.15	40.5	39.2	2.67	2.53
Youngstown	115.97	100.86	39.7	36.5	2.92	2.76
OKLAHOMA	85.70	82.22	41.4	40.5	2.07	2.03
Oklahoma City	79.68	75.67	41.5	40.9	1.92	1.85
Tulsa	93.48	91.71	41.0	40.4	2.28	2.27
OREGON	96.36	92.51	38.7	38.4	2.49	2.41
Portland	95.11	90.37	38.9	38.1	2.45	2.37
PENNSYLVANIA	88.70	82.56	39.6	38.4	2.24	2.15
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	82.30	77.12	38.1	36.9	2.16	2.09
Erie	96.59	88.88	41.1	39.5	2.35	2.25
Harrisburg	77.42	71.63	39.3	37.7	1.97	1.90
Lancaster	78.76	73.75	40.6	40.3	1.94	1.83
Philadelphia	92.00	85.41	40.0	39.0	2.30	2.19
Pittsburgh	110.12	99.96	39.9	38.3	2.76	2.61
Reading	79.20	72.00	39.8	38.3	1.99	1.88
Scranton	65.32	62.96	38.2	37.7	1.71	1.67
Wilkes-Barre—Hazleton	60.72	58.24	36.8	36.4	1.65	1.60
York	77.00	72.67	41.4	40.6	1.86	1.79
RHODE ISLAND [3]	74.03	69.34	39.8	39.4	1.86	1.76
Providence [4]	74.07	69.25	40.7	39.8	1.82	1.74
SOUTH CAROLINA	61.61	56.55	40.8	39.0	1.51	1.45
Charleston	70.88	66.80	40.5	40.0	1.75	1.67
SOUTH DAKOTA	90.32	82.96	46.8	44.6	1.93	1.86
Sioux Falls	102.82	92.97	48.5	45.8	2.12	2.03
TENNESSEE	71.46	67.03	40.6	39.2	1.76	1.71
Chattanooga	74.74	69.99	40.4	39.1	1.85	1.79
Knoxville	83.22	81.14	40.4	39.2	2.06	2.07
Memphis	78.72	72.31	41.0	39.3	1.92	1.84
Nashville	76.73	72.54	40.6	40.3	1.89	1.80

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SC-6: Gross hours and earnings of production workers in manufacturing, by State and selected areas–Continued

State and area	Average weekly earnings		Average weekly hours		Average hourly earnings	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
TEXAS	$89.02	$85.06	41.6	40.7	$2.14	$2.09
Dallas	80.29	78.34	41.6	40.8	1.93	1.92
Fort Worth [4]	94.48	96.80	40.9	40.5	2.31	2.39
Houston	103.07	97.57	41.9	40.6	2.46	2.40
San Antonio	66.83	63.68	41.0	39.8	1.63	1.60
UTAH	93.60	90.23	40.0	39.4	2.34	2.29
Salt Lake City	90.50	86.98	40.4	39.9	2.24	2.18
VERMONT	74.76	69.19	42.0	40.4	1.78	1.71
Burlington	76.31	71.22	41.7	40.5	1.83	1.76
Springfield	89.02	77.45	42.8	39.0	2.08	1.99
VIRGINIA	69.02	65.50	40.6	39.7	1.70	1.65
Norfolk-Portsmouth	74.74	70.84	40.4	39.8	1.85	1.78
Richmond	78.55	74.37	40.7	40.2	1.93	1.85
WASHINGTON	98.81	94.28	38.9	38.8	2.54	2.43
Seattle [4]	97.52	93.90	38.7	38.8	2.52	2.42
Spokane	104.54	100.98	39.6	39.6	2.64	2.55
Tacoma	98.69	92.30	38.7	38.3	2.55	2.41
WEST VIRGINIA	92.43	86.40	39.0	38.4	2.37	2.25
Charleston [4]	116.21	104.80	41.1	40.0	2.83	2.62
Wheeling [4]	91.10	95.83	38.6	37.0	2.36	2.59
WISCONSIN	94.55	87.53	41.3	40.4	2.29	2.17
Kenosha	115.83	98.21	43.4	40.4	2.67	2.43
La Crosse	91.23	88.79	39.7	39.6	2.30	2.24
Madison	102.92	94.26	40.8	39.3	2.52	2.40
Milwaukee	103.67	94.96	40.8	39.5	2.54	2.40
Racine	97.37	92.23	40.3	39.7	2.42	2.32
WYOMING	94.22	94.09	38.3	39.7	2.46	2.37
Casper	116.69	114.80	40.1	40.0	2.91	2.87

[1] Not available.
[2] Subarea of New York-Northeastern New Jersey.
[3] Data for 1959 not strictly comparable with previous year.
[4] Data for 1959 not strictly comparable with 1958 because of change in area definition.
SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	[1]1959	1958	1959	1958	[1]1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
MANUFACTURING	3.6	3.0	2.0	1.3	3.4	3.6	1.3	0.9	1.6	2.3
DURABLE GOODS	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.3	3.5	3.9	1.2	.8	1.8	2.6
NONDURABLE GOODS [2]	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.3	3.0	3.0	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.7
Durable Goods										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	1.8
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	4.7	4.1	3.7	2.7	4.6	4.2	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.1
Logging camps and contractors	8.4	7.8	6.4	5.2	7.7	7.7	3.1	2.7	3.8	4.5
Sawmills and planing mills	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.3	4.0	3.7	2.2	1.6	1.2	1.7
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	3.6	3.0	3.1	2.0	3.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.0	1.3
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	4.0	3.4	2.8	1.7	3.7	3.7	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.2
Household furniture	3.9	3.4	2.8	1.8	3.7	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.3	2.1
Other furniture and fixtures	4.1	3.2	2.6	1.4	3.5	3.5	1.5	.8	1.5	2.3
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	3.1	2.9	1.8	.9	2.8	3.5	.9	.7	1.4	2.5
Glass and glass products	3.1	3.6	1.6	1.1	3.0	4.1	.9	.7	1.6	3.1
Cement, hydraulic	2.2	2.1	1.1	.9	2.1	2.9	.7	.5	1.0	2.0
Structural clay products	3.8	3.2	2.4	1.2	3.8	4.0	1.2	.8	2.0	2.8
Pottery and related products	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.1	2.5	3.0	1.2	.7	1.0	2.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	2.9	2.8	1.5	.5	2.3	3.3	.7	.4	1.0	2.6
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills [3]	3.4	2.9	1.7	.2	1.4	3.4	.5	.2	.4	2.8
Iron and steel foundries	3.9	2.7	2.1	.8	3.3	3.7	1.1	.5	1.6	2.8
Gray-iron foundries	4.1	2.7	2.0	.8	3.4	3.3	1.1	.6	1.7	2.4
Malleable-iron foundries	3.3	2.8	2.6	.9	2.5	3.4	1.2	.7	.7	2.4
Steel foundries	4.0	2.5	2.0	.6	3.5	4.3	1.0	.4	1.8	3.6
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:										
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	2.0	1.8	1.3	.6	1.8	2.5	.9	.6	.3	1.5
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:										
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	1.4	1.5	.9	.4	1.2	1.9	.4	.3	.4	1.3
Nonferrous foundries	4.0	4.4	2.5	1.4	3.5	4.1	1.2	.6	1.6	3.1
Other primary metal industries:										
Iron and steel forgings	3.1	2.9	1.1	.4	3.2	4.0	.7	.4	2.1	3.3
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.4	3.6	2.1	1.4	4.3	4.3	1.1	.8	2.7	3.1
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	4.6	3.4	1.8	1.2	4.9	3.5	1.0	.7	3.3	2.4
Cutlery and edge tools	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.3	1.1	.7	.9	1.2
Hand tools	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.2	3.3	2.8	1.1	.6	1.4	1.7
Hardware	5.6	3.9	1.7	1.1	5.9	4.1	1.0	.8	4.3	2.9
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	3.7	3.1	2.2	1.7	3.8	3.3	1.1	.8	2.0	2.0
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.4	3.2	3.4	1.2	.6	1.3	2.2
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	4.0	3.4	2.3	1.8	4.1	3.3	1.1	.9	2.4	1.8
Fabricated structural metal products	3.4	2.6	2.0	1.4	3.7	3.6	1.0	.8	2.2	2.4
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	6.2	5.3	2.0	1.2	5.6	6.3	.9	.6	4.0	5.1
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	3.2	2.5	1.8	.9	2.7	3.3	.9	.6	1.2	2.4
Engines and turbines	3.6	3.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	2.8	1.0	.6	1.1	1.9
Agricultural machinery and tractors	4.5	3.5	2.3	1.1	4.5	3.4	1.2	.7	2.5	2.4
Construction and mining machinery	3.0	2.4	1.9	.8	2.9	3.4	1.0	.6	1.4	2.5
Metalworking machinery	3.3	2.0	1.7	.6	2.1	3.8	.8	.5	.9	3.0
Machine tools	3.4	1.7	1.6	.6	1.8	3.7	.8	.4	.7	3.0
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	2.9	1.3	1.7	.5	1.9	3.2	.8	.5	.7	2.4
Machine-tool accessories	3.5	3.4	1.7	.7	2.8	4.5	.8	.5	1.5	3.6
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	2.8	1.8	2.0	.8	2.1	3.2	.9	.6	.7	2.2
General industrial machinery	3.0	2.1	2.1	.9	2.4	3.0	1.1	.6	.9	2.0
Office and store machines and devices	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.0	1.9	2.6	.9	.7	.6	1.6
Service-industry and household machines	2.9	3.5	1.5	1.0	2.8	3.7	.8	.7	1.5	2.7
Miscellaneous machinery parts	3.3	2.6	1.7	.7	2.8	3.4	.8	.5	1.5	2.5
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	3.6	2.8	2.2	1.4	2.8	3.1	1.3	.9	.9	1.8
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	3.1	2.2	1.7	.9	2.7	2.9	1.1	.7	.9	1.8
Communication equipment	3.8	3.0	2.5	1.7	2.8	2.9	1.4	1.1	.8	1.4
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	4.7	4.1	3.2	2.4	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	2.0	1.0	1.2	.5	1.4	2.0	.6	.5	.3	1.2
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products	4.0	3.4	2.5	1.5	3.6	4.0	1.4	.9	1.6	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956
MANUFACTURING	2.9	3.4	1.8	2.3	3.6	3.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.5
DURABLE GOODS	2.9	3.6	1.8	2.4	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.6
NONDURABLE GOODS [2]	2.9	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
Durable Goods										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	2.5	3.4	1.5	2.1	3.6	3.5	1.1	1.4	2.2	1.7
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	4.1	4.7	2.9	3.6	5.0	5.4	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.1
Logging camps and contractors	7.0	9.9	4.9	7.7	8.7	10.3	3.5	5.3	4.6	4.5
Sawmills and planing mills	3.6	3.9	2.6	3.1	4.5	4.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	1.8
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.3	3.8	4.0	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.6
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	3.3	3.6	2.2	2.7	4.0	4.0	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.4
Household furniture	3.5	3.6	2.3	2.6	4.1	4.2	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.5
Other furniture and fixtures	2.9	3.5	2.0	2.9	4.0	3.5	1.3	1.8	2.1	1.1
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	2.4	2.6	1.5	1.7	3.0	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.2
Glass and glass products	2.9	3.1	1.4	1.6	3.3	3.3	.9	1.0	1.9	1.9
Cement, hydraulic	1.8	1.9	1.4	1.5	2.1	1.9	.8	1.0	.9	.4
Structural clay products	2.7	2.7	1.6	2.1	3.6	3.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.1
Pottery and related products	2.3	2.9	1.6	2.1	3.1	3.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	1.8	2.4	.9	1.6	2.7	2.4	.8	1.1	1.6	.8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	1.3	1.7	.7	1.2	2.3	1.5	.6	.9	1.3	.3
Iron and steel foundries	2.1	3.2	1.2	2.3	3.2	3.4	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.1
Gray-iron foundries	2.1	3.0	1.2	2.1	3.3	3.5	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.4
Malleable-iron foundries	2.4	3.2	1.4	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.6
Steel foundries	1.9	3.4	1.2	2.8	3.2	2.9	.9	1.6	1.8	.6
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:										
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	1.6	2.2	1.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.1	1.4	.6	.2
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:										
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	1.4	1.6	.6	1.0	1.7	2.2	.5	.7	.9	1.1
Nonferrous foundries	3.1	4.5	1.6	2.8	5.1	4.6	1.2	1.8	3.2	2.0
Other primary metal industries:										
Iron and steel forgings	2.1	3.6	1.3	2.6	3.2	3.3	.9	1.3	1.7	1.5
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	3.4	3.9	2.1	2.5	4.0	4.4	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.1
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	2.6	3.0	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.3
Cutlery and edge tools	2.0	2.3	1.4	1.8	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.6	1.2	.9
Hand tools	2.1	2.8	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.8	1.1	1.4	1.5	.9
Hardware	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.3	3.5	4.2	1.6	1.9	1.2	1.6
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.2	3.7	4.2	1.3	1.6	1.8	2.0
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	3.4	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.7	4.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.6
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	3.7	3.5	2.5	2.7	4.3	4.0	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.7
Fabricated structural metal products	3.3	3.9	2.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	4.1	5.1	2.0	2.1	5.5	6.4	1.3	1.6	3.5	4.0
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.2	3.1	2.7	1.0	1.3	1.6	.9
Engines and turbines	2.2	2.7	1.4	2.0	3.3	2.2	.9	1.3	1.9	.4
Agricultural machinery and tractors	2.7	3.2	1.4	1.7	3.6	3.8	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.9
Construction and mining machinery	1.9	2.8	1.4	2.4	3.3	2.4	1.1	1.5	1.8	.4
Metalworking machinery	1.4	2.5	1.1	2.2	2.9	2.1	.9	1.3	1.6	.4
Machine tools	1.1	2.4	.9	2.1	3.1	1.8	.8	1.2	1.8	.2
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	1.4	2.2	1.1	2.0	2.3	2.0	.9	1.2	1.0	.3
Machine-tool accessories	2.2	3.0	1.6	2.5	3.3	2.7	1.1	1.5	1.7	.7
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	1.8	2.5	1.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	.5
General industrial machinery	2.1	3.1	1.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	1.1	1.4	1.2	.7
Office and store machines and devices	2.5	3.2	1.6	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	.3
Service-industry and household machines	2.9	3.9	1.3	2.0	4.6	4.2	.9	1.3	3.2	2.3
Miscellaneous machinery parts	2.0	2.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	2.6	.9	1.3	1.3	.8
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	3.0	3.6	1.9	2.7	3.4	3.3	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.0
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	2.1	2.9	1.4	2.2	2.7	2.4	1.2	1.5	1.1	.6
Communication equipment	3.4	4.2	2.4	3.3	3.8	3.6	1.9	2.2	1.3	.9
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	4.4	5.0	3.0	3.6	4.7	4.3	2.1	2.2	2.0	1.4
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	1.9	2.8	1.6	2.7	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.6	.3	.1
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products	3.2	3.6	1.8	2.4	4.1	4.1	1.3	1.7	2.1	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954
MANUFACTURING	3.7	3.0	2.4	1.6	3.3	3.5	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.9
DURABLE GOODS	3.9	3.1	2.6	1.5	3.4	3.7	1.6	1.1	1.3	2.2
NONDURABLE GOODS [2]	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.6	3.1	3.1	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.5
Durable Goods										
ORDNANCE AND ACCESSORIES	3.0	2.0	1.8	1.1	3.2	3.9	1.3	0.9	1.5	2.6
LUMBER AND WOOD PRODUCTS	5.1	4.7	4.0	3.6	5.1	4.6	2.6	2.1	1.9	2.1
Logging camps and contractors	8.8	9.5	6.9	7.2	9.0	8.3	4.2	3.5	4.2	4.2
Sawmills and planing mills	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.1	4.4	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.4	1.5
Millwork, plywood, prefabricated structural wood products	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.7	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
FURNITURE AND FIXTURES	4.3	3.7	3.5	2.3	3.9	3.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.9
Household furniture	4.4	4.0	3.5	2.3	4.1	4.2	2.2	1.6	1.3	2.1
Other furniture and fixtures	4.0	2.9	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.4
STONE, CLAY, AND GLASS PRODUCTS	3.1	2.4	2.1	1.3	2.4	2.7	1.2	.8	.8	1.6
Glass and glass products	3.3	3.1	1.8	1.3	2.8	3.4	.9	.6	1.6	2.5
Cement, hydraulic	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	.8	.2	.2
Structural clay products	3.4	2.6	2.7	1.7	2.5	2.8	1.4	1.0	.6	1.4
Pottery and related products	3.2	2.2	2.3	1.7	2.6	2.2	1.5	1.0	.7	1.0
PRIMARY METAL INDUSTRIES	3.2	2.2	2.3	.8	2.2	2.8	1.2	.6	.6	1.8
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling mills	2.7	1.6	1.7	.4	1.6	2.2	.9	.5	.3	1.5
Iron and steel foundries	4.8	2.7	3.6	1.3	3.2	3.3	1.9	.8	.6	2.1
Gray-iron foundries	4.7	3.0	3.6	1.4	3.5	3.3	2.1	.9	.7	2.0
Malleable-iron foundries	5.2	3.3	4.6	1.9	3.6	2.8	2.3	1.1	.4	1.3
Steel foundries	4.6	2.2	3.2	.8	2.7	3.6	1.4	.6	.7	2.5
Primary smelting and refining of nonferrous metals:										
Primary smelting and refining of copper, lead, and zinc	2.7	2.1	2.3	1.3	2.1	2.2	1.4	.6	.3	1.2
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of nonferrous metals:										
Rolling, drawing, and alloying of copper	2.0	1.6	1.5	.6	1.5	1.7	.7	.4	.3	1.0
Nonferrous foundries	4.5	4.1	3.1	1.5	3.9	5.2	1.8	.9	1.3	3.6
Other primary metal industries:										
Iron and steel forgings	3.3	2.4	2.3	.7	2.5	3.8	1.2	.6	.8	2.9
FABRICATED METAL PRODUCTS	4.2	3.7	2.8	1.7	3.9	4.4	1.6	1.0	1.6	2.9
Cutlery, hand tools, and hardware	3.5	2.7	2.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.0	.9	1.7
Cutlery and edge tools	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.5	2.5	2.0	1.3	.7	.9	1.1
Hand tools	3.2	1.8	2.5	.9	2.4	2.4	1.3	.6	.6	1.5
Hardware	3.9	3.2	3.1	1.7	3.6	3.8	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.0
Heating apparatus (except electric) and plumbers' supplies	4.0	4.6	2.9	2.6	3.7	4.4	1.8	1.4	1.2	2.3
Sanitary ware and plumbers' supplies	3.3	4.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.2	1.8	1.1	.8	1.4
Oil burners, nonelectric heating and cooking apparatus, not elsewhere classified	4.4	4.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	5.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	3.0
Fabricated structural metal products	3.8	2.6	2.8	1.7	3.4	3.6	1.4	.9	1.5	2.2
Metal stamping, coating, and engraving	5.1	5.4	2.8	1.3	4.8	6.6	1.6	.9	2.3	5.2
MACHINERY (EXCEPT ELECTRICAL)	3.2	2.0	2.2	1.1	2.4	3.0	1.2	.8	.8	1.8
Engines and turbines	3.4	1.9	2.5	1.0	2.3	2.6	1.2	.7	.6	1.5
Agricultural machinery and tractors	4.0	3.5	2.7	1.3	2.8	3.1	1.3	.7	.8	1.9
Construction and mining machinery	3.5	1.9	2.7	1.2	2.2	2.7	1.3	.8	.4	1.5
Metalworking machinery	2.8	1.3	1.9	.8	2.0	3.4	1.0	.8	.6	2.2
Machine tools	2.5	1.0	1.7	.6	1.8	3.4	1.0	.7	.5	2.4
Metalworking machinery (except machine tools)	2.4	1.2	1.8	.8	1.7	2.8	.9	1.0	.3	1.4
Machine-tool accessories	3.7	2.2	2.4	1.2	2.8	3.9	1.4	1.0	1.0	2.5
Special-industry machinery (except metalworking machinery)	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.3	2.2	2.7	1.2	.9	.6	1.4
General industrial machinery	3.2	1.7	2.4	1.0	2.5	2.8	1.2	.8	.8	1.6
Office and store machines and devices	2.7	2.3	1.7	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.1	.9	.6	1.0
Service-industry and household machines	3.8	2.4	2.0	1.0	3.2	4.5	1.2	.8	1.5	3.0
Miscellaneous machinery parts	3.0	1.7	2.0	1.0	2.2	2.3	1.0	.7	.7	1.2
ELECTRICAL MACHINERY	3.7	2.5	2.5	1.2	3.0	3.1	1.6	1.1	.9	1.5
Electrical generating, transmission, distribution, and industrial apparatus	2.7	1.5	1.8	.6	2.2	2.3	1.2	.7	.7	1.2
Communication equipment	4.1	2.8	2.9	1.5	3.1	3.2	1.8	1.4	.8	1.4
Radios, phonographs, television sets, and equipment	4.3	3.4	2.8	1.7	3.8	3.7	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.7
Telephone, telegraph, and related equipment	3.4	1.1	3.1	.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	.9	.1	.5
Electrical appliances, lamps, and miscellaneous products	4.3	3.0	2.9	1.4	3.5	4.4	1.7	1.1	1.3	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
Durable Goods—Continued										
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.5	4.0	1.5	1.3	5.2	5.1	1.0	0.8	3.6	3.8
Motor vehicles and equipment	5.7	4.6	1.5	.8	6.3	6.5	.7	.5	4.6	5.3
Aircraft and parts	2.0	2.2	1.2	1.4	3.1	2.7	1.1	.9	1.6	1.5
Aircraft	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.4	3.0	2.5	1.1	.9	1.6	1.3
Aircraft engines and parts	2.2	2.2	1.0	1.1	3.0	3.0	.8	.6	1.7	2.0
Aircraft propellers and parts	2.4	.9	1.3	.7	3.2	3.5	.9	.8	2.0	2.5
Other aircraft parts and equipment	4.0	3.2	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.0	1.7	2.2
Ship and boat building and repairing	9.6	10.4	2.8	3.5	9.7	10.7	1.5	1.7	7.5	8.3
Railroad equipment	8.4	6.8	1.1	.2	9.0	8.5	.8	.4	7.4	7.5
Locomotives and parts	2.1	1.7	1.1	.1	4.5	3.6	1.0	.5	3.0	2.6
Railroad and street cars	16.8	11.6	1.0	.3	14.7	12.8	.6	.3	13.1	11.9
Other transportation equipment	4.9	4.1	3.1	1.9	4.8	3.7	1.9	1.1	2.3	2.1
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.5	1.8	1.9	.9	2.1	2.4	1.0	.7	.6	1.3
Photographic apparatus	1.2	.8	1.0	.5	1.3	1.5	.6	.5	.3	.7
Watches and clocks	3.5	2.9	2.1	1.0	3.2	4.0	1.1	.7	1.5	2.9
Professional and scientific instruments	2.7	1.9	2.1	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.1	.8	.6	1.3
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4.8	4.0	3.0	1.9	4.7	4.7	1.8	1.2	2.3	3.1
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.6	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.3	.9	.6	.9
Nondurable Goods										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	4.1	3.5	2.0	1.5	4.0	3.8	1.2	.9	2.4	2.5
Meat products	4.5	3.3	1.3	.6	4.2	3.9	.8	.5	3.0	3.0
Grain-mill products	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.6	3.2	3.0	.9	.7	1.9	1.9
Bakery products	3.2	2.7	2.4	1.9	3.1	2.8	1.6	1.3	.9	1.0
Beverages:										
Malt liquors	4.2	4.0	1.6	1.3	4.3	4.2	.6	.5	3.4	3.4
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	1.8	1.6	1.1	.8	1.9	2.1	1.1	.9	.5	.9
Cigarettes	1.1	1.1	.5	.5	1.1	1.2	.6	.6	.3	.4
Cigars	3.0	2.3	2.0	1.2	3.0	3.3	2.0	1.3	.8	1.8
Tobacco and snuff	1.1	1.2	.6	.7	1.5	1.3	.5	.4	.5	.5
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	3.2	3.0	2.1	1.5	3.3	3.4	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.8
Yarn and thread mills	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.6	3.6	3.0	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.3
Broad-woven fabric mills	3.1	3.0	2.0	1.4	3.1	3.4	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.7
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	2.8	2.6	1.9	1.4	2.9	3.0	1.7	1.3	.7	1.3
Woolen and worsted	4.8	5.7	2.6	1.7	4.9	6.3	1.6	1.1	2.7	4.8
Knitting mills	3.9	3.4	2.6	1.7	3.8	3.6	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.9
Full-fashioned hosiery	3.4	2.9	1.9	1.6	4.1	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.2
Seamless hosiery	3.5	3.1	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	1.9
Knit underwear	3.1	2.5	2.4	1.4	2.8	2.5	1.8	1.2	.7	1.1
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.1	2.5	1.0	.7	.7	1.5
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	2.4	2.7	1.3	.8	2.5	3.5	.8	.6	1.3	2.5
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.8	3.8	3.8	2.5	1.7	.9	1.8
Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.4	3.3	2.4	1.1	3.1	3.9	1.7	1.2	1.0	2.4
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	4.4	3.3	3.2	1.9	3.8	3.7	2.6	1.8	.8	1.6
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.6	2.4	1.2	.8	.9	1.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1.8	1.5	1.3	.9	1.7	1.7	.8	.6	.6	.8
Paperboard containers and boxes	3.3	2.4	2.5	1.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	1.1	.9	1.3
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.8	1.3	1.3	.8	1.6	1.8	.7	.5	.5	1.0
Industrial inorganic chemicals	1.6	1.0	1.2	.6	1.5	1.7	.6	.5	.4	.9
Industrial organic chemicals	1.3	.9	.8	.4	1.1	1.7	.4	.3	.4	1.1
Synthetic fibers	1.2	1.1	.6	.2	1.0	2.0	.3	.2	.5	1.5
Drugs and medicines	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	.8	.4	.5
Paints, pigments, and fillers	1.8	1.3	1.3	.8	1.6	1.5	.8	.6	.4	.7
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	1.0	.7	.6	.3	1.1	1.3	.4	.3	.4	.6
Petroleum refining	.5	.4	.4	.2	.8	1.0	.3	.3	.2	.3
RUBBER PRODUCTS	2.7	2.6	1.7	.8	2.5	2.7	.9	.6	1.1	1.8
Tires and inner tubes	1.4	1.5	.8	.4	1.5	1.8	.4	.3	.7	1.2
Rubber footwear	4.3	2.6	2.7	1.1	3.2	2.7	2.0	1.4	.6	1.0
Other rubber products	3.3	3.5	2.2	1.1	3.1	3.4	1.1	.6	1.5	2.4
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.1	3.3	2.6	1.7	3.9	3.7	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.8
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2.4	2.4	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.9	.9	.6	1.7	1.9
Footwear (except rubber)	4.3	3.5	2.8	1.8	4.0	3.8	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956
Durable Goods—Continued										
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	3.7	4.7	1.9	2.3	4.6	4.8	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.8
Motor vehicles and equipment	3.5	4.9	1.1	1.3	4.6	6.0	.8	1.0	2.9	4.2
Aircraft and parts	2.5	3.5	2.1	2.9	3.5	2.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	.5
Aircraft	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.9	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	.3
Aircraft engines and parts	1.8	3.4	1.4	2.4	3.1	2.4	1.2	1.3	1.6	.7
Aircraft propellers and parts	2.7	3.8	2.5	3.3	2.2	1.8	1.1	1.2	.6	.5
Other aircraft parts and equipment	3.5	4.5	2.5	3.5	5.3	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	1.5
Ship and boat building and repairing	11.0	12.1	5.3	4.8	10.2	11.1	2.7	2.5	6.7	7.8
Railroad equipment	4.7	4.6	1.9	1.2	5.4	5.7	.9	.8	3.8	4.2
Locomotives and parts	2.7	3.2	.4	.3	3.7	5.7	.7	.6	2.1	3.8
Railroad and street cars	5.5	5.3	2.5	1.7	6.2	5.8	.9	.9	4.5	4.4
Other transportation equipment	5.1	5.4	3.3	3.8	4.6	5.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.6
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.1	1.3	1.0	.7
Photographic apparatus	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	.7	.9	.4	.2
Watches and clocks	3.0	2.8	1.4	1.5	4.3	3.9	1.1	1.3	2.7	2.2
Professional and scientific instruments	2.2	2.9	1.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	1.2	1.4	.9	.6
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4.4	4.7	2.6	3.2	5.0	5.0	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.1
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.3	2.4	1.7	1.9	2.6	3.1	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.2
Nondurable Goods										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	3.8	4.1	2.0	2.4	4.1	4.1	1.3	1.5	2.4	2.1
Meat products	3.2	4.0	1.0	1.7	4.1	4.1	.7	1.1	2.9	2.6
Grain-mill products	2.7	3.0	1.8	2.1	3.2	3.2	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.5
Bakery products	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.0	3.5	3.5	1.9	2.1	1.0	.9
Beverages:										
Malt liquors	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.9	4.4	4.1	.7	.7	3.4	3.0
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.3	2.2	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.5	.9	.6
Cigarettes	1.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.6	.8	1.0	.7	.3
Cigars	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.2	1.1	1.0
Tobacco and snuff	1.4	1.1	1.0	.8	1.9	1.6	.8	.8	.4	.2
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	2.9	3.1	1.7	2.1	3.7	3.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4
Yarn and thread mills	3.0	3.4	1.7	2.2	3.6	3.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4
Broad-woven fabric mills	2.9	3.0	1.6	2.0	3.6	3.6	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	2.7	2.9	1.6	1.9	3.2	3.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.0
Woolen and worsted	4.4	4.0	1.9	2.4	5.9	4.8	1.4	1.9	4.1	2.5
Knitting mills	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.3	4.0	4.1	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
Full-fashioned hosiery	2.4	2.3	1.3	1.9	3.8	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.1
Seamless hosiery	3.1	2.9	2.1	2.0	3.4	4.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.9
Knit underwear	2.7	3.2	1.5	2.3	3.3	3.9	1.6	2.0	1.5	1.6
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2.0	2.3	1.3	1.4	3.1	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.8
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	2.0	2.8	.9	1.8	4.0	3.3	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.3
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	3.5	3.6	2.4	2.7	3.8	3.9	2.3	2.5	1.3	1.0
Men's and boys' suits and coats	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.2	3.7	3.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.3
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.8	2.4	2.6	1.2	.8
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.4	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.7	2.8	1.3	1.6	1.0	.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	1.7	.9	1.0	.7	.3
Paperboard containers and boxes	3.0	3.6	2.4	3.0	3.2	3.7	1.8	2.3	.8	.9
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.8	.9	1.0	.6	.5
Industrial inorganic chemicals	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	.9	1.0	.6	.4
Industrial organic chemicals	1.1	1.4	.7	1.0	1.4	1.3	.5	.6	.6	.5
Synthetic fibers	1.2	1.4	.5	.5	1.5	1.5	.4	.4	.9	.9
Drugs and medicines	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	.2	.3
Paints, pigments, and fillers	1.4	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	.9	1.1	.6	.3
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	1.1	1.2	.9	.9	1.4	1.2	.5	.6	.5	.3
Petroleum refining	.8	.8	.7	.7	1.1	.8	.5	.4	.4	.2
RUBBER PRODUCTS	2.2	2.4	1.3	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.1
Tires and inner tubes	1.5	1.6	.9	.8	1.7	1.8	.6	.7	.6	.7
Rubber footwear	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.6	3.3	3.8	1.8	2.5	1.1	.9
Other rubber products	2.7	3.1	1.7	2.0	3.3	3.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.6
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	4.0	3.8	2.4	2.3	4.2	3.8	2.2	2.1	1.2	1.2
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	2.7	3.1	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.9
Footwear (except rubber)	4.2	3.9	2.8	2.5	4.3	3.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954
Durable Goods—Continued										
TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT	4.7	4.1	2.5	1.6	4.3	4.6	1.5	1.1	2.2	3.1
Motor vehicles and equipment	5.1	4.8	2.5	1.2	4.5	5.0	1.5	.7	2.1	3.6
Aircraft and parts	2.8	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.3	.8	1.0
Aircraft	2.8	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.5	1.5	1.4	.5	.8
Aircraft engines and parts	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.1	2.4	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.7
Aircraft propellers and parts	1.9	1.1	1.3	.8	3.2	3.6	.8	1.0	2.1	2.3
Other aircraft parts and equipment	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.0	4.4	3.1	1.5	1.1	2.4	1.6
Ship and boat building and repairing	13.0	10.5	4.5	3.9	13.2	12.5	2.4	1.9	10.2	9.9
Railroad equipment	7.1	6.0	2.4	1.9	5.9	9.8	.7	.8	4.3	8.0
Locomotives and parts	5.6	3.0	1.9	1.8	2.5	10.1	.4	.3	1.1	8.3
Railroad and street cars	7.7	7.6	1.6	2.0	7.4	9.7	.9	1.1	5.7	7.8
Other transportation equipment	6.0	2.9	4.1	1.0	4.5	4.9	2.3	.8	1.6	3.9
INSTRUMENTS AND RELATED PRODUCTS	2.2	1.5	1.6	.8	1.9	2.2	1.0	.7	.6	1.1
Photographic apparatus	1.4	1.0	1.1	.7	1.4	1.5	.8	.7	.3	.6
Watches and clocks	3.2	2.3	1.8	.7	2.8	3.1	1.2	.9	1.2	2.0
Professional and scientific instruments	2.3	1.7	1.6	.9	2.0	2.3	1.0	.7	.6	1.2
MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES	4.7	3.8	3.1	2.2	4.7	4.8	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.7
Jewelry, silverware, and plated ware	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.2	1.5	1.4	.6	1.5
Nondurable Goods										
FOOD AND KINDRED PRODUCTS	4.2	4.0	2.4	2.1	4.2	4.3	1.4	1.2	2.4	2.6
Meat products	4.5	4.8	1.8	1.5	4.6	4.9	1.0	.9	3.2	3.6
Grain-mill products	3.2	2.9	2.4	2.3	3.2	3.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.2
Bakery products	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.3	1.9	1.7	.9	1.1
Beverages:										
Malt liquors	4.2	3.5	1.9	1.7	4.2	3.6	.7	.6	3.2	2.7
TOBACCO MANUFACTURES	2.4	2.3	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.2	.6	.6
Cigarettes	1.9	2.0	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.1	1.0	.4	.3
Cigars	3.1	2.8	2.0	1.7	3.4	2.7	2.2	1.6	.9	.9
Tobacco and snuff	1.4	1.2	1.3	.8	1.7	1.4	1.1	.7	.3	.3
TEXTILE-MILL PRODUCTS	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.5	3.3	3.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.7
Yarn and thread mills	3.5	3.2	2.3	1.5	3.8	3.5	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.8
Broad-woven fabric mills	3.4	3.0	2.2	1.4	3.2	3.2	1.8	1.3	.9	1.4
Cotton, silk, synthetic fiber	3.2	2.9	2.1	1.4	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.3	.6	1.2
Woolen and worsted	4.8	5.1	2.5	1.3	4.7	5.6	1.7	1.0	2.5	4.1
Knitting mills	3.6	2.9	2.6	1.8	3.7	3.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.7
Full-fashioned hosiery	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.3	2.9	2.7	1.8	1.4	.9	1.1
Seamless hosiery	3.5	3.4	2.5	2.3	3.8	3.4	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Knit underwear	4.0	3.0	2.8	1.5	3.6	3.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.0
Dyeing and finishing textiles	2.6	2.4	1.7	1.2	2.7	2.7	1.1	.9	1.1	1.5
Carpets, rugs, other floor coverings	2.6	2.3	1.6	.9	2.7	3.4	1.0	.7	1.2	2.3
APPAREL AND OTHER FINISHED TEXTILE PRODUCTS	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.3	3.9	3.9	2.7	2.2	.9	1.5
Men's and boys' suits and coats	3.6	3.4	2.5	2.0	3.4	3.8	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.9
Men's and boys' furnishings and work clothing	4.2	3.6	3.1	2.3	4.0	4.2	2.9	2.4	.7	1.7
PAPER AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.5	1.1	.6	.9
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.6	.9	.8	.4	.5
Paperboard containers and boxes	3.7	2.7	3.2	2.2	3.4	2.9	2.1	1.5	.7	.9
CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.6	1.6	.9	.6	.4	.7
Industrial inorganic chemicals	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.0	.9	.3	.7
Industrial organic chemicals	1.5	1.2	1.0	.5	1.1	1.6	.6	.4	.3	1.0
Synthetic fibers	1.2	1.7	.6	.2	1.1	2.1	.4	.3	.5	1.6
Drugs and medicines	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.4	1.3	.9	.8	.3	.3
Paints, pigments, and fillers	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.0	.7	.2	.5
PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL	1.1	.8	.8	.5	1.1	1.1	.5	.4	.4	.4
Petroleum refining	.7	.5	.6	.4	.8	.7	.4	.3	.2	.2
RUBBER PRODUCTS	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.1	2.4	2.6	1.4	.8	.7	1.4
Tires and inner tubes	1.9	2.1	1.1	.6	1.5	1.8	.9	.6	.4	.9
Rubber footwear	3.8	2.8	2.4	1.2	2.8	3.0	2.0	1.4	.4	1.3
Other rubber products	4.0	3.1	2.8	1.5	3.1	3.3	1.7	.9	1.0	2.0
LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS	3.9	3.2	2.6	1.9	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.7	.9	1.1
Leather: tanned, curried, and finished	3.1	2.4	1.9	1.3	3.3	2.9	1.0	.8	1.8	1.8
Footwear (except rubber)	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.0	3.6	3.1	2.4	1.8	.8	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-1: Labor turnover rates, by industry—Continued

(Per 100 employees)

Industry	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
NONMANUFACTURING:										
METAL MINING	2.7	2.6	1.4	0.7	2.6	3.9	1.4	1.2	0.6	2.2
Iron mining [3]	3.6	2.6	.9	.2	2.0	4.2	.1	.2	.6	3.6
Copper mining [3]	2.8	2.8	1.1	.9	2.5	3.7	1.6	1.2	.3	2.1
Lead and zinc mining	2.8	2.1	1.4	.5	2.9	3.7	1.7	1.2	.7	2.2
ANTHRACITE MINING	1.6	1.6	.3	.4	2.9	4.3	.3	.5	1.7	3.7
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	2.3	1.2	.4	.3	3.6	2.5	.3	.3	3.1	2.0
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone	1.4	.7	-	-	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.0	.2	.2
Telegraph [4]	1.6	1.1	-	-	1.6	1.6	.8	.6	.4	.6
	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956	1957	1956
METAL MINING	2.5	3.8	1.5	2.4	3.7	3.6	2.1	2.5	1.0	0.4
Iron mining	.8	1.9	.5	1.2	1.6	1.7	.4	.7	.9	.7
Copper mining	2.5	4.1	1.1	2.1	4.6	4.1	2.8	3.2	1.1	.1
Lead and zinc mining	2.0	3.0	1.2	2.3	3.8	2.9	1.7	2.0	1.8	.6
ANTHRACITE MINING	1.3	1.4	.8	.9	2.4	1.5	.8	.9	1.4	.4
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	.9	1.2	.5	.7	1.6	1.2	.4	.5	1.0	.6
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone	1.8	2.2	-	-	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.5	.2	.2
Telegraph [4]	1.5	1.9	-	-	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	.4	.3
	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955	1954
METAL MINING	4.5	3.2	2.3	1.8	3.9	4.1	2.8	1.8	0.4	1.7
Iron mining	2.8	1.6	.8	.7	1.6	4.3	.5	.3	.9	3.7
Copper mining	5.2	3.6	2.5	1.4	4.5	3.9	3.7	2.6	.2	.7
Lead and zinc mining	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.2	.2	.5
ANTHRACITE MINING	1.8	1.3	.7	.8	4.5	5.2	.8	.5	3.5	4.4
BITUMINOUS-COAL MINING	1.6	1.2	.8	.7	1.5	3.2	.5	.4	.8	2.5
COMMUNICATION:										
Telephone	2.1	1.3	-	-	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	.2	.2
Telegraph [4]	1.8	1.4	-	-	1.6	1.6	1.1	.9	.3	.4

[1] Beginning with January 1959, transfers between establishments of the same firm are included in total accessions and total separations, therefore rates for these items are not strictly comparable with prior data. Transfers comprise part of other accessions and other separations, the rates for which are not shown separately.

[2] Data for the printing, publishing, and allied industries group are excluded.

[3] 7-month average for 1959 because of work stoppage.

[4] Data relate to domestic employees except messengers.

NOTE: Data relate to the United States without Alaska and Hawaii.

Table SD-2: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
ALABAMA [1]	(2)	3.7	(2)	1.4	(2)	4.0	(2)	1.0	(2)	2.7
Mobile [1]	9.9	(2)	2.2	(2)	10.4	(2)	1.5	(2)	8.4	(2)
ARIZONA	5.3	(2)	4.3	(2)	4.5	(2)	2.1	(2)	1.8	(2)
Phoenix	5.8	(2)	4.7	(2)	4.6	(2)	2.2	(2)	1.7	(2)
ARKANSAS	5.1	4.6	3.6	2.6	4.7	4.7	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock	4.7	4.8	3.6	3.3	4.4	4.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.8
CALIFORNIA:										
Los Angeles-Long Beach [1]	5.1	4.2	4.0	2.8	4.8	4.3	2.2	1.5	1.7	2.2
San Diego [1]	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Francisco-Oakland [1]	4.9	4.6	3.2	2.3	4.8	4.8	1.6	1.2	2.5	3.1
San Jose [1]	4.4	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1
CONNECTICUT	3.0	2.6	2.1	1.3	2.7	3.1	1.3	.9	.9	1.8
Bridgeport	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.0	2.5	3.2	1.0	.7	1.1	2.2
Hartford	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.3	2.7	1.1	.8	.7	1.6
New Britain	2.8	2.0	2.0	.8	2.2	2.9	1.0	.6	.7	1.9
New Haven	2.8	2.3	1.9	1.3	2.6	3.0	1.3	1.1	.7	1.6
Waterbury	2.8	2.2	1.9	.9	2.3	2.6	1.2	.7	.5	1.6
DELAWARE [1]	4.5	3.1	1.9	1.5	4.3	3.4	1.0	.8	2.6	2.1
Wilmington [1]	4.1	2.7	1.5	1.2	3.9	3.1	.7	.6	2.5	2.0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA:										
Washington	3.9	(2)	3.6	(2)	3.9	(2)	2.5	(2)	.8	(2)
FLORIDA	7.0	6.8	4.8	4.1	6.7	6.8	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.7
Jacksonville	9.6	9.7	5.0	3.8	9.5	10.4	3.8	3.3	5.0	6.7
Miami	6.6	6.4	5.2	4.7	6.4	6.7	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg	5.5	5.1	4.1	3.7	5.0	4.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.2
GEORGIA	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.0	4.1	3.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9
Atlanta [3]	4.9	3.6	2.7	2.0	5.0	3.8	1.6	1.3	2.7	2.1
IDAHO [4]	6.7	6.2	4.4	3.3	6.4	6.3	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.6
INDIANA [1]	3.8	3.4	2.1	1.1	3.7	3.9	1.2	.7	2.0	2.7
Indianapolis [5]	3.3	2.8	2.0	.8	2.8	3.4	1.0	.6	1.3	2.4
IOWA	4.7	3.8	3.1	1.8	4.3	3.7	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.2
Des Moines	4.2	3.0	3.0	1.8	4.5	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.8	1.6
KANSAS [6]	3.5	3.1	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.1	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.6
Wichita [6]	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.0	2.9	3.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	2.0
KENTUCKY	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.3	3.4	4.0	1.1	.9	1.8	2.8
LOUISIANA	3.5	3.4	2.0	1.4	3.8	4.0	.9	.8	2.4	2.7
MAINE	4.8	4.8	3.1	2.5	4.8	4.8	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.7
Portland	2.4	3.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
MARYLAND	4.2	3.5	2.2	1.7	4.2	3.8	1.2	1.0	2.4	2.4
Baltimore	3.8	3.1	2.0	1.4	3.8	3.3	1.2	.9	2.2	2.0
MASSACHUSETTS	3.8	3.4	2.6	1.8	3.5	3.6	1.6	1.1	1.4	2.1
Boston	3.8	(2)	2.8	(2)	3.5	(2)	1.6	(2)	1.2	(2)
Fall River	4.6	(2)	2.6	(2)	4.8	(2)	1.7	(2)	2.6	(2)
New Bedford	5.1	(2)	3.1	(2)	4.6	(2)	1.8	(2)	2.0	(2)
Springfield-Holyoke	3.4	(2)	2.2	(2)	3.2	(2)	1.2	(2)	1.5	(2)
Worcester	3.5	(2)	2.5	(2)	2.1	(2)	1.3	(2)	1.0	(2)
MINNESOTA	5.0	4.5	3.0	2.2	5.0	4.6	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul	4.1	3.5	2.4	1.7	4.1	3.8	1.6	1.2	1.9	2.3
MISSISSIPPI	4.7	-	3.4	-	4.4	-	2.0	-	1.9	-
Jackson	3.6	-	3.0	-	3.6	-	1.6	-	1.3	-
MISSOURI	3.8	3.5	2.4	1.7	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.2	1.7	2.4
MONTANA [4]	(2)	2.8	(2)	1.9	(2)	3.2	(2)	1.4	(2)	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table SD-2: Labor turnover rates in manufacturing for selected States and areas–Continued

(Per 100 employees)

State and area	Accession rates				Separation rates					
	Total		New hires		Total		Quits		Layoffs	
	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958	1959	1958
NEVADA	5.5	4.4	4.8	3.6	5.7	4.6	3.3	2.5	1.4	1.4
NEW HAMPSHIRE	4.9	4.6	3.6	2.9	4.5	4.5	2.4	1.7	1.4	2.3
NEW MEXICO [7]	5.2	5.3	4.0	4.2	5.1	4.5	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0
Albuquerque [7]	4.3	5.1	3.3	4.4	4.3	3.7	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.2
NEW YORK	4.2	3.6	2.5	1.7	4.3	4.1	1.2	.9	2.4	2.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy [8]	2.3	1.5	1.0	.5	2.5	2.5	.6	.6	1.0	1.6
Binghamton	2.4	1.3	1.4	.9	2.3	1.6	1.1	.8	.3	.5
Buffalo	3.4	2.4	1.5	.8	3.4	4.0	.8	.6	2.2	3.1
Elmira	3.8	4.4	1.8	.8	3.9	3.7	1.0	.7	2.4	2.6
Nassau and Suffolk Counties	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.0	3.3	3.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.4
New York City	5.2	4.6	3.2	2.3	5.4	5.2	1.4	1.0	3.3	3.6
Rochester	2.7	1.7	1.5	.8	2.8	2.4	.9	.7	1.4	1.3
Syracuse [8]	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.4	2.6	1.1	.9	.8	1.3
Utica-Rome	3.8	3.2	2.0	1.5	3.7	3.7	1.0	.8	2.0	2.5
Westchester County	4.4	3.8	2.9	2.2	5.3	4.0	1.6	1.3	2.9	2.2
NORTH CAROLINA	3.4	2.9	2.6	1.7	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.4
Charlotte	3.5	3.0	3.1	2.4	3.4	2.7	2.1	1.3	.7	1.0
Greensboro-High Point	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.1	3.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	.4	.7
NORTH DAKOTA	3.9	4.5	2.3	2.3	4.9	4.3	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.6
Fargo	5.6	(2)	2.4	(2)	8.5	(2)	1.7	(2)	6.4	(2)
OKLAHOMA [9]	4.2	4.1	3.2	2.2	4.2	4.7	1.9	1.4	1.9	2.8
Oklahoma City	6.3	5.2	4.3	2.4	5.6	5.3	2.5	1.5	2.4	3.3
Tulsa [8 9]	3.4	3.0	2.8	1.8	3.5	4.0	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.5
OREGON [1]	6.2	5.8	4.6	3.4	6.0	5.6	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.0
Portland [1]	5.4	5.1	3.5	2.3	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.2	2.7	3.4
RHODE ISLAND	5.5	5.3	3.4	2.7	5.5	6.1	2.0	1.4	2.8	4.1
SOUTH CAROLINA [10]	3.4	2.7	2.4	1.6	3.2	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4
Charleston	6.8	6.4	3.3	2.5	6.5	7.0	1.8	1.4	3.9	4.9
SOUTH DAKOTA	5.5	4.8	3.5	2.6	5.1	4.6	2.1	1.5	2.5	2.7
Sioux Falls	4.8	4.3	2.3	1.7	4.7	4.3	1.6	1.2	2.6	2.8
TENNESSEE	3.1	3.1	2.1	1.5	3.0	3.1	1.2	.9	1.4	1.9
Knoxville	2.1	1.7	1.2	.7	1.7	2.0	.7	.4	.8	1.4
Memphis	4.1	3.6	2.6	1.9	3.5	4.3	1.4	1.0	1.6	2.8
Nashville	3.4	(2)	2.1	(2)	3.3	(2)	1.5	(2)	1.5	(2)
TEXAS [11]	3.5	(2)	2.4	(2)	3.4	(2)	1.6	(2)	1.2	(2)
VERMONT	3.5	3.0	2.4	1.6	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.7
Burlington	3.4	(2)	2.3	(2)	2.7	(2)	1.4	(2)	.8	(2)
Springfield	2.8	(2)	1.7	(2)	1.9	(2)	.8	(2)	.6	(2)
VIRGINIA	3.6	3.2	2.4	1.7	3.2	3.4	1.4	1.1	1.3	2.0
Richmond	3.4	2.9	2.4	1.8	3.1	3.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.6
WASHINGTON [1]	(2)	3.9	(2)	2.2	(2)	3.5	(2)	1.3	(2)	1.8
WEST VIRGINIA	2.6	2.5	1.2	.7	2.6	3.0	.7	.5	1.4	2.3
Charleston [8]	1.1	1.1	.7	.4	1.0	1.7	.3	.2	.5	1.2
Wheeling [8]	2.9	2.2	.8	.3	2.9	2.4	.5	.3	1.7	1.8

[1] Excludes canning and preserving.
[2] Not available.
[3] Excludes agricultural chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.
[4] Excludes canning and preserving, and sugar.
[5] Excludes canning and preserving, and newspapers.
[6] Excludes instruments and related products.
[7] Excludes furniture and fixtures.
[8] Rates for 1959 not comparable with 1958 due to change of area definition.
[9] Excludes new-hire rate for transportation equipment.
[10] Excludes tobacco stemming and redrying.
[11] Excludes canning and preserving, sugar, and tobacco.

SOURCE: Cooperating State agencies listed on inside back cover.

550617 O - 60 - 10